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Manuscripts should be written in clear and concise English. Non-native speakers are requested to have their text proofread by a native English speaker/professional language service prior to submission. Such a language proof may be requested by the Editors as part of the revision process.

### General format and length

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**Original articles:** Authors must present an accurate description of the research conducted and an objective discussion. The title should clearly identify the subject of the reported work. Maximum length: 8,000 words (authors need to pls. list the word count on the title page); maximum total of tables/figures/schemes: 15. Additional online only supplementary material is unrestricted but should contribute to the main article in a reasonable way.

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Authors should consult the *The ACS Style Guide* for nomenclature and format guidelines. Chemical names, abbreviations and acronyms should be given in parentheses at the first appearance in the text. Well-known procedures/reactions should be designated by name, and appropriate literature references should be given. The metric system and SI units must be used. Refer to the *ACS Style Guide*.

## Manuscript structure

**Structure of Original articles:** Title page (article title, all author names and affiliations, short title; indicate the corr. author), abstract (max. 200 words), max. 5 keywords in alphabetical order, main text, acknowledgements, research funding information, conflict of interest statement, references list, figure captions. All section headings of the main text/body should be numbered consecutively using Arabic numerals. Abbreviations should be explained at first mention in the text/body, thereafter the abbreviations should be used only. A list of non-standard abbreviations should be included if there are more than 10. A nomenclature list at the end of the paper is recommended when many symbols are included in the text. Equations must be numbered sequentially with Arabic numbers enclosed with round parentheses on the right-hand margin.

The *Abstract* should concisely present the objective of the project, procedure, results and conclusion. The *Introduction* should define the problem and the frame of existing knowledge in view of the more recent literature. The *Materials and methods* should be a concise presentation with sufficient details to enable others to repeat your work; provide the name, city and country of suppliers from whom reagents were purchased. The *Results and discussion* should usually be presented together. In special cases, if the body of data is very large, arrange results and discussion in separate parts. The discussion should interpret the results in view of the problem as outlined in the introduction and place the results within the context of the broad scientific cognition of the discipline. The *Conclusions* contain the take-home messages of the results' interpretation. Please do not repeat the content of the *Abstract*.

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**Chemical structures** should be produced with a drawing program, preferably ChemDraw.

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In-text citation		
	Direct citation	Indirect citation
Single author	Paccagnella (2015)	(Paccagnella 2015)
Two authors	Borgonovi and Burns (2015)	(Borgonovi and Burns 2015)
More than two authors	Martin et al. (2014)	(Martin et al. 2014)
Series of references	Zabal et al. (2014) and Mohadjer et al. (2013a)	<b><i>Alphabetical order</i></b> (Mohadjer et al. 2013a; Zabal et al. 2014).
Same author group with different years	Smith et al. (1985, 1986)	(Smith et al. 1985, 1986)

Same author group with same year	Lawrence and David (2009a,b)	(Lawrence and David 2009a,b)
Author (with same surname and different initials) with same year	T.H.E. Smith et al. (2003) and A. Smith et al. (2003)	<b><i>Alphabetical order</i></b> (A. Smith et al. 2003; T.H.E. Smith et al. 2003)
Journal titles	Abbreviated with end period/Roman	
Issue number	Not allowed	
Punctuation b/w journal title and volume	Only space	

### Reference list

Reference type	Example
Reference list order	Alphabetical order
1. Journal	Melitz, M.J. (2003). The impact of trade on intra-industry reallocations and aggregate industry productivity. <i>Econometrica</i> 71: 1695–1725.
2. Journal with supplement	Yuan, M. and Liu, H. (2011). The economic consequences of fair value accounting. <i>Account. Econ. Law</i> 1(Suppl. 2): 1–42.
3. Collaboration	Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia (2004). <i>AASB standards for 2005: equivalents to IFRSs as at August 2004</i> , Person Education, Sydney, Australia.
4. et al. usage (more than ten authors followed by et al.)	Kaye, K., Day, R.D., Hair, E.C., Moore, K.A., Hadley, A.M., Teixeira, P.J., Helmschrott, S., Massing, N., Ackermann, D., and Yuan, M., et al. (2009). Parent marital quality and the parent-adolescent relationship: effects on sexual activity among adolescents and youth. <i>Marriage &amp; Fam. Rev.</i> 45: 270–288.

5. Epub ahead of print	Mason, E.B., Burkhart, K., and Lazebnik, R. (2018). Adolescent stress management in a primary care clinic. <i>Journal of Pediatric Health Care</i> , DOI: 10.1016/j.pedhc.2018.08.001 (Epub ahead of print).
6. Reference – in press	Tappy, L. and Lara, K.A. (in press). Metabolic effects of fructose and the worldwide increase in obesity. <i>Physiol. Rev.</i>
7. Book/monograph	Andreasen, N.C. (2001). <i>Brave new brain: conquering mental illness in the era of the genome</i> . Oxford University Press, Oxford.
8. Book with edition	Hicks, J.R. (1946). <i>Value and capital</i> , 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon.
9. Edited book	Hertel, T.W. (Ed.) (1997). <i>Global trade analysis: modeling and applications</i> . Western Sydney University, Penrith.
10. Edited book with chapter title	Ferres, K. (2001). Idiot box: television, urban myths and ethical scenarios. In: Craven, I. (Ed.). <i>Australian cinema in the 1990s</i> . Frank Cass, London, pp. 175–188.
11. Edited book series	Langacker, R.W. (2004). Possession, location, and existence. In: Augusto S. and Gonçalves, M. (Eds.), <i>Linguagem, cultura e cognição: Estudos de linguística cognitiva</i> , Vol. I. Almedina, Coimbra, pp. 85–120.
12. Proceedings/Conferences	Chang, S.S., Liaw, L., and Ruppenhofer, J. (Eds.) (2000). <i>Proceedings of the twenty-fifth annual meeting of the Berkeley Linguistics Society, February 12-15, 1999: general session and parasession on loan word phenomena</i> . Berkeley Linguistics Soc., Berkeley.
13. Electronic publication (Available at)	Cooper, D. (2009). Native ant may stop toad in its tracks. ABC Science, Available at: < <a href="http://www.abc.net.au/science/articles/2009/03/31/2530686.htm?site=science&amp;topic=latest">http://www.abc.net.au/science/articles/2009/03/31/2530686.htm?site=science&amp;topic=latest</a> >.
14. Electronic publication (Accessed)	Este, J., Warren, C., Connor, L., Brown, M., Pollard, R., and O'Connor, T. (2008). Life in the clickstream: the future of journalism. Media Entertainment and Arts Alliance, Available at: < <a href="http://www.alliance.org.au/documents/foj_report_final.pdf">http://www.alliance.org.au/documents/foj_report_final.pdf</a> > (Accessed 27 May 2009).
15. Thesis/Dissertation	Fayadh, K.H. (2015). <i>The legal regulation of assisted reproductive technology in Iraq: lessons from the Australian approach</i> , Ph.D. thesis. Penrith, Western Sydney University.
16. Report	Pataki, Z. (2014). The cost of non-Europe in the single market. Technical Report 9051, European Parliamentary Research Service.

17. Patent	Smith, P.S. (2002). A pump for use in windmill assembly, application no. 2008230011.
18. Standards	Standards Australia (1989). <i>Electrical equipment for coal mines – insulating materials – materials for insulating power conducting components</i> (AS 1147.1-1989).