

REFERENCE STYLE VANCOUVER

Full guide

In-text citation

Single reference

[1]

Series of references

[2, 8, 25]

Range of references

[5–12]

Citation order

Sequential

Reference type

Issue number

Not included

Author initials

Abbreviated without dot and unspaced

Reference list label/order

Numbered without bracket

Journal

1. Raustorp A, Mattsson E, Svensson K, Costa PT Jr. Physical activity, body composition and physical self-esteem: a 3-year follow-up study among adolescents in Sweden. *Scand J Med Sci Sports* 2006;16:258–66.

Journal with supplement/article number

2. Sallis JF, Saelens BE. Assessment of physical activity by self-report: status, limitations, and future directions. *Res Q Exerc Sport* 2000;71(2 Suppl):S1–14.

et al. usage

(more than 6 authors = 6 authors + et al.);

4. Kaye K, Day RD, Hair EC, Moore KA, Hadley AM, Teixeira PJ, et al. Parent marital quality and the parent-adolescent relationship: effects on sexual activity among adolescents and youth. *Marriage Fam Rev* 2009;45:270–88.

Epub ahead of print (DOI)

5. Mason EB, Burkhart K, Lazebnik R. Adolescent stress management in a primary care clinic. *J Pediatr Health Care* 2018 Sep 3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pedhc.2022.05.019> [Epub ahead of print].

Journal – in press/forthcoming

6. Tappy L, Lara KA. Metabolic effects of fructose and the worldwide increase in obesity. *Physiol Rev*, in press.

Book/monograph

7. Shek DTL, Sun RCF, Merrick J. University and college students. Health and development issues for the leaders of tomorrow. New York: Nova Science; 2013.

Book with edition

8. Joannopoulos JD, Johnson SG, Winn JN, Meade RD. Photonic crystals: molding the flow of light, 2nd ed. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press; 2008:350 p.

Edited book

9. Shek DTL, Ma C, Yu L, Merrick J, editors. Human developmental research. Experience from research in Hong Kong. New York: Nova Science; 2014.

Edited book with chapter title (and editors)

10. Halpen-Felsher BL, Morrell HE. Preventing and reducing tobacco use. In: Berlan ED, Bravender T, editors. Adolescent medicine today: a guide to caring for the adolescent patient [Internet]. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co.; 2012.

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11. Forghieri F, Tkach RW, Chraplyvy AR. Optical fiber telecommunications, Kaminov IP, Koch TL, editors. San Diego, CA: Academic; 1997, vol IIIA.

Proceedings/Conferences

12. Musaka K, Akasaka Y, Suzuki Y, Kamiya T. Novel network fiber to manage dispersion at 1.55 μm with combination of 1.3 μm zero dispersion single mode fiber. In: Proceedings of the symposium on robotics, mechatronics and animatronics in the creative and entertainment industries and arts. SSAISB 2005. University of Hertfordshire, Hatfield, UK; 2005.

Electronic publications with DOI

13. IASO. Epidemiology of childhood overweight & obesity in India: a systematic review. International Association for the Study of Obesity; 2012. Available from: <http://www.iaso.org/iotf/obesity/obesitytheglobalepidemic>

Electronic publications without DOI

14. IPAQ Group. Guidelines for data processing and analysis of the international physical activity questionnaire (IPAQ) – short and long forms [Online]. Available from: <https://sites.google.com/site/theipaq/scoring-protocol> [Accessed 4 Apr 2013].

[For all documents on the web that do not have a DOI, a URL and access date must be provided.]

Thesis/Dissertation

15. Cotruvo, J. Kinetic model for chlorophyll degradation [Ph.D. thesis]. Cambridge, MA: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; 1996.

Report

16. Rowe IL, Carson NE. Medical manpower in Victoria. East Bentleigh (AU): Monash University, Department of Community Practice; 1981. 35 p., Report No. 4.

Patent

17. Pagedas AC. Flexible endoscopic grasping and cutting device and positioning tool assembly. United States patent 20020103498, 2002.

Standards

18. Frequency response and bias, NERC Reliability Standard BAL-003-0.1b, May 2009 [Online]. Available from: http://www.nerc.com/files/BAL-003-0_1b.pdf

Corporate publication

3. WHO. The diagnosis and management of non-alcoholic fatty liver disease: practice guideline by the American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases, American College of Gastroenterology, and the American Gastroenterological Association. *Hepatology* 2012;55:2005–23.