

Acknowledgments

Before I begin to thank those who have contributed to this particular work, I would first like to pay tribute to a friend and scholar. Frank Freidel acted as a mentor to me, found the publisher for my first as well as my second book, and wrote jacket blurbs for my books until he passed away. I miss him. He was the class of his scholarly and gentlemanly class.

David Pletcher supervised my graduate studies, when he and my other major professors stressed two major themes: first, the research had to be exhaustive, and second, the writing had to be the best that I could do. In regard to the former, this book rests extensively on two archives. The first is the Richard Nixon Library & Birthplace. John Taylor, executive director, could not have provided a more conducive environment for my work. Beverly Lindy, assistant to the archivist, could not have provided a more enjoyable setting in which to do my work. However, Susan Naulty, the archivist who cherishes the manuscripts under her control, occupies a special place of distinction. She has gone beyond any call of duty to provide me with every available document up to the last possible moment for my examination.

Second, the National Archives and Records Administration, Pacific Southwest Region, houses the Richard M. Nixon Pre-Presidential Papers. Diane Nixon, the regional director, has made certain that anything that can be made available has been, and Paul Wormser, the principal archivist in charge of this collection, has been exceptional. I cannot thank them and the other members of the staff enough for their kindnesses; they represent professionalism at its best. Milton Gustafson, senior specialist, at the National Archives in College Park, has been a valued resource since I first started writing.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Several other critical collections added breadth to this study. The Jerry Voorhis papers are located at the Claremont Colleges, the Honnold/Mudd Library, under the supervision of Jean Beckner, librarian, special collections; she and her staff could not have been more accommodating to my research needs. The Carl Albert Center at the University of Oklahoma holds the Helen Gahagan Douglas manuscripts, where archivist Carolyn Hanneman and assistant curator Todd Kosmerick made my stay profitable. Paul and Carolyn Glad added to my pleasant stay in Norman not only by providing their warm hospitality, but also by allowing me time to discuss some ideas with Paul.

Various presidential libraries were obvious stops. The Dwight D. Eisenhower Library holds a wide variety of manuscripts, and archivist James Leyerzaft ably provided direction while Kathleen Struss, audiovisual archivist, showed me film and photographs. The Herbert Hoover Presidential Library had a wide range of material dealing with Hoover and his relationship to Nixon that archivist Dale Mayer culled out for me. The Lyndon Baines Johnson Library holds the Drew Pearson collection, and Claudia Anderson, senior archivist, supplied me with his files. At the Franklin Delano Roosevelt Library, archivist Raymond Teichman and Robert Parks assisted me with Laurence Duggan's correspondence with Sumner Welles. Randy Sowell and Dennis Belger, archivists at the Harry S. Truman Library, provided me with material relating to the president's connections to Nixon, and Pauline Testerman, audiovisual archivist, showed me film of the president's conversation with Pearson.

Others who went above the call of duty were: at the University of Notre Dame, archivist William Kevin Cawley helped with the Father Cronin papers; Bonnie Olson, library associate at the Karl E. Mundt Historical & Educational Foundation, Dakota State University, provided data on Mundt's relationship to Nixon; Angela Stockwell, research associate at Northwood University, cheerfully aided with the Margaret Chase Smith papers; at the Hoover Institution Archives, Carol Leadham, assistant archivist for reference, found letters in the Alfred Kohlberg collection and located a critical memorandum on the 1952 Republican national convention in a miscellaneous collection; Michael Austin, manuscripts assistant, special collections, Harvard Law School Library, reviewed Federal Bureau of Investigation memoranda in the Alger Hiss collection; at Marquette University, Philip Runkel, assistant archivist in special collections, provided material from the Charles Kersten papers; Simon Elliot, university research library, special collections at the Uni-

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

versity of California, Los Angeles, assisted with the Ed Cray papers; Fred Bauman, at the manuscript division of the Library of Congress, located Nixon's interviews in the Alsop papers; David Roepke, archivist at the John M. Ashbrook Center for Public Affairs, Ashland University, assisted with information from the Victor Lasky collection; Melissa Paul, archivist at the university archives, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona, provided John Balch's essay; Carla Summers, chief manuscript librarian, Department of Special Collections, University of Florida, sent me George Smathers's recollection of his relationship with Nixon; and Gary Kurutz, principal librarian, Special Collection Branch, California State Library, verified the existence of Jesse B. Blue, Jr. At the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Julie Icowsky tracked down Edward Hummer for me, and Linda Kloss sent me another critical document dealing with the FBI's relationship to the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

In the specialized field of oral history, Harry Jeffrey spent several hours with me describing the work of California State University Fullerton in recording the memoirs of individuals connected with Nixon's early career. Jackie Dooley, director of special collections at the University of California at Irvine, provided copies of the oral history projects dealing with Helen Gahagan Douglas and Earl Warren.

I owe a special debt to various public libraries in Southern California. I used the one in Whittier for back issues of the *Whittier News*; in Alhambra, Carol Stone, the library's director, assisted me with early editions of the *Alhambra Post-Advocate*; in Yorba Linda, James Granitto helped me with the early editions of the *Yorba Linda Star*; and from Pomona, Susan Hutchinson sent me articles from the *Pomona Progress-Bulletin*. Even more than the above libraries, the Newport Beach Public Library has assisted me with my research needs with the greatest skill and ingenuity. Sometimes the reference librarians found esoteric material that I did not think that they could ever find. Susan Warren with Susie Hubbs most ably directs the operation; June Pilsitz located information on the Internet and everywhere else; she is a jewel. Sara, Steven, Andrea, Marianne, Claudia, and other staff members could not have been kinder about my seemingly endless requests.

Herbert Klein read a draft chapter on his role in the 1948 primary election and made comments, as did Stephen Zetterberg. They cogently articulated their views, and I listened to their remarks seriously. Ralph de Toledano allowed me the use of his letters to and from Whittaker Cham-

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

bers; once they were published, I decided to cite to the published record. James Gleason read the chapters dealing with Nixon's senatorial years for accuracy. Marilyn Nielsen introduced me to the works of M. F. K. Fisher; Richard Corngold shared an article dealing with George Marshall's address at Harvard University; Donald Thompson, assistant treasurer in the 1946 election, helped me understand that initial campaign in greater detail; and Hubert Perry talked to me about his father's relationship with Nixon. Lawrence Klein, M.D., interpreted Nixon's medical records for me.

Many scholars have helped me with this project. At the University of California Irvine, Mark Petracca, Jack Peltason, and William Shoenfeld offered their opinions of some of my early drafts. At Whittier College, Joseph Dmohowski, serials, science, and special collections librarian, read my introductory chapter on Nixon's early life. James Patterson reviewed my work on the Taft-Hartley Act. Barton Bernstein and Athan Theoharis looked at my chapters on the Alger Hiss-Whittaker Chambers case. Richard Challener shared the results of his research on John Foster Dulles, Dwight Eisenhower, Alger Hiss, and Richard Nixon.

Chapman University, through the setting that Drs. James and Lynne Doti have established, has provided an ideal place in which to do my work. Leland Estes, chairman of the social sciences division, and Robert Slayton, chairman of the history department, fine scholars in their own fields, have provided continual encouragement. Stephen and Michelle Christensen add to this kind atmosphere with their own brand of aid and comfort. Raymond Sfeir interpreted the value of the Consumer Price Index for me. Gina Wilkenson, who handles interlibrary loan requests, has been marvelous.

The Free Press has demanded nothing less than excellence from me and themselves. Bruce Nichols, senior editor, has given me the best that he has to offer; that essence is mirrored in his superb assistant Dan Freedberg. Ann Adelman has copyedited this manuscript with an eye toward anything that would detract from its smooth flow. David Frost, coordinator of everything that gets the manuscript ready for printing, has been a delight. Elizabeth McNamara could not have been more helpful in providing legal counsel. Yet, above all, Bruce has provided the leadership. Sometimes bluntly but with only the best of intentions, he has insisted that I be better than I thought that I could be. For that raised standard, I am grateful.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

While I was researching this work, a negligent driver totaled my automobile. Alan Beyer, my orthopedic surgeon, took care of some of my problems, but my greatest concern was the damage caused to my hands. Dr. Nicholas Rose has worked with me since the winter of 1997. I still have pain, sometimes severe, but he has tried to prescribe medication and treatment that do not interfere with my work. Being doped up does not lend itself to scholarly pursuits. His willingness to cooperate with my compulsive need to write and the treatment at Pro Sport physical therapy, especially Joelle Shoemaker, Joe Donohue, and the rest of the staff, have made the pain almost bearable.

Finally, but not lastly—in fact, initially—my wife Gloria Gae originated the idea of focusing my energies on this project. While, at first, I resisted, I now realize how right she was. For this and the rest of all that she does for me, I am truly blessed and eternally thankful. She is a treasure.

This page intentionally left blank