ILLUSTRATIONS AND MAPS

Illustrations

1.1 Carton House, Maynooth, Co Kildare, ancestral home of the FitzGerald family, Dukes of Leinster. Courtesy Conor Mallaghan.

1.2 Clonbrock House, Co Galway, in ruins, ancestral home of the Dillon family, Barons Clonbrock. Courtesy George Gossip.

1.3 Col. O’Callaghan Westropp and family outside the family home, Lismehane House, Co Clare, 1912. Courtesy Clare County Library.

2.1 Sir John Leslie of Glaslough House inspecting the Ulster Volunteer Force in Co Monaghan in 1913. Courtesy Monaghan County Museum.

2.2 Norman Leslie of Glaslough House with his mother, Lady Leonie Leslie, taken in September 1914. Courtesy Samantha Leslie.

2.3 Coote Robert Hely-Hutchinson of Lissen Hall, Dublin. Courtesy Hely-Hutchinson Collection, Fingal County Archives.

2.4 Lady Augusta Clonbrock (1840–1928) and her husband Luke Gerald Dillon, 4th Baron Clonbrock. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.


3.2 and 3.3 Kilmacurragh House, Co Wicklow, shortly before the war and in ruins c.2010. Courtesy Robert Smith and Fidelma Byrne.

3.4 Leslie family photograph taken to mark the golden wedding anniversary of Sir John and Lady Constance Leslie, 1905. Courtesy Samantha Leslie.
ILLUSTRATIONS AND MAPS

3.5 Arthur Maxwell, 11th Baron Farnham of Farnham House in Co Cavan, as a POW at Karlsruhe in Germany, 1918. Courtesy Cavan County Museum.


3.7 A grazier farm in Graigueachuillaire, Co Galway, c.1906. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

4.1 Summerhill House, Co Meath, home of Lord Langford.


4.3 Moydrum Castle, Co Westmeath, home of Lord Castlemaine. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

4.4 The Monaghan IRA under Major General Dan Hogan, outside Lough Bawn House. Courtesy Monaghan County Museum.

4.5 and 4.6 Palmerstown House, Co Kildare, before and after its burning during the Civil War. Courtesy Mattie Shinnors.


4.8 Macroom Castle, August 1922. Copy in author’s possession.

4.9 Birr Castle, Co Offaly, home of Lord Rosse. Courtesy Irish Georgian Society.

5.1 Ballydugan House, Co Galway, burned in June 1922. Courtesy Claire Betsynoe.

5.2 Charles Phibbs standing in a grave dug for him outside his home, Doobeg, in Co Sligo. Courtesy Einion Thomas.

5.3 Ravensdale Park, Co Louth, burned in June 1921. Courtesy Don Johnson.

5.4 Glassdrummond Roman Catholic Church, Co Armagh. Courtesy Peter and Niamh Dooley.

5.5 Gola House, Co Monaghan, one of the area’s most impressive and architecturally unusual country houses, burned by the IRA in March 1921. Courtesy Monaghan County Museum.

5.6 Kilboy House, Co Tipperary. Copy in author’s possession.

5.7 and 5.8 Cappoquin House, home of Sir John Keane, and the telegram he received informing him of its destruction. Courtesy Glascott Symes and Sir Charles Keane.
ILLUSTRATIONS AND MAPS


7.1 Lismullin, Co Meath, home of Sir John Dillon, burned by anti-Treatyites in April 1923. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

7.2 Castleshane, Co Monaghan, one of the very first houses to be burned in February 1920. Courtesy Monaghan County Museum.

7.3 Mary Gaussen, Lord Bandon’s niece, amidst the ruins of Castle Bernard burned in June 1921 as part of Cork IRA’s counter-reprisal campaign. Courtesy the late Desmond FitzGerald, 29th Knight of Glin.

7.4 Lord Listowel’s house, Convamore, Co Cork. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

7.5 Sir Thomas Esmonde’s home, Ballynastragh, Co Wexford. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

7.6 Desart Court, Co Kilkenny, garden front, c.1900. Courtesy Mattie Shinnors.

7.7 Kilruddery, Co Wicklow, home of the Earls of Meath. Courtesy Irish Georgian Society.

7.8 Lord Dunalley and his family on the steps of Kilboy, 1933.


8.2 Kiltannon House in Clare, burned in 1920, and now in a ruinous state. Courtesy Clare County Library.

8.3 The impressive glasshouses at Castleboro, Co Wexford, c.1910. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

8.4 The ruins of Castleboro, Co Wexford, its once magnificent gardens and designed landscape no longer evident. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.

9.1 Kevin O’Higgins (1892–1927), Minister for Home Affairs, and close friend and political ally of Patrick Hogan. Courtesy National Library of Ireland.


ILLUSTRATIONS AND MAPS

9.4 Woodlawn, Co Galway, formerly the home of Lord Ashtown. Courtesy Robert Smith. 249
9.5 Moydrum Castle in ruins, c.2020. Courtesy Robert O’Byrne. 251
9.6 Castleshane in ruins. Courtesy Monaghan County Museum. 252
9.7 Tubberdaly, King’s County, home of E.J. Beaumont-Nesbitt. Courtesy Dr Ciarán Reilly. 259
9.8 Lewis Fraser, the steward at Tubberdaly, who was driven away by agitators. Courtesy the Beaumont-Nesbitt family. 263
9.9 Kilboy House in Co Tipperary, 2021. Courtesy Mr and Mrs Shane Ryan. 273
9.10 Thomastown House in Co Roscommon during its demolition, 1958. Courtesy Irish Architectural Archives. 276
9.11 Glin Castle, Co Limerick. Courtesy Irish Georgian Society. 278
9.12 James Vogan and fellow gamekeepers at Glaslough House, 1920s. Courtesy Samantha Leslie. 279
9.13 Hilton Park, Co Monaghan, home of the Madden family, untouched during the 1920–23 period. Courtesy Irish Georgian Society. 281

Maps

Map 1 The area of the Congested Districts, Ireland. 83
Map 2 County distribution of houses burned during the War of Independence 1920–21. Drafted by Dr Jack Kavanagh. 109
Map 3 County distribution of houses burned during the Irish Civil War, 1922–23. Drafted by Dr Jack Kavanagh. 123