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OF PALM WINE, WOMEN AND WAR

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*The Mongolian Naval Expedition to
Java in the 13th Century*

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Cover photo (top): Scenes Sanggramawijaya defeated Mongolia after defeating Jayakatwang forces in staging the colossal dance drama Throne Wilwatikta by STUPA community in Yogyakarta Cultural Park Auditorium, 5 December 2012. This dance drama tells the story of the establishment of the kingdom of Majapahit by Narrarya Sanggramawijaya helped Duke Wiraraja of Sumenep by defeating forces Jayakatwang and Mongolia.

Source: TEMPO/STR/Suryo Wibowo, Indonesia.

Cover photo (bottom): Relief from Candi Jago, constructed near Malang, east Java, in 1280 in memory of a deceased king, Wisnuwardhana, by his son Kertanagara. The temple bears reliefs from a Buddhist text, Kunjarakarna, in which the main deity is Vairocana. This relief may depict Vairocana and a female deity in a garden. Courtesy of Professor John N. Miksic

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For my daughter Khulan
Охин Хуландаа зориулав