# CONTENTS

**Preface**

vii

**Acknowledgements**

x

**Part I: Regional Dimensions: Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore (IMS)**

1. Peranakan and Other Related Terms 3
2. Peranakan Chinese Identities in IMS (1): Indonesia 11
3. Peranakan Chinese Identities in IMS (2): Malaysia and Singapore 26
4. Peranakan Chinese Identities in IMS (3): The Resurgence of Peranakan Associations and Peranakan Identities 39
5. Peranakan Chinese in IMS: The Socio-Political Dimension 55
7. Innovation and Transformation: Peranakan Chinese Literatures/Publications in IMS 91
9. Prospects of the Peranakan Community: Comments on Dr Tan Ta Sen’s Speech 136
Contents

Part II: Focusing on Indonesia

10. Peranakan Chinese and the Indonesian Press, Language and Literature 149
11. Muslim Chinese in Indonesia: Between Chinese-ness and Indonesian-ness 176
12. State and “Chinese Religions” in Indonesia: Confucianism, Tridharma and Buddhism During the Suharto Rule and After 194
13. Peranakan Chinese Politics and Decolonization in Indonesia 213
14. The Integration of Indonesian Chinese into Mainstream Society: A Reflection 231

Appendix 1: The Prospects of the Peranakan Community at the Age of Globalization, by Tan Ta Sen 245
Appendix 2: Some Books on the Peranakan Chinese Published between 2007 and 2021 255
Bibliography 258
Index 271
About the Author 289