<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronyms</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>3SLS</td>
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<td>AFMA</td>
<td>Agriculture and Fisheries Modernization Act</td>
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<td>ASEAN Free Trade Area-Common Effective Preferential Tariff</td>
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<td>artificial intelligence</td>
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<td>ANOVA</td>
<td>analysis of variance</td>
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<td>ATI</td>
<td>Agricultural Training Institute</td>
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<td>automatic teller machine</td>
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<td>BARMM</td>
<td>Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao</td>
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<td>Base Erosion and Profit Shifting</td>
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<td>branch lite unit</td>
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<td>Bureau of Plant Industry</td>
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<td>BPO</td>
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<td>BRICS</td>
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<td>DSSAT</td>
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<td>European Union</td>
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<td>foreign direct investment</td>
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<td>gross domestic product</td>
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<td>GFC</td>
<td>global financial crisis</td>
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<td>GFDL</td>
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<td>government financial institution</td>
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<td>GHG</td>
<td>greenhouse gas</td>
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<td>GMVC</td>
<td>global manufacturing value chain</td>
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<td>GNI</td>
<td>gross national income</td>
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<td>GOCC</td>
<td>government-owned and controlled corporation</td>
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<td>GPN</td>
<td>global production networks</td>
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<td>Grains Sector Development Program</td>
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<td>GVA</td>
<td>gross value added</td>
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<td>global value chain</td>
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<td>Hadley Centre Global Environmental Model</td>
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<td>heavy and chemical industries</td>
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<td>HDI</td>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
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<td>HDD</td>
<td>hard disc drive</td>
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<td>HHI</td>
<td>Herfindahl-Hirschman Index</td>
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<td>information and communication technology</td>
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<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
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<td>International Model for Policy Analysis of Agricultural Commodities and Trade</td>
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<td>Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change</td>
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<td>Institut Pierre-Simon Laplace</td>
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<td>inverse relationship</td>
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<td>Implementing Rules and Regulations</td>
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<td>IRRI</td>
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<td>IT</td>
<td>information technology</td>
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<td>IT-BPM</td>
<td>information technology-business processing management</td>
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<td>IUSSP</td>
<td>International Union for the Scientific Study of Population</td>
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<td>KFTC</td>
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<td>Acronyms</td>
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<td>linear approximation of an almost ideal demand system</td>
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<td>labour force participation rate</td>
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<td>local government units</td>
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<td>LBP</td>
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<td>MAV</td>
<td>minimum access volume</td>
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<td>MBO</td>
<td>micro-banking office</td>
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<td>MFA</td>
<td>Multi Fibre Arrangement</td>
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<td>MFI</td>
<td>microfinance institution</td>
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<td>MFN</td>
<td>most favoured nation</td>
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<td>MIMAROPA</td>
<td>Mindoro, Marinduque, Romblon and Palawan</td>
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<td>Model for Interdisciplinary Research on Climate</td>
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<td>MIX</td>
<td>Microfinance Information eXchange</td>
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<td>MMSU</td>
<td>Mariano Marcos State University</td>
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<td>MNE</td>
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<td>MORB</td>
<td>Manual of Regulations for Banks</td>
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<td>MSME</td>
<td>micro, small and medium enterprise</td>
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<td>MRFTA</td>
<td>Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act</td>
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<td>MWL</td>
<td>minimum wage legislation</td>
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<td>NBFI</td>
<td>non-bank financial institution</td>
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<td>NCR</td>
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<td>NDA</td>
<td>National Dairy Administration</td>
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<td>NEDA</td>
<td>National Economic and Development Authority</td>
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<td>NFA</td>
<td>National Food Authority</td>
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<td>NGO</td>
<td>non-governmental organization</td>
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<td>NHIS-PR</td>
<td>National Household Targeting System for Poverty Reduction</td>
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<td>NIA</td>
<td>National Irrigation Administration</td>
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<td>NIE</td>
<td>newly industrialized economy</td>
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<td>NRA</td>
<td>nominal rate of assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRP</td>
<td>nominal rate of protection</td>
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<td>NSFI</td>
<td>National Strategy for Financial Inclusion</td>
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<tr>
<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</td>
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<td>OFW</td>
<td>overseas Filipino worker</td>
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<td>portfolio-at-risk</td>
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<td>PCM</td>
<td>price cost margin</td>
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<td>Philippine Development Plan</td>
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<td>PIDS</td>
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<td>PISA</td>
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<td>Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership</td>
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</table>
RE  random effects  
RER  real exchange rate  
RMR  regular-milled rice  
ROSCA  rotating savings and credit association  
RPEP  Rice Productivity Enhancement Program  
RSBSA  Registry System for Basic Sectors in Agriculture  
RRA  relative rate of assistance  
RRP  Rice Resiliency Program  
RTL  Rice Tariffication Law  
SCP  structure-conduct-performance  
SDG  Sustainable Development Goals  
SEARCA  Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture  
SEC  Securities and Exchange Commission  
SEZ  special economic zone  
SIJORI  Singapore-Johor-Riau Island  
SLEX  South Luzon Expressway  
SME  small and medium enterprise  
Soccsksargen  South Cotabato, Cotabato, Sultan Kudarat, Sarangani and General Santos  
SPS  sanitary and phytosanitary  
SPSIC  safety-based sanitary and phytosanitary import clearance  
SSS  Social Security System  
ST  structural transformation  
TCA  Trade Competition Act  
TCC  Trade Competition Commission (Thailand)  
TCE  transaction cost economics  
TESDA  Technical Education and Skills Development Authority  
TFP  total factor productivity  
TFR  total fertility rate  
TiVA  trade in value added  
TRAIN  Tax Reform for Acceleration and Inclusion
<table>
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<td>under-5 mortality rate</td>
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<td>United Nations Development Programme</td>
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<td>United Nations Population Fund</td>
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<td>University of the Philippines School of Economics</td>
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<td>value of the marginal product</td>
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<td>well-milled rice</td>
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