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I would also like to acknowledge the immense historical moment that has shaded the revisions of this book: the 2020 COVID-19 global pandemic. As of today, 24 May 2020, the United States has lost more than 100,000 individuals to the virus and 350,000 people have died across the globe. In some ways it seems unfathomable that I have concentrated on revising this manuscript while fearful of catching the virus, anxious about the economy, and afraid for my family, friends, and strangers alike. Yet, for me work as well as history have always been places of solace in difficult times. I am reminded, too, of the massive role that disease has played in the past. Though not discussed in this work, many of the children I study were quarantined at different points in their lives as the bubonic plague and other pestilence spread through Lyon and Paris, causing extreme economic, social, and political fallout. But, those societies adapted, learned, and continued to thrive. I hope that we can learn from the past (including the very recent past), listen to the scientists, wear our masks, be personally responsible, and that by the time this book appears in print, COVID-19 is history.