A NOTE ON SOURCES, CITATIONS, AND ABBREVIATIONS

To capture the flavor as well as the meaning of the arguments I discuss, and to let my protagonists speak as much as possible for themselves, I have made liberal use of quotations. These are, whenever possible, taken (or, where shades of meaning seem to me to require it, adapted from) readily available English editions; where they are not, translations are my own (with assistance from Alexander Baron-Raiffe in the translations from Aron). Within the notes, I have identified sources by the name of the author and main title. Full details are given in the bibliography, for help in compiling which I am grateful to Cynthia Charlton and Laura Hartmann-Villalta.

The following abbreviations are used, in the chapters identified, to refer to frequently cited works, full information on which can be found in the bibliography:

Chapter 2
E&S: Max Weber, Economy and Society
FMW: H. H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills, eds., From Max Weber
HCC: György Lukács, History and Class Consciousness
MWB: Marianne Weber, Max Weber: A Biography
PW: Max Weber, Political Writings
TE: György Lukács, Tactics and Ethics

Chapter 3
CaC: Albert Camus, Camus at Combat
CTOP: Albert Camus, Caligula and Three Other Plays
LCE: Albert Camus, Lyrical and Critical Essays
N1: Albert Camus, Notebooks 1935–1942
N2: Albert Camus, Notebooks 1942–1951
P: Albert Camus, The Plague
R: Albert Camus, The Rebel
RRD: Albert Camus, Resistance, Rebellion, and Death
Chapter 4
CO: Raymond Aron, *The Committed Observer*
DT: Raymond Aron, *Democracy and Totalitarianism*
HTL: Raymond Aron, *History, Truth, Liberty*
IPH: Raymond Aron, *Introduction to the Philosophy of History*
ME: Raymond Aron, *Marxism and the Existentialists*
MTM: Raymond Aron, *Machiavel et les tyrannies modernes*
OI: Raymond Aron, *The Opium of the Intellectuals*
PH: Raymond Aron, *Politics and History*
P&W: Raymond Aron, *Peace and War*

Chapter 5
CLCD: Reinhold Niebuhr, *The Children of Light and the Children of Darkness*
CRPP: Reinhold Niebuhr, *Christian Realism and Political Problems*
IAH: Reinhold Niebuhr, *The Irony of American History*
MMIS: Reinhold Niebuhr, *Moral Man and Immoral Society*
MNHC: Reinhold Niebuhr, *Man’s Nature and His Communities*
NDM: Reinhold Niebuhr, *The Nature and Destiny of Man*
PSA: Reinhold Niebuhr, *Pious and Secular America*
TERN: Reinhold Niebuhr, *The Essential Reinhold Niebuhr*
TPL: Larry Rasmussen, ed., *Reinhold Niebuhr: Theologian of Public Life*

Chapter 6
AC: Isaiah Berlin, *Against the Current*
CTH: Isaiah Berlin, *The Crooked Timber of Humanity*
PI: Isaiah Berlin, *Personal Impressions*
PITC: Isaiah Berlin, “Political Ideas in the Twentieth Century” (1949), in *Berlin, Liberty*, 1–32
RT: Isaiah Berlin, *Russian Thinkers*
SR: Isaiah Berlin, *The Sense of Reality*
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