CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

1 Introduction 1

2 A Theory of Settler Colonialism 28

3 Hit the Road, Jakarta: Indonesia’s Colonization of West Papua 59

4 White Australia or White Elephant? Australia’s Failed Colonization of Papua New Guinea and the Northern Territory 80

5 Best Friends Make the Worst Enemies: Demographic Engineering during the Sino-Soviet Split (with Anna Zhang) 99

6 Belt and Road to Nowhere: China’s Ongoing Struggle to Colonize Xinjiang 115

7 Settler Colonialism around the World in the Late Twentieth Century 135

8 Conclusion: Decolonization, the Highest Stage of Capitalism 152

Appendices 165

Notes 179

Bibliography 201

Index 225