CONTENTS

Figures and Tables ix
Preface xiii
Acknowledgments xv
Colour Illustrations xvii

1 Introduction 3
2 Geology, Geography, and Tides 8
3 Tidal Aspects and Effects 11
4 Sods, Soil, and Spades: The Botanical Contribution 20
5 The Art and Science of Dyke Construction 44
6 Sequence of Dykeland Enclosures at Grand Pré 71
7 300 Years of Rising Sea Levels 95
8 Coping With Cartographic Errors 109
9 History of Dykelands at Six Locations 117
10 Recent Exposures of Entombed Shorelines 165

Summary and Conclusions 169
APPENDICES

1 Chronology of Various Events Pertaining to Dykelands 173
2 Minas Basin Tidal Marsh Flora 178
3 Persons Contacted for Information on Dyking 180
4 Data Sheet: Tidal Marsh Sod-Cutting Spade 182
5 J. Crane’s 1819 Article on Dyke Construction 183
6 J.F. Herbin’s 1911 Notes Concerning the West Marsh 192
7 Plowing Patterns for Crowning Dykelands 198
8 “Deportation Creek” and the Iron Cross Memorial 200
9 Source List for Early Aerial Photos, 1931–1967 204
10 World War II and Grand Pré, October–November 1940 206
11 List of Seventy-Three Newspaper Articles Pertaining to Grand Pré Dykelands 209
12 Acadian Farming, 1605–1755 211

References 213
Index 219