CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
Abbreviations xi
Introduction 1
1. The *De libero arbitrio* III 17
2. All Quiet on the African Front 73
3. The Pelagians Raise the Question of the Soul 118
4. Augustine Continues to Hesitate 139
5. Augustine “Consults” Jerome: *Letter 166* 150
6. *Letters 169 to 174*: Progress on the *De Trinitate* 168
7. The Message of Romans 9:11 Takes Effect 179
8. The Soul in the *De Genesi ad litteram* 201
9. The *De Trinitate* 246
10. The Condition and Destiny of Humanity in the *De civitate Dei* 282
Epilogue: On Reading the *Retractations* 321
Appendix: Plotinus and Augustine’s Final Theory of Soul 337
Bibliography 351
Indices 355