## Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AAS</td>
<td>American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH</td>
<td>Hawaii State Archives, Honolulu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AH (Kahn)</td>
<td>Paul M. Kahn Collection, Hawaii State Archives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AI-NZ</td>
<td>Auckland Institute, Auckland, New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AP-NZ</td>
<td>Auckland Public Library, Auckland, New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APS</td>
<td>American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ATL</td>
<td>Alexander Turnbull Library, National Library of New Zealand, Wellington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BL</td>
<td>British Library, London</td>
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<tr>
<td>BPBM</td>
<td>Bernice P. Bishop Museum Library, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>BPL</td>
<td>Boston Public Library, Boston, Massachusetts</td>
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<tr>
<td>BrU</td>
<td>Brown University Library, Providence, Rhode Island</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DL</td>
<td>Dixson Library, State Library of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia</td>
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<tr>
<td>FLP</td>
<td>The Free Library of Philadelphia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GF</td>
<td>Grove Farm Homestead Library, Lihue, Kauai</td>
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<tr>
<td>HAA</td>
<td>Honolulu Academy of Arts, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>HarU</td>
<td>Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts</td>
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<tr>
<td>HHS</td>
<td>Hawaiian Historical Society, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>HMCS</td>
<td>Hawaiian Mission Children’s Society Library, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSL</td>
<td>Hawaii State Library, Hawaiian and Pacific Collection, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSL (Tice Phillips)</td>
<td>James Tice Phillips Collection, Hawaii State Library, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>JCB</td>
<td>John Carter Brown Library, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island</td>
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<tr>
<td>KrO</td>
<td>Biarne Kroepelien Collection, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway</td>
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<tr>
<td>LC</td>
<td>Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML</td>
<td>Mitchell Library, State Library of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NLA</td>
<td>National Library of Australia, Canberra. When Nan Kivell is added, this identifies the item as from the collection of Rex de C. Nan Kivell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NLC</td>
<td>Newberry Library, Chicago</td>
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<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>NYH</td>
<td>New York Historical Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>NYP</td>
<td>New York Public Library, New York</td>
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<tr>
<td>NYS</td>
<td>New York State Library, Albany, New York</td>
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<tr>
<td>PA-VBC</td>
<td>Provincial Archives, Victoria, British Columbia</td>
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<tr>
<td>PC</td>
<td>Private collection(s). Occasionally this symbol is further identified as PC (Honolulu), PC (Los Angeles), and so forth.</td>
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<tr>
<td>P-EMS</td>
<td>Peabody-Essex Museum, Salem, Massachusetts</td>
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<tr>
<td>PMK</td>
<td>Collection of Paul M. Kahn, San Francisco</td>
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<tr>
<td>PS</td>
<td>Punahou School, Hawaiian and Pacific Collection, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>RD</td>
<td>Collection of Rodney Davidson, Melbourne, Australia</td>
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<tr>
<td>SMC</td>
<td>Collection of Samuel and Mary Cooke, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>UC</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
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<tr>
<td>UC-B</td>
<td>Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley</td>
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<tr>
<td>UCLA</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles. When Holmes is added, this identifies the Sir Maurice Holmes Captain Cook Collection, housed in the Department of Special Collections</td>
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<tr>
<td>UH</td>
<td>University of Hawaii at Manoa, Hawaiian and Pacific Collection, Honolulu</td>
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<tr>
<td>UM</td>
<td>University of Michigan, Ann Arbor</td>
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<tr>
<td>WaU</td>
<td>University of Washington, Seattle</td>
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<tr>
<td>YU</td>
<td>Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut. Occasionally collections are further identified as Sterling Library or Medical School Library.</td>
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