Japanese personal names appear in the customary order, family name first, except for persons of Japanese ancestry whose names commonly appear in the reverse order (e.g., Tetsuo Najita). Romanization and hyphenation of Japanese terminology are based on *Kenkyusha's New Japanese-English Dictionary*, 4th edition, with minor changes (e.g., shōgakkō instead of shō-gakkō, kyōikugakusetsu-shi in place of kyōiku-gakusetsu-shi). Macrons have been eliminated from proper nouns and other terms that usually appear in English without them (e.g., Tokyo, Osaka, shogun).