The transliteration of words follows the modified Hepburn system for Japanese and the Revised Romanization system for Korean. Exceptions include certain place names (e.g., Kyushu), historical figures (e.g., Syngman Rhee), and surnames (e.g., Kim instead of Gim) that are more often associated with conventional English renderings. Surnames precede given names for Korean, Okinawan, and Japanese persons. All translations are the author’s, unless otherwise indicated.