Contents

List of Tables and Figures ix
Preface xi

Chapter 1
Political Parties and States 3

PART I: PARTY AND PATRONAGE IN EUROPE AND AMERICA 19

Chapter 2
Patronage and Its Opponents: A Theory and Some European Cases 21

Chapter 3
Party, Bureaucracy, and Political Change in the United States 61

PART II: ECONOMIC INTERESTS AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES 99

Chapter 4
Trade Unions and Political Machines: The Organization and Disorganization of the American Working Class 101

Chapter 5
Regional Receptivity to Reform in the United States 169

PART III: POLITICAL PARTIES AND POLITICAL CONTROL 195

Chapter 6
Political Incorporation and Political Extrusion: Party Politics and Social Forces in Postwar New York 197

Chapter 7
New York City’s Fiscal Crisis: Countering the Politics of Mass Mobilization 233

Notes 259

Author Index 293

Subject Index 297