# CONTENTS

*Acknowledgments* ix  
*Introduction to the Two Volumes* xi

**PART ONE:**  
G. E. MOORE ON ETHICS, EPISTEMOLOGY, AND PHILOSOPHICAL ANALYSIS 1  
CHAPTER 1  
Common Sense and Philosophical Analysis 3

CHAPTER 2  
Moore on Skepticism, Perception, and Knowledge 12

CHAPTER 3  
Moore on Goodness and the Foundations of Ethics 34

CHAPTER 4  
The Legacies and Lost Opportunities of Moore’s Ethics 71  
Suggested Further Reading 89

**PART TWO:**  
BERTRAND RUSSELL ON LOGICAL AND LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS 91  
CHAPTER 5  
Logical Form, Grammatical Form, and the Theory of Descriptions 93

CHAPTER 6  
Logic and Mathematics: The Logicist Reduction 132

CHAPTER 7  
Logical Constructions and the External World 165

CHAPTER 8  
Russell’s Logical Atomism 182  
Suggested Further Reading 194
# PART THREE:
LUDWIG WITTGENSTEIN’S *TRACTATUS* 195

CHAPTER 9
The Metaphysics of the *Tractatus* 197

CHAPTER 10
Meaning, Truth, and Logic in the *Tractatus* 214

CHAPTER 11
The Tractarian Test of Intelligibility and Its Consequences 234
Suggested Further Reading 254

# PART FOUR:
LOGICAL POSITIVISM, EMOTIVISM, AND ETHICS 255

CHAPTER 12
The Logical Positivists on Necessity and Apriori Knowledge 257

CHAPTER 13
The Rise and Fall of the Empiricist Criterion of Meaning 271

CHAPTER 14
Emotivism and Its Critics 300

CHAPTER 15
Normative Ethics in the Era of Emotivism:
The Anticonsequentialism of Sir David Ross 320
Suggested Further Reading 346

# PART FIVE:
THE POST-POSITIVIST PERSPECTIVE OF
THE EARLY W. V. QUINE 349

CHAPTER 16
The Analytic and the Synthetic, the Necessary and the Possible, the Apriori and the Aposteriorsi 351

CHAPTER 17
Meaning and Holistic Verificationism 378
Suggested Further Reading 406

*Index* 409