Contents

Acknowledgments ix
Introduction 1

Chapter One
The International Context of Nineteenth-Century Humanitarian Interventions 18

Chapter Two
Exclusion of the Ottoman Empire from the Family of Nations, and Legal Doctrines of Humanitarian Intervention 36

Chapter Three
Intervention on Behalf of Ottoman Greeks (1821–33) 63

Chapter Four
Intervention in Ottoman Lebanon and Syria (1860–61) 91

Chapter Five
The First Intervention in Crete (1866–69) 118

Chapter Six
Nonintervention during the Eastern Crisis (1875–78) 141

Chapter Seven
Intermezzo—The International Context (1878–1908) 170

Chapter Eight
Nonintervention on Behalf of the Ottoman Armenians (1886–1909) 185

Chapter Nine
The Second Intervention in Crete (1896–1900) 212

Chapter Ten
Nonforcible Intervention in the Ottoman Macedonian Provinces (1903–08) 229

Epilogue 247

Abbreviations 277

Notes 279

Bibliography 345

Index 385