# Contents

*Acknowledgments*  ix

*Preface to the Paperback Edition*  xi

**Introduction**  1

**Chapter 1:** “For the Improvement of Mankind”  8

**Chapter 2:** The Coming of Mass Philanthropy  44

**Chapter 3:** The Regulatory Compromise  76

**Chapter 4:** The Private Funding of Affairs of State  104

**Chapter 5:** From Humanitarianism to Cold War  137

**Chapter 6:** Philanthropy at Midcentury: “Timid Billions”?  169

**Chapter 7:** Investing in Civil Rights  201

**Chapter 8:** In Search of a Nonprofit Sector  232

**Chapter 9:** American Philanthropy and the World’s Communities  264

**Conclusion**  294

*Notes*  301

*Index*  351