## Contents

Preface to the Twentieth-Anniversary Edition  ix

Preface  xxvii;

**CHAPTER 1**
Introduction and Overview  1

**CHAPTER 2**
Employer Responses to the Minimum Wage: Evidence from the Fast-Food Industry  20

**CHAPTER 3**
Statewide Evidence on the Effect of the 1988 California Minimum Wage  78

**CHAPTER 4**
The Effect of the Federal Minimum Wage on Low-Wage Workers: Evidence from Cross-State Comparisons  113

**CHAPTER 5**
Additional Employment Outcomes  152

**CHAPTER 6**
Evaluation of Time-Series Evidence  178

**CHAPTER 7**
Evaluation of Cross-Section and Panel-Data Evidence  208

**CHAPTER 8**
International Evidence  240

**CHAPTER 9**
How the Minimum Wage Affects the Distribution of Wages, the Distribution of Family Earnings, and Poverty  276

**CHAPTER 10**
How Much Do Employers and Shareholders Lose?  313

**CHAPTER 11**
Is There an Explanation? Alternative Models of the Labor Market and the Minimum Wage  355

**CHAPTER 12**
Conclusions and Implications  387

*References*  401

*Index*  415