

Contents

List of Figures — IX

List of Tables — X

Acknowledgements — XI

Map of the East Midlands — XII

- 1 Geography, demography, and cultural factors — 1**
 - 1.1 Introduction — 1
 - 1.2 Geography of the East Midlands — 1
 - 1.3 History of the region and its language — 3
 - 1.4 Language in the East Midlands — 6
 - 1.5 Demography — 8
 - 1.6 Trade and culture — 8
 - 1.7 Representation of the East Midlands in popular culture — 10
 - 1.8 Conclusion — 15
 - 1.9 Sources consulted for this volume — 16

- 2 Phonetics and phonology — 20**
 - 2.1 Introduction — 20
 - 2.2 Vowels — 22
 - 2.2.1 Short vowels — 22
 - 2.2.2 Long vowels — 32
 - 2.2.3 Unstressed vowels — 49
 - 2.3 Consonants — 55
 - 2.3.1 Plosives — 55
 - 2.3.2 Nasals — 57
 - 2.3.3 Fricatives — 58
 - 2.3.4 Laterals — 59
 - 2.3.5 Glides — 61
 - 2.4 Connected speech processes — 63
 - 2.4.1 Elision — 63
 - 2.4.2 Liaison — 68
 - 2.4.3 Substitution — 69
 - 2.4.4 Miscellaneous — 70
 - 2.5 Conclusion — 72

3	Morphology and syntax — 76
3.1	Introduction — 76
3.2	Determiners — 77
3.2.1	Demonstratives — 77
3.2.2	Articles — 78
3.3	Nouns — 80
3.3.1	Plural — 80
3.4	Pronouns — 81
3.4.1	Personal pronouns — 81
3.4.2	Possessive pronouns — 82
3.4.3	Reflexive pronouns — 83
3.4.4	Relative pronouns — 84
3.5	Verbs — 85
3.5.1	Be — 85
3.5.2	Have — 87
3.5.3	Past — 89
3.5.4	Infinitive phrase — 89
3.5.5	Other — 93
3.6	Negation — 94
3.6.1	Auxiliary contraction — 94
3.6.2	Secondary contraction — 95
3.6.3	Dialectal <-na> & none — 96
3.6.4	Vernacular <i>ain't</i> , <i>don't</i> & multiple negation — 97
3.7	Prepositions — 99
3.7.1	Preposition deletion — 99
3.7.2	Preposition substitution — 100
3.7.3	Double prepositions — 101
3.8	Adverbs — 101
3.8.1	Intensifiers — 101
3.8.2	Unmarked adverbs — 102
3.8.3	<i>as</i> , <i>so (as)</i> , <i>that</i> — 102
3.8.4	Otiose <i>what</i> — 103
3.9	Discourse — 104
3.9.1	Forms of address — 104
3.9.2	Narrative devices — 105
3.9.3	<i>Like</i> — 105
3.10	Conclusion — 107

- 4 Lexis — 111**
- 4.1 Introduction — **111**
- 4.2 Past research on East Midlands vocabulary — **113**
- 4.2.1 Nationwide lexical studies which include the EM — **113**
- 4.2.2 Contemporary East Midlands language collections — **114**
- 4.3 Place names — **115**
- 4.3.1 Celtic influence — **115**
- 4.3.2 Roman influence — **116**
- 4.3.3 Anglo-Saxon influence — **116**
- 4.3.4 Viking influence — **117**
- 4.3.5 Norman influence — **119**
- 4.4 Case studies — **120**
- 4.4.1 Mining-related vocabulary — **120**
- 4.4.2 Farming language — **126**
- 4.5 Popular local language — **131**
- 4.5.1 Cob — **133**
- 4.5.2 Mardy — **134**
- 4.5.3 Duck — **136**
- 4.5.4 Other local expressions — **138**
- 4.6 Conclusion — **143**
- 5 Annotated transcripts — 145**
- 5.1 Kniveton, Derbyshire — **145**
- 5.1.1 Glossary — **146**
- 5.1.2 Phonological points of interest — **146**
- 5.1.3 Grammatical points of interest — **148**
- 5.2 Oxton, Nottinghamshire — **149**
- 5.2.1 Glossary — **150**
- 5.2.2 Phonological points of interest — **151**
- 5.2.3 Grammatical points of interest — **152**
- 5.3 Ullesthorpe, Leicestershire — **153**
- 5.3.1 Glossary — **154**
- 5.3.2 Phonological points of interest — **155**
- 5.3.3 Grammatical points of interest — **156**
- 5.4 Swadlincote, Derbyshire — **157**
- 5.4.1 Glossary — **158**
- 5.4.2 Phonological points of interest — **158**
- 5.4.3 Grammatical points of interest — **160**

VIII — Contents

5.5	Nottingham —	160
5.5.1	Glossary —	162
5.5.2	Phonological points of interest —	162
5.5.3	Grammatical points of interest —	163
5.6	Leicester —	163
5.6.1	Glossary —	165
5.6.2	Phonological points of interest —	165
5.6.3	Grammatical points of interest —	167
6	Annotated bibliography and references —	168
6.1	Geography, demography, and cultural factors —	168
6.2	Phonetics and phonology —	169
6.3	Morphology and syntax —	170
6.4	Lexis —	171
6.5	References cited in this text —	172
	Index —	181