Contents

Preface — V

Masayoshi Shibatani and Taro Kageyama
Introduction to the Handbooks of Japanese Language and Linguistics — VII

Contributors — XXXVII

Anna Bugaeva
Introduction — 1

Part I: Overview of Ainu studies

Anna Bugaeva
1 Ainu: A head-marking language of the Pacific Rim — 23

Juha A. Janhunen
2 Ainu ethnic origins — 57

Tomomi Satō
3 Major old documents of Ainu and some problems in the historical study of Ainu — 79

Alfred F. Majewicz
4 Ainu language Western records — 99

José Andrés Alonso de la Fuente
5 The Ainu language through time — 147

Alexander Vovin
6 Ainu elements in early Japonic — 185

Hidetoshi Shiraishi and Itsuji Tangiku
7 Language contact in the north — 209

Hiroshi Nakagawa and Mika Fukazawa
8 Hokkaido Ainu dialects: Towards a classification of Ainu dialects — 253

Itsuji Tangiku
9 Differences between Karafuto and Hokkaido Ainu dialects — 329
Shiho Endō
10  Ainu oral literature —— 363

Okuda Osami
11  Meter in Ainu oral literature —— 393

Tetsuhito Ōno
12  The history and current status of the Ainu language revival movement —— 405

Part II: Typologically interesting characteristics of the Ainu language

Hidetoshi Shiraishi
13  Phonetics and phonology —— 445

Hiroshi Nakagawa
14  Parts of speech – with a focus on the classification of nouns —— 473

Anna Bugaeva and Miki Kobayashi
15  Verbal valency —— 515

Tomomi Satō
16  Noun incorporation in Ainu —— 549

Hiroshi Nakagawa
17  Verbal number —— 573

Yasushige Takahashi
18  Aspect and evidentiality —— 613

Yoshimi Yoshikawa
19  Existential aspectual forms in the Saru and Chitose dialects of Ainu —— 629

Part III: Appendices: Sample texts

Anna Bugaeva
20  An uwepek "Retar Katak, Kunne Katak" and kamuy yukar "Amamecikappo" narrated in the Hokkaido Ainu dialect of Chitose by Ito Oda —— 659