ASIAN AMERICA

A series edited by Gordon H. Chang

The increasing size and diversity of the Asian American population, its growing significance in American society and culture, and the expanded appreciation, both popular and scholarly, of the importance of Asian Americans in the country's present and past—all these developments have converged to stimulate wide interest in scholarly work on topics related to the Asian American experience. The general recognition of the pivotal role that race and ethnicity have played in American life, and in relations between the United States and other countries, has also fostered this heightened attention.

Although Asian Americans were a subject of serious inquiry in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, they were subsequently ignored by the mainstream scholarly community for several decades. In recent years, however, this neglect has ended, with an increasing number of writers examining a good many aspects of Asian American life and culture. Moreover, many students of American society are recognizing that the study of issues related to Asian America speak to, and may be essential for, many current discussions on the part of the informed public and various scholarly communities.

The Stanford series on Asian America seeks to address these interests. The series will include works from the humanities and social sciences, including history, anthropology, political science, American studies, law, literary criticism, sociology, and interdisciplinary and policy studies.

Yuji Ichioka. *Akahata*, Tokyo, December 1999.
Photograph by Seiju Takizawa.

Before Internment

ESSAYS IN PREWAR JAPANESE
AMERICAN HISTORY

Yuji Ichioka

EDITED BY GORDON H. CHANG
AND EIICHIRO AZUMA

STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
STANFORD, CALIFORNIA
2006

Stanford University Press

Stanford, California

© 2006 by the Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior

University. All rights reserved.

Editor's Introduction © 2006 by Eiichiro Azuma

No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system without the prior written permission of Stanford University Press.

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free, archival-quality paper

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Ichioka, Yuji.

Before internment : essays in prewar Japanese American history / Yuji Ichioka ; edited by Gordon H. Chang and Eiichiro Azuma.

p. cm.—(Asian America)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-8047-5147-1 (cloth : alk. paper)

1. Japanese Americans—History—20th century. 2. Japanese Americans—Study and teaching. 3. Ichioka, Yuji. I. Chang, Gordon H. II. Azuma, Eiichiro. III. Title. IV. Series.

E184.J31415 2006

973'.04956—dc22

2005032978

Original Printing 2006

Last figure below indicates year of this printing:

05 14 13 12 11 10 09 08 07 06

Typeset by BookMatters in 11/14 Adobe Garamond

| To Emma