

Table of contents

Acknowledgments — ix

A note on notation — xi

Chapter 1. Geography, demography, and culture — 1

- 1.1 Introduction — 1
- 1.2 History and topography — 2
- 1.3 Current demographics — 6
- 1.4 Pittsburgh as a dialect area — 6
- 1.5 Data and methods — 9

Chapter 2. Phonetics and phonology — 11

- 2.1 Introduction — 11
- 2.2 Mergers and a split — 11
 - 2.2.1 The low back merger — 11
 - 2.2.2 Mergers before /l/ — 13
 - 2.2.3 Split of TRAP and STAN — 14
- 2.3 Phonetic shifts — 14
 - 2.3.1 The Pittsburgh Chain Shift — 14
 - 2.3.2 Fronting of GOOSE and GOAT — 16
- 2.4 Monophthongization — 17
 - 2.4.1 Monophthongization of MOUTH — 17
 - 2.4.2 Monophthongization of PRICE — 22
- 2.5 Consonantal features — 22
 - 2.5.1 L-vocalization and /l/-insertion — 22
 - 2.5.2 Epenthetic /r/ before /ʃ/ — 22
- 2.6 Regional word forms — 23

Chapter 3. Morphology and syntax — 24

- 3.1 Introduction — 24
- 3.2 Complementation of *need*, *want*, and *like* — 24
- 3.3 Positive *anymore* — 25
- 3.4 Punctual *whenever* — 25
- 3.5 Merger of *leave* and *let* — 26
- 3.6 Preposition-noun compounding — 26
- 3.7 *Yinz* — 26

Chapter 4. Lexis and discourse — 31

- 4.1 Introduction — 31
- 4.2 A glossary of Pittsburgh English — 31
- 4.3 Word-formation processes — 45
 - 4.3.1 Borrowing — 45
 - 4.3.2 Derivation — 45
 - 4.3.3 Compounding — 46
 - 4.3.4 Semantic re-analysis — 46
 - 4.3.5 Phonological re-analysis — 46
 - 4.3.6 Reduplication — 46
 - 4.3.7 Contraction — 47
 - 4.3.8 Metathesis — 47
 - 4.3.9 Trade names — 47
 - 4.3.10 Euphemism — 47
- 4.4 Discourse marking features — 47
 - 4.4.1 Pennsylvania Dutch question intonation — 47
 - 4.4.2 *N'at* — 49
- 4.5 Discussion — 50

Chapter 5. African American English in Pittsburgh — 52

- 5.1 Introduction — 52
- 5.2 African Americans in Pittsburgh — 54
- 5.3 Features of supraregional AAVE — 55
- 5.4 Regional phonological features — 59
- 5.5 Other regional features — 64
- 5.6 Pittsburghese: monophthongal MOUTH and *yinz* — 65
- 5.7 Conclusions — 73

Chapter 6. History and trajectory — 76

- 6.1 Introduction — 76
- 6.2 The Scotch-Irish — 76
 - 6.2.1 From Scotch-Irish English to American English — 80
- 6.3 Other influences on Pittsburgh speech — 83
- 6.4 Attitudes towards Pittsburgh speech — 85
- 6.5 From Pittsburgh speech to Pittsburghese — 88
 - 6.5.1 What does *hahs* sound like? — 89
 - 6.5.2 Noticing local speech — 91
 - 6.5.3 Pittsburghese in the daily papers — 95
 - 6.5.4 The “New Yinzers” — 97
- 6.6 The future? — 99

Appendix. Annotated bibliography — 100

- 1 Web sources about American dialects — **100**
- 2 Print sources about American dialects — **100**
- 3 Web sources about speech in Pittsburgh and Southwestern
Pennsylvania — **101**
- 4 Print sources on speech in Pittsburgh and Southwestern
Pennsylvania — **101**
- 5 Print sources on Pittsburghese — **103**

References — 105

Index — 113

