

List of abbreviations

AmE	American English
ANT	Anterior marker
ASS	Assertion marker
BahE	Bahamian English
BISAfE	Black South-African English
BrE	British English
Bre	Breconshire/Brecknockshire
Carm	Carmarthenshire
Cdg	Cardiganshire/Ceredigion
CGC	Ceri George Corpus
Cl	Clwyd
DAR	Definite article reduction
DEF	Definite article
Dy	Dyfed
<i>EDD</i>	<i>English Dialect Dictionary</i>
EI	Embedded inversion
EModE	Early Modern English
EngE	English English
eWAVE	electronic World Atlas of Variation of English
FF	Focus fronting
FRED	Freiburg English Dialect Corpus
FUT	Future tense
Gn	Gwynedd
<i>GPC</i>	<i>Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru</i>
Gw	Gwent
HebE	Hebrides English
ICE	International Corpus of English
IM	Imperfective marker
IndE	Indian English
IrE	Irish English
KenE	Kenyan English
L1	First language
L2	Second language
LC	Llandybie Corpus
LOCNESS	Louvain Corpus of Native English Essays
MG	Mid-Glamorgan
MLE	Multicultural London English
MxE	Manx English
NP	Noun phrase
NWC	North Wales Corpus
<i>OED</i>	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i>
OrShE	Orkney and Shetland English
P	Powys
P/C	Pidgin/creole

XXIV — List of abbreviations

Pem	Pembrokeshire
PF	Progressive form
PL	Plural
PP	Prepositional phrase
PRES	Present tense
PRT	Preterite
pttw	Per ten thousand words
RPA	Relative particle
RVE	Rhondda Valleys English
RWC	Radio Wales Corpus
SAWD	Survey of Anglo-Welsh Dialects (survey and corpus data)
<i>SAWD</i>	<i>Survey of Anglo-Welsh Dialects</i> (published volumes)
SBCSAE	Santa Barbara Corpus of Spoken American English
ScE	Scottish English
SG	South Glamorgan / Singular
SED	Survey of English Dialects (survey and corpus data)
<i>SED</i>	<i>Survey of English Dialects</i> (published volumes)
SingE	Singapore English
StE	Standard English
TC	Tonypandy Corpus
TrC	Trinidad Creole
VN	Verbal noun
<i>Voices</i>	BBC <i>Voices</i> in Wales
VP	Verb phrase
WeIE	Welsh English
WG	West Glamorgan
ZPM	Zero plural marking