Contents

List of Illustrations x
Preface xi
List of Acronyms xiv

1 Asia Pacific in the Post–Cold War Order  1
James C. Hsiung

Defining the End of the Cold War, 1
Key Attributes of the New World Order, 3
Effects on Asia Pacific, 6
Security in Post–Cold War Asia Pacific, 12
Conclusion, 16

2 Russia and Japan in the Post–Cold War Era  21
Peter Berton

The Strategic Equation in the Asia Pacific Region Before Gorbachev, 21
The End of the Cold War: When, Where, and How, 22
Gorbachev’s New Policies: Japan’s Response and Soviet Perceptions of Japan, 25
Gorbachev’s Policy Toward Asia, 28
The New Relationship Between Japan and Russia, 32
The End of the Cold War and Japan’s Defense Policy, 36
Conclusions: Political and International Security Consequences for Japan and Russia, 38

3 Japan: Searching Once Again  49
Bernard K. Gordon

Fear of Rekindling Japan’s Past, 50
Pride and Arrogance, 51
Uncertainty About the Future, 54
Japan’s Article 9 and the PKO, 57
Finding Japan’s Place: The Next Stage, 60
4 China in the Postnuclear World

James C. Hsiung

China’s Response to the New World Order, 71
New Chinese Policy Initiative, 75
Conclusion, 85

5 Philippine and South Korean International Relations in Post–Cold War Asia Pacific

Albert F. Celoza and Martin H. Sours

Historical Framework, 95
Postwar Authoritarian Rule and U.S. Relations, 98
Democratic Participation and Anti-Americanism, 102
Political Economy and Foreign Relations, 106
Conclusions, 109

6 Taiwan in Post–Cold War Asia Pacific

Cal Clark

The Consequences of Rapid Economic Growth for Taiwan’s Post–Cold War Position, 115
Democratic Participation and the Reversal of the Cold War Stereotypes in Taiwan’s Domestic Policy, 121
ROC–PRC (Non) Relations:
  Moving Beyond the Cold War Cleavage? 125
  Implications, 129

7 Southeast Asia After the Cold War

Bernard K. Gordon

Two Southeast Asias: ASEAN and Indochina, 137
ASEAN, the United States, and the End of the Cold War, 140
Thailand and the Cambodia Conflict, 142
Indonesia: Southeast Asia’s Giant, 146
Malaysia and Mahathir, 149
The Philippines and Singapore:
  Foreign Policy Polar Opposites, 152

8 U.S. Power and Policy: Choices in the Pacific Region

Steve Chan

Winds of Change, 161
Hegemonic Stability, 162
Lost Hegemony or Persistent Dominance? 164
Public Goods or Private Gains? 166
Confounding Cause and Effect? 169
Partisan Mutual Adjustment, 170
Conclusion, 173

9 Alternative Directions for U.S. Strategy in the Changing Pacific Basin 177
David B. H. Denoon
Theoretical Context and Specific Cases, 181
Current Regionwide Problems for the United States, 184
Future Scenarios, 187
U.S. Options, 189

10 Asia Pacific Economic Integration in Global Perspective 195
Peter C. Y. Chow
Interdependence Within Asia Pacific, 197
Evolution of Regional Economic Integration in Asia Pacific Countries, 202
Alternative Scenarios of Regional Economic Blocs, 205
Conclusion, 208

11 Asia Pacific in Perspective: The Impact of the End of the Cold War 213
James C. Hsiung
Identity of the Region, 213
Rise of the Region, 214
Irrelevance of Developmentalism, 216
Irrelevance of Dependencia, 217
Imagery of the “Two Worlds”:
  Is Balance of Power Dead? 218
Effects of the Soviet Retreat on the Asia Pacific Region, 223
Allies and Adversaries: The Blurring Lines, 224
Bonuses for the United States, 230

12 Gazing into the Twenty-First Century: A Pacific Era? 235
James C. Hsiung
Our Century’s Bequests, 235
Can the Asian Experience Be Duplicated? 236
A Pacific Era? 248
Theory and International Change, 257

About the Editor and Contributors 263
Index 267
About the Book 274