Illustrations

TABLES

2.1 Estimated Distribution of Africa’s Agricultural Population by Agro-ecological Zone 23
2.2 Suggestions for the Reorientation of Agricultural Research 25
3.1 Categories of Farmers 47
4.1 Classification of Examples of Farmers’ Experimentation 59
4.2 Distribution of Interviews by Site 61
5.1 Characteristics of Research Sites 70
5.2 Agro-ecological Zones of Western Kenya 72
6.1 Examples of Farmers’ Experiments from Africa 88
6.2 Characteristics of Farmers’ Experiments 97
6.3 Examples of Farmers’ Experiments from East Anglia 105
7.1 Distribution of Examples of Farmers’ Experimentation 112
7.2 Experimentation and Socioeconomic Variables, All Sites 113
7.3 Experimentation and Gender 114
7.4 Experimentation and Age 115
7.5 Experimentation and Education 116
7.6 Factors Associated with Farmers’ Experimentation 122
7.7 Categories of Named Individuals 131
7.8 Roles Played by Oft-Named Individuals 136
7.9 Characteristics of Named Individuals, Brong Ahafo 140
A.1 Characteristics of Respondents by Site 167
A.2 Characteristics of Respondents by Gender 169

FIGURES

2.1 Farmer Participatory Research in Relation to Other Key Themes in Development Discourse 26
2.2 Potential Synergy in Relation to the Characteristics of Farmers’ Experiments and Formal Experimentation 30
6.1 Frequency Distribution of Topics, All Sites 89
6.2 Frequency Distribution of Topics, Individual Sites 90
6.3 Frequency Distribution of Topics in Ideas Competition, 1948–1994 104
x ILLUSTRATIONS

6.4 Frequency of Spraying Entries in Ideas Competition 106
7.1 Frequency Distribution of Number of Times
   Individuals Were Cited as *Mhare/Changamuka* 134
7.2 Frequency Distribution of Particular Individuals Cited
   as *Mhare/Changamuka* 135
7.3 *Mhare/Changamuka* Farmers vs. Other Farmers 137

MAPS

5.1 Research Sites 69