Illustrations

Tables

1.1 Female Economic Activity Rates by Region, 2000 12
1.2 Women's Political Participation, MENA in Comparative Perspective 13
2.1 Female Share of Employment in Nonagricultural Activities, MENA and East Asian Countries 46
2.2 Evolution of Labor Force Participation, Selected Countries 50
2.3 Female Share of Total Employees, Selected MENA Countries 51
2.4 Female Service Employment by Subsectors, Selected MENA Countries 52
2.5 Women’s Share of Public Service Employment, Selected MENA Countries 53
3.1 Gender Dynamics of Revolutions: A Typology 107
4.1 Sociodemographic Features in MENA, 1990s 140
7.1 Social Indicators, Afghanistan, 1965 and 1975 245
7.2 Economically Active Population by Industry, Status, and Sex in Afghanistan, 1979 246
7.3 Enrollment and Educational Data, Afghanistan, 1981–1991 259
8.1 Women’s Organizations in MENA, 1990s 281

Figures

1.1 Social Structures and Principal Institutions in Contemporary Societies 3
Illustrations

6.1 Female Share of Economically Active and Nonactive Population, Iran, 1956–1996 213
6.2 Female Employees, Share of Major Occupations, Iran, November 1996 213
6.3 Share of Employed Population by Gender, Iran, 1956–1996 214

Photographs

Turkish textile workers 42
Egyptian women in small clothing factories 58
Jordanian hosiery factory 64
Personnel assistant at a Jordanian pharmaceutical office 64
Rural health workers monitor family planning 135
Iranian workers in hijab 206
Ruhafza Kamyar, foreman of the Kabul Construction Plant 252
Massouma Esmaty Wardak, director of the Afghan Women's Council 255
A sewing and embroidery workshop in Kabul 255
Soheila Siddiqi and Sima Samar arrive at the swearing-in ceremony 268
Members of the Palestinian delegation at a regional meeting in Amman 289