Maps

0.1. Paris: Royal axis and the cross axes across the Seine 14
0.2. London: The public buildings 18
1.1. Africa, if organized by tribal ethnicity, rather than by nation-states 33
1.2. Apartheid South Africa’s efforts to invent “homelands” 36
1.3. The grand axis of Paris, connecting Le Louvre to La Défense, does not highlight the contemporary city’s major political institutions 38
2.1a, b. Sites proposed for the capital of the United States, 1782–1791 64–65
2.2. Canada 1867: Provinces and cities 67
2.3. Sites proposed for the capital of Australia 1901 and the Parliamentarians’ tour of 1902 71
2.4. Site of Brasília and distances to other state capitals in Brazil (in km) 73
2.5. L’Enfant’s plan of Washington, 1791 77
2.6. Canberra: The Griffin Plan of 1913 87
2.7. Brasília: Costa Plan of 1957 and preliminary studies 94
2.8 Brasília and Canberra: Functional segmentation 94
5.1. Palazzo del Littorio, architectural competition entry, Giuseppe Terragni with Mario Sironi, Marcello Nizzoli, and others, 1934 164
6.1. Plan of Ringstrasse, Vienna, ca. 1900 179
6.2. Das Neue Wien/Vienna of Today, 1931 183
9.1. Map of the European district in Brussels (as of 2004) 270
9.2. The Polycentric European Capital: Cities hosting EU functions 279

9.3. Map of host cities of the European Capital of Culture (ECoC) 280