## Contents

List of Figures and Tables vii  
Acknowledgements viii

Introduction. Poverty and Welfare in Modern German History – Recent Trends and New Perspectives in Current Research 1

1. The Economy of Love. Welfare and Poor Relief in Catholic Territories of the Holy Roman Empire (1500 to 1800) 23  
   Sebastian Schmidt

2. German Pauper Letters and Petitions for Relief. New Perspectives on Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Poor Relief 49  
   Andreas Gestrich

3. Vagabonds in the German Empire. Mobility, Unemployment and the Transformation of Social Policies (1870–1914) 78  
   Beate Althammer

4. The Welfare State and Poverty in the Weimar Republic 105  
   Wilfried Rudloff

5. Welfare, Mobilization and the Nazi Society 137  
   Nicole Kramer

6. Who Cares? Gender, Poverty and Welfare in West Germany 172  
   Christiane Kuller
7. A ‘New Social Question’? Politics, Social Sciences and the Rediscovery of Poverty in Post-boom Western Germany 197
   Winfried Süß

8. The New Poverty. Trends and Debates in Contemporary Germany 225
   Olaf Groh-Samberg

Index 251