ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

When I started my doctoral research at the University of Chicago, I did not know it would take so long to get this book ready for publication. Hence, I am particularly grateful to A. Holly Shissler for her guidance throughout this journey that started in Chicago–Hyde Park in 2005. She has been a great mentor and friend both during and after my graduate studies. I could not have completed this project without her support and patience. Orit Bashkin has also always been encouraging and supportive. Her detailed commentaries and feedback contributed greatly to the ideas that shaped this book. I am very fortunate to have been able to know such a terrific historian and intellectual as Cornell H. Fleischer, whom we lost in April 2023. I am indebted to Cornell Hoca for his continuous support at each level of my graduate studies. He was always around and ready to help while I was writing my first-year seminar paper, taking my comprehensive exams, researching for my dissertation proposal, and defending my dissertation.

Special thanks should go to Erden Akbulut, Secretary-General of the Executive Board of TÜSTAV (Türkiye Sosyal Tarih Araştırma Vakfı—Social History Research Foundation of Turkey). I met him in 2009, when I visited TÜSTAV for my research on the Comintern–Turkish Communist Party archives, which were essential for this book. That visit was the beginning of a wonderful friendship and a very productive intellectual cooperation in the field of the socialist, communist, and labor movements in Ottoman-Turkish history.

I would like to acknowledge several institutes for enabling me to study and conduct research across several countries and various archives. In 2010, the French Chicago Center at the University of Chicago gave me the opportunity to study as an exchange student at École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, which let me carry out research in the French archives. My research in Turkey was supported by a fellowship provided by the American Research Institute in Turkey in 2010–11. Another fellowship provided by
the Nicholson Center for British Studies allowed me to work at the National Archives in London. In 2015–16, I was granted a postdoctoral fellowship in Berlin within the framework of Forum Transregionale Studien—Europe in the Middle East—The Middle East in Europe (EUME) and hosted by Zentrum Moderner Orient (ZMO). I would like to thank Georges Khalil, Ulrike Freitag, Nora Lafi, and Florian Riedler for the friendly and productive academic atmosphere they provided during my research year in Berlin.

I am thankful to Nikos Christofis from Berghahn Books, the Series Editor of New Directions on Turkish Studies, for his guidance. His encouraging and constructive approach was a great motivation to finish this book. Special thanks should go to Jerry Spring for his scrupulous editing of the manuscript and to the anonymous reviewers for their excellent feedback.

I received support from friends and colleagues during the many years I spent working on this book. Dilek Çankaya and Aysu Oğuz helped me complete my research in Ankara and London, respectively. Harun Özkan, Ayşe Polat, Yasmeen Mekawy, Basil Salem, Zeynep Bilginsoy, Kerem Uşşaklı, and Eylem Delikanlı read the parts or the whole of earlier versions of this manuscript, made suggestions, and gave feedback. Hakan Koçak and Sinan Yıldırımaz generously shared their sources. It was a pleasure to share common research interests and to engage in constructive scholarly discussions with Asaf Özkan and Serkan Erdal. Alp Yenen, Önder Akgül, Ömer Turan, Ayşe Köse Badur, Selin Dingiloğlu, Robert Neiser, Foti Benlisoy, Stefo Benlisoy, Barış Alp Özden, Doğan Çetinkaya, Bilge Çetinkaya, Zeynep Çeken, and S. Varol Ülker contributed to this book with their ideas, friendship, and solidarity.

Finally, I cannot express my gratitude to Fatoş (Fatma Arslan Ülker), for her patience, support, and affection, without which I could have never finished this book. Her joy and her commitment to life, no matter what it brings, have been an invaluable source of inspiration and motivation for me to keep going.

Feneryolu
September 2023