

# A

## Fundamentals

**The Emergence of Hospitals** 10  
From the Monastic Hospice to the Modern Clinic

**The Nursing Ward Environment** 15  
Current Care Settings and Their Challenges

**Healthcare-Associated Infections** 21  
Rasmus Leistner

**Material Applications and Material Ageing  
in Hospitals** 24  
Inka Dreßler, Katharina Schütt

# B

## Typologies of the Patient Room

**The Floor Plan of a Two-Bed Room** 28

**Qualitative Evaluation of Two-Bed Rooms** 38

**Typological Evaluation of Two-Bed Rooms** 44

### Selected Case Studies

#### General Hospitals

Trillium Health Centre  
Mississauga, Canada 66

Zollikerberg Hospital – New West Wing  
Zollikerberg, Switzerland 70

Zollikerberg Hospital – Renovation of East Wing  
Zollikerberg, Switzerland 74

Hvidovre Hospital  
Hvidovre, Denmark 78

Lauf District Hospital  
Lauf an der Pegnitz, Germany 82

AZ Zeno  
Knokke-Heist, Belgium 86

Haraldsplass Hospital  
Bergen, Norway 90

Solothurn Public Hospital  
Solothurn, Switzerland 94

New North Zealand Hospital  
Hillerød, Denmark 100

Südspidol  
Esch-sur-Alzette, Luxemburg 104

## Specialised Hospitals

Jugenheim District Hospital  
Seeheim-Jugenheim, Germany 108

Sana Clinic Munich  
Munich-Sendling, Germany 112

BGU Accident and Emergency Hospital  
Frankfurt am Main, Germany 118

Princess Máxima Center  
Utrecht, the Netherlands 122

St Joseph-Stift Dresden  
Dresden, Germany 128

St Gallen Geriatric Clinic  
St Gallen, Switzerland 132

Uster Hospital  
Uster, Switzerland 136

## University Hospitals

Surgical Centre  
Erlangen University Hospital  
Erlangen, Germany 138

Crona Clinic  
Tübingen University Hospital  
Tübingen, Germany 142

Erasmus MC  
Rotterdam, the Netherlands 146

Oncological Centre  
Leuven University Hospital  
Leuven, Belgium 150

Paediatric Clinic  
Freiburg University Hospital  
Freiburg, Germany 154

Children's University Hospital Zurich  
Zurich, Switzerland 158

Münster University Hospital  
Münster, Germany 161

## Building Structures in German Hospitals 164

# C Prototype of a Patient Room – the KARMIN Project

## Architecture of the Patient Room 170

Planning and Design 178  
Colour and Materials Concept 183  
Lighting Concept 185

## Building the Prototype 196

## Completed Prototype and Use Scenarios 198

## Furniture and Equipment 206

The Disinfectant Dispenser 210  
The Patient Bedside Cabinet 224  
The Bedside Terminal 230

## Conclusion 237

KARMIN Project Team 239

## Appendix 240

Glossary 240  
About the Authors 245  
Subject Index 246  
Index of Names, Places and Projects 249  
Illustration Credits 250  
Acknowledgements 252

