

Table of contents

- List of abbreviations ix
- Keywords for Vowels ix
- Transcription conventions..... x

- Chapter 1 Introduction 1**
 - 1.1. Scope of the investigation.....2
 - 1.2. Overview of the book3

- Chapter 2 ELF, intelligibility and misunderstandings4**
 - 2.1. ELF and World Englishes.....4
 - 2.2. The Lingua Franca Core (LFC)7
 - 2.3. Intelligibility9
 - 2.4. Misunderstandings.....12
 - 2.5. Repairs14
 - 2.6. Accommodation.....16
 - 2.7. Conversation Analysis17
 - 2.8. Conclusion19

- Chapter 3 Data and methodology.....20**
 - 3.1. CMACE.....20
 - 3.1.1. Speakers.....21
 - 3.1.2. Recordings23
 - 3.1.3. Transcription.....24
 - 3.2. Analysis27
 - 3.2.1. Instances and tokens27
 - 3.2.2. Classification30

Chapter 4 Pronunciation	33
4.1. Consonants.....	34
4.1.1. TH.....	34
4.1.2. Initial [h].....	40
4.1.3. [n],[l], [r] and [w].....	41
4.1.4. Initial consonant cluster simplification.....	44
4.1.5. Final consonant cluster simplification.....	47
4.1.6. Dark-L.....	51
4.1.7. Aspiration and voicing.....	55
4.1.8. Fricatives and affricates.....	58
4.1.9. Other missing consonants.....	61
4.1.10. Consonants: summary.....	63
4.2. Vowels.....	63
4.2.1. NURSE.....	64
4.2.2. TRAP.....	65
4.2.3. FACE.....	68
4.2.4. Vowel length.....	68
4.2.5. Vowel reduction.....	70
4.2.6. Miscellaneous vowels.....	71
4.2.7. Vowels: summary.....	73
4.3. Spelling pronunciation.....	73
4.4. Stress.....	74
4.4.1. Word stress.....	74
4.4.2. Utterance stress.....	77
4.5. Rhythm, intonation and speaking rate.....	79
4.5.1. Rhythm.....	79
4.5.2. Intonation.....	80
4.5.3. Speaking rate.....	81
4.5.4. Syllables.....	83

4.5.5. Laughter 85

4.6. Phonetic accommodation 85

 4.6.1. Listening accommodation 86

 4.6.2. Speaking accommodation 87

4.7. Summary of pronunciation 87

Chapter 5 Lexis, grammar and code-switching 92

5.1. Lexis 92

 5.1.1. Words 92

 5.1.2. Phrases 94

 5.1.3. Idioms 98

 5.1.4. Shifted meaning 100

 5.1.5. Polysemes 105

5.2. Grammar 107

 5.2.1. Plural nouns 108

 5.2.2. Articles 111

 5.2.3. Verb suffixes 114

 5.2.4. Missing verbs 117

 5.2.5. Prepositions 119

 5.2.6. Word order 120

 5.2.7. Other grammar issues 121

5.3. Code-switching 123

5.4. Miscellaneous 128

5.5. Summary of lexis, grammar and code-switching 130

Chapter 6 Repairs 131

6.1. Self-initiated repairs 131

 6.1.1. Correcting oneself 131

 6.1.2. Unprompted paraphrase 132

 6.1.3. Asking for help 136

6.2. Responses to misunderstandings	138
6.2.1. Asking for clarification	139
6.2.2. Correcting	144
6.2.3. Silence.....	145
6.2.4. Backchannels	147
6.2.5. Selecting part of the utterance	150
6.2.6. Changing the topic	152
6.2.7. Laughter.....	154
6.2.8. Non-awareness.....	156
6.3. Avoiding misunderstandings	157
6.3.1. Topic fronting	157
6.3.2. Lexical repetition	159
6.3.3. Echoing.....	162
6.3.4. Collaborative completions	164
6.4. Summary of repairs.....	167
Chapter 7 Implications for pedagogy.....	168
7.1. Implications of the findings	1699
7.2. Pronunciation teaching	172
7.3. Materials for ELF-based teaching.....	174
7.4. Teaching accommodation	175
7.5. Testing	1777
7.6. Prognosis for the future.....	177
Appendix The tokens of misunderstanding in CMACE	179
References.....	191
Author Index	202
Subject Index	204