Contents

Contributors — vii

Simona Montanari and Elena Nicoladis
Introduction — 3

Fred Genesee
1 Shifting Perspectives on Bilingualism — 9

I Early Bilingualism

Suzanne Quay and Simona Montanari
2 Early Bilingualism: From Differentiation to the Impact of Family Language Practices — 23

Christopher T. Fennell, Angeline Sin-Mei Tsui, and Tamara M. Hudon
3 Speech Perception in Simultaneously Bilingual Infants — 43

Barbara T. Conboy and Simona Montanari
4 Early Lexical Development in Bilingual Infants and Toddlers — 63

W. Quin Yow, Ferninda Patrycia, and Suzanne Flynn
5 Code-Switching in Childhood — 81

II Factors Affecting Bilingualism Across the Lifespan

Sharon Unsworth
6 Quantity and Quality of Language Input in Bilingual Language Development — 103

Virginia C. Mueller Gathercole
7 Factors Moderating Proficiency in Bilingual Speakers — 123

Silvina Montrul
8 Age of Onset of Bilingualism Effects and Availability of Input in First Language Attrition — 141
Contents

David Birdsong and Jan Vanhove

9 Age of Second-Language Acquisition: Critical Periods
and Social Concerns —— 163

Jeff MacSwan

10 Code-Switching in Adulthood —— 183

III Academic Achievement and Literacy in Bilinguals

Kathryn Lindholm-Leary

11 Bilingualism and Academic Achievement in Children
in Dual Language Programs —— 203

Judith F. Kroll, Jason Gullifer, and Megan Zirnstein

12 Literacy in Adulthood: Reading in Two Languages —— 225

IV Cognitive Effects of Bilingualism

Ágnes Melinda Kovács

13 Cognitive Effects of Bilingualism in Infancy —— 249

Elena Nicoladis

14 Bilingual Speakers’ Cognitive Development in Childhood —— 269

Max R. Freeman, Anthony Shook, and Viorica Marian

15 Cognitive and Emotional Effects of Bilingualism in Adulthood —— 285

Hilary D. Duncan and Natalie A. Phillips

16 The Contribution of Bilingualism to Cognitive Reserve in Healthy Aging
and Dementia —— 305

V Conclusion

Simona Montanari and Elena Nicoladis

Concluding Remarks and Future Directions —— 325

Index —— 331

About the Editors —— 353