Contents

Preface — v

Contributors — vii

Funding and support — viii

Abbreviations — ix

Orthographic conventions for Caucasian languages — xiv

Overview of conventions — xv

Overview of tables — xvii

Overview of figures — xix

Overview of maps — xxiii

Overview of appendices — xxvii

1 Introduction — 1
   1.1 Why an atlas of languages and cultures? — 1
   1.2 Defining our aim: observing language variation by empirical methods — 2
   1.3 The setting: Eurasia from the Neolithic revolution to the Industrial Age — 4
   1.4 Languages, language families and cultural groups in our data — 5
   1.5 Language extension: policies for rendering language extension by polygons in the atlas — 13
   1.6 Orthographic policy for languages of our corpus — 13

2 Theoretical backdrop: words, things, and humans in their environment — 14
   2.1 Sociocultural reconstruction — 14
   2.2 Models and methods for organizing and selecting data — 15

3 Language: classification, reconstruction, and principles of change — 17
   3.1 Principles of change — 17
   3.2 Comparative and evolutionary models of reconstruction — 18
   3.3 Grammar: reconstruction and principles of change — 19
   3.4 Lexicon: classification, reconstruction and principles of change — 20

4 Description of the database Diachronic Atlas of Comparative Linguistics — 23
   4.1 Background and aim — 23
   4.2 Rationale — 23
   4.3 Language areas and languages — 23
   4.4 Data types and design policies — 24
   4.5 Database structure: tables and relations — 24
   4.5.1 Language metadata: time, space and family tree topology — 25
Contents

6.5.3 Domesticated insects: the honeybee — 239
6.5.4 Pig raising — 240
6.5.5 Bovine cattle and dairying — 243
6.5.6 Pastoral activities: sheep and goat — 253
6.5.7 Wool production — 259
6.5.8 Poultry — 263
6.5.9 Animal products — 264
6.6 Agriculture — 265
6.6.1 Introduction — 265
6.6.2 Land use — 267
6.6.3 Tillage — 269
6.6.4 Cereal agriculture — 275
6.6.5 Vegetables and arboriculture — 289
6.6.6 Textile agriculture — 295
6.7 Food preparation — 299
6.7.1 Food preservation — 299
6.7.2 Drink and drugs — 303
6.7.3 Agriculture (food and clothing) products and activities – an overview — 309
6.8 Leather, textiles, and fabric — 310
6.8.1 Skin and fur production — 310
6.8.2 Textile production — 310
6.9 Processing of basic materials — 312
6.9.1 Trees, lumbering and woodworking — 312
6.9.2 Metallurgy — 314
6.9.3 Products of the processing of wood, stone, leather, skin — 329
6.10 Weapons and warfare — 329
6.11 Transportation — 335
6.11.1 Draft animals — 335
6.11.2 Vehicles — 345
6.12 Numbers and measures — 355
6.12.1 Ordering of time — 355
6.13 Discussion: Vocabulary — 369

7 Concluding chapter: an integrated view of the linguistic and cultural histories of Eurasia — 378

Literature — 387

Appendix 1: Languages of the current atlas — 401

Appendix 2a: Grammar: Features, complete list (from DiACL) — 405

Appendix 2b: Grammar: State combinations — 411

Appendix 2c: Grammar: State combinations in languages — 414

Appendix 2d: Grammar: Solutions 1–10 by Structure — 426

Appendix 3a: Lexicon: list of concepts, coverage by family — 430

Appendix 3b: Lexical data — 433
Appendix 3c: Lexical data: statistics — 695

Appendix 3d: Lexicon: Source language data, flow map — 703

Appendix 4a: Language consultants — 705

Appendix 4b: Literary sources — 707

Appendix 4c: Geographical sources — 719

Map Credits — 720

Index — 723
  Subjects — 723
  Authors/Resources — 726
  Languages — 726