## Nitin Varma Coolies of Capitalism

# Work in Global and Historical Perspective

Edited by Andreas Eckert, Sidney Chalhoub, Mahua Sarkar, Dmitri van den Bersselaar, Christian G. De Vito

Work in Global and Historical Perspective is an interdisciplinary series that welcomes scholar-ship on work/labour that engages a historical perspective in and from any part of the world. The series advocates a definition of work/labour that is broad, and especially encourages contributions that explore interconnections across political and geographic frontiers, time frames, disciplinary boundaries, as well as conceptual divisions among various forms of commodified work, and between work and 'non-work'.

#### Volume 2

### Nitin Varma

# **Coolies of Capitalism**

Assam Tea and the Making of Coolie Labour



Cover: Workers on their way to Mornai Tea Garden in Assam, North India. [Mornai Tea Garden was founded in 1890 as a combined business and mission initiative. Lars Peter Nielsen from Denmark became the first missionary to serve as manager of the Tea Garden, from 1908 to his death in 1918]. ©Danmission Photo Archive

ISBN: 978-3-11-046115-2

e-ISBN (PDF): 978-3-11-046317-0 e-ISBN (ePUB): 978-3-11-046128-2

ISSN: 2509-8861

#### Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A CIP catalog record for this book has been applied for at the Library of Congress.

#### Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at http://dnb.dnb.de.

© 2017 Walter de Gruyter GmbH, Berlin/Boston Typesetting: Michael Peschke, Berlin Printing: CPI books GmbH, Leck Printed on acid free paper Printed in Germany

www.degruyter.com