

Contents

Preface — IX

Part One: The late Ottoman period 1799–1917/18

Chapter 1 When did the modern era begin in Eretz Israel? — 3

Chapter 2 Nineteenth-century travel literature — 51

Chapter 3 Was the Holy Land empty or inhabited in the nineteenth century? — 99

Chapter 4 Nineteenth-century Jewish Jerusalem — 163

Chapter 5 The period of the First Aliyah, 1882–1904 — 213

Chapter 6 Herzl and political Zionism, the Second Aliyah, and World War I — 269

Part Two: The British Mandate period 1917/18–1947/48

Chapter 7 The Balfour Declaration, the British conquest of Eretz Israel, and military rule, 1917–1920 — 325

Chapter 8 The peace conferences; developments in Eretz Israel under High Commissioner Herbert Samuel — 383

Chapter 9 High Commissioners Herbert Plumer (1925–1928) and John Chancellor (1929–1931); the riots of 1928–1929 — 441

Chapter 10 High Commissioner Wauchope: the first years, 1931–1935 — 493

Chapter 11 The end of the British Mandate, 1936–1947 — 549

Chapter 12 Israel's War of Independence, 1947–1949 — 609

General summary: The making of Eretz Israel as a geographical entity and establishment of the State of Israel within it: The result of a process of 150 years, 1799–1949 — 669

Select Bibliography — 685

Index of Persons — 707