

Contents

Muslim Brotherhood journals under Sadat and Mubarak:

An introduction — 1

Approaching the corpus — 1

Debating the Brotherhood — 4

Contextualizing the titles: Al-Da'wa and Liwa' al-Islam — 9

Constructing the story — 10

1 Sixty years of Muslim Brotherhood press (1928 – 1987) — 13

1.1 The first phase (1928 – June 1933): Establishing the brand — 15

1.2 The second phase (1933 – 1940): The emergence of Brotherhood journals — 18

1.3 The third phase (1942 – 1948): A growing public profile — 27

1.4 The fourth phase (1952 – 1954): From hope to dissolution — 32

1.5 The fifth phase (1976 – 1981): The return under Sadat — 38

1.6 Brotherhood journals under Mubarak: Coming back with renewed vigor — 45

1.7 Conclusion — 49

2 The rise of the Brotherhood and the legacy of Hasan al-Banna (1928 – 1954) — 50

2.1 Hasan al-Banna and the origins of the Muslim Brotherhood — 51

2.2 The spread of the Muslim Brotherhood — 64

2.3 The legacy of Hasan al-Banna in *al-Da'wa* — 78

2.4 Conclusion — 82

3 Incarcerated and tortured: The trauma of the Nasser years (1952 – 1970) — 85

3.1 The roots of Nasserism — 86

3.2 President of the Republic of Egypt — 87

3.3 Nasser and the Muslim Brothers: From cooperation to *miḥna* — 95

3.4 Nasser's legacy in Muslim Brotherhood discourse: *Miḥna* and perseverance — 107

3.5 Conclusion — 113

- 4 Between coexistence and confrontation: The return under Sadat (1970 – 1981) — 115**
 - 4.1 The country boy who became head of state — 116
 - 4.2 *Al-ra'īs al-mu'min* rises to power — 118
 - 4.3 The resurgence of Islamist movements in Sadat's Egypt — 135
 - 4.4 The Brotherhood and Sadat: Between coexistence and confrontation — 139
 - 4.5 Conclusion — 152

- 5 Mubarak and the search for political representation (1981 – 1988) — 155**
 - 5.1 Personal biography — 155
 - 5.2 Mubarak's early years — 156
 - 5.3 The Muslim Brotherhood politicizes — 163
 - 5.4 Conclusion — 180

- 6 Editorial Features of *al-Da'wa* — 183**
 - 6.1 Recurring sections — 186
 - 6.2 Advertisements — 192
 - 6.3 Conclusion — 201

- 7 Writing the journal: The Authors of *al-Da'wa* — 202**
 - 7.1 Muhammad 'Abd al-Quddus — 203
 - 7.2 Mustafa Mashhur (1921–2002) — 209
 - 7.3 Muhammad 'Abdallah al-Khatib (1929–2015) — 215
 - 7.4 Salih 'Ashmawi (1910–1983) — 218
 - 7.5 Jabir Rizq (1936–1988) — 223
 - 7.6 Zaynab al-Ghazali (1917–2005) — 225
 - 7.7 Conclusion — 231

- 8 *Al-Da'wa* and Matters of National Policy — 233**
 - 8.1 Critique on Sadat's overtures to Israel — 233
 - 8.2 (Failure to implement) shari'a legislation — 243
 - 8.3 The daily struggles of the Egyptian people — 257
 - 8.4 How the government allows for immoral behavior — 265
 - 8.5 Government control of media — 281
 - 8.6 Conclusion — 291

- 9 Religion and Form of Government — 292**
 - 9.1 The religious aspirations of the Muslim Brotherhood — 293

| | | |
|-----------|---|------------|
| 9.2 | Principles and canon — | 294 |
| 9.3 | Manifestations of religion — | 299 |
| 9.4 | Islamic legislation — | 306 |
| 9.5 | Form of governance — | 313 |
| 9.6 | The economy of the Islamic state — | 321 |
| 9.7 | The moral state of the Muslim individual and the Muslim society — | 327 |
| 9.8 | Conclusion — | 336 |
| 10 | Women and youth: Contributors to a successful Islamic order — | 338 |
| 10.1 | Women and family matters — | 338 |
| 10.2 | “Youth and universities” — | 357 |
| 10.3 | Education — | 378 |
| 10.4 | Conclusion — | 386 |
| 11 | The Enemies of <i>al-Da‘wa</i> — | 388 |
| 11.1 | Jewry — | 392 |
| 11.2 | The West — | 407 |
| 11.3 | The Communist East — | 416 |
| 11.4 | Syria — | 421 |
| 11.5 | Afghanistan — | 433 |
| 11.6 | Iran — | 440 |
| 11.7 | Conclusion — | 445 |
| 12 | The Muslim Brotherhood returns with a new journal: <i>Liwa’ al-Islam</i> — | 448 |
| 12.1 | Characteristics of <i>Liwa’ al-Islam</i> — | 449 |
| 12.2 | Authors — | 451 |
| 12.3 | Content of <i>Liwa’ al-Islam</i> — | 459 |
| 12.4 | Conclusion — | 476 |
| | Epilogue — | 479 |
| | Bibliography — | 483 |
| | List of figures — | 500 |
| | Index — | 502 |

