List of Figures

Figure 2.1: Givón’s topicality hierarchy —— 20
Figure 3.1: Percentage of clause types by person in ICE-GB conversations —— 50
Figure 3.2: Raw frequencies of high-frequency lexemes in ICE-GB conversations —— 57
Figure 3.3: Histogram of null subjects per file in ICE-GB conversations —— 58
Figure 3.4: Percentage of null subjects per speaker in ICE-GB conversations —— 59
Figure 3.5: Percentage null subjects by gender ICE-GB —— 60
Figure 3.6: Percentage null subjects by age group ICE-GB —— 61
Figure 3.7: Attraction and reliance scores of verbs to ICE-GB null subjects —— 62
Figure 3.8: Attraction and reliance scores of verbs in position AND1 ICE-GB —— 73
Figure 3.9: Attraction and reliance scores of verbs in position AND2 ICE-GB —— 74
Figure 3.10: Referential vs non-referential second person pronouns ICE-GB —— 76
Figure 3.11: Interaction graph person by reference ICE-GB —— 78
Figure 3.12: Interaction graph switch reference by coordination ICE-GB —— 79
Figure 3.13: Interaction graph switch reference by persistence ICE-GB —— 80
Figure 3.14: Interaction graph verb type by person ICE-GB —— 82
Figure 3.15: Predicted probabilities for factor levels ICE-GB —— 83
Figure 3.16: Predicted probabilities for factor levels first person ICE-GB —— 88
Figure 4.1: Meyerhoff’s taxonomy of transfer —— 146
Figure 5.1: Comparison of absolute numbers of clause types by person —— 154
Figure 5.2: Referential vs non-referential pronouns —— 157
Figure 5.3: Comparison of null subjects per file —— 160
Figure 5.4: Amount of speakers with categorical overt subjects —— 161
Figure 5.5: Comparison percentage of null subjects per conversation —— 162
Figure 5.6: Comparison null subjects by coordination —— 163
Figure 5.7: Collocates of null subjects Asian varieties —— 164
Figure 5.8: Attraction and reliance scores of verbs in position AND1 Asian Englishes —— 170
Figure 5.9: Attraction and reliance scores of verbs in position AND2 Asian Englishes —— 171
Figure 5.10: Percentage null subjects by gender ICE-IN —— 174
Figure 5.11: Percentage null subjects by age group ICE-IN —— 174
Figure 5.12: Percentage null subjects by L1 ICE-IN —— 175
Figure 5.13: Interaction graph switch reference by persistence ICE-IN —— 181
Figure 5.14: Interaction graph verb type by person ICE-IN —— 182
Figure 5.15: Referential vs non-referential pronouns ICE-IN —— 183
Figure 5.16: Predicted probabilities for factor levels ICE-IN —— 184
Figure 5.17: Percentage null subjects by gender ICE-HK —— 187
Figure 5.18: Interaction graph switch reference by persistence ICE-HK —— 192
Figure 5.19: Interaction graph verb type by person ICE-HK —— 193
Figure 5.20: Referential vs non-referential it is ICE-HK —— 194
Figure 5.21: Predicted probabilities for factor levels ICE-HK —— 195
Figure 5.22: Percentage null subjects by ethnic group GSSEC —— 198
Figure 5.23: Interaction graph verb type by person GSSEC —— 207
Figure 5.24: Predicted probabilities for factor levels GSSEC —— 208
Figure 5.25: Comparison percentage null subjects by speaker —— 219
Figure 5.26: Factor group person in the Asian Englishes —— 225

https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110649260-205
List of Figures

Figure 5.27: Factor group clause in the Asian Englishes —— 228
Figure 6.1: Comparison effects verb type full data set —— 241
Figure 6.2: Comparison effects verb type first person —— 241
Figure 6.3: Comparison predicted probabilities —— 242