Conclusion — 92

Chapter 4:
An indescribable ugliness — 95
Introduction — 95
The many faces of colonial violence — 96
Violent recruitment — 100
Abuses of power — 106
Translucent workers — 112
Conclusion — 118

Chapter 5:
The concession embodied — 120
Introduction — 120
Embodying colonialism — 121
Contested rations — 123
The ambivalence of clothing — 131
Coercive healing — 137
Conclusion — 144

Chapter 6:
A war against nature — 146
Introduction — 146
The concession ecology — 146
Owning the palm groves — 149
Competing for palm oil — 157
Fruitless plantations — 162
Conclusion — 167

Conclusion:
The concession experience — 169
The unrealized utopia — 170
The protean enclave — 174
Impotence, in Leverville and beyond — 176

Bibliography — 178
Archival sources — 178
Published sources — 178
Interviews — 179
Reference works — 179