

# Contents

Frank Jacob

- 1 **Genocide and Mass Violence in Asia: An Introduction — 1**

## Section I: Forms of Mass Violence and Genocide

Christian Gerlach

- 2 **Crowd Violence in East Pakistan/Bangladesh 1971–1972 — 15**

Anwar Ouassini and Nabil Ouassini

- 3 **“Kill 3 Million and the Rest Will Eat of Our Hands”: Genocide, Rape, and the Bangladeshi War of Liberation — 40**

## Section II: Victims

Margaret D. Stetz

- 4 **Reframing the “Comfort Women” Issue: New Representations of an Old War Crime — 61**

Samantha Christiansen

- 5 **From Student Activists to *Muktibahini*: Students, Mass Violence and the Bangladesh Liberation War — 78**

## Section III: Perpetrators

Frank Jacob

- 6 **Narratives Without Guilt: The Self-Perception of Japanese Perpetrators — 101**

Marcel Berni

- 7 **Excessive Violence in a War Without Fronts: Explaining Atrocities in South Vietnam (1965–1973) — 117**

## Section IV: **Memory and Justice**

Ikō Toshiya

**8 Japanese War Crimes and War Crimes Trials in China — 141**

Paul Antonopoulos and Drew Cottle

**9 Forgotten Genocide in Indonesia: Mass Violence, Resource Exploitation and Struggle for Independence in West Papua — 160**

Michael G. Vann

**10 Murder, Museums, and Memory: Cold War Public History in Jakarta, Ho Chi Minh City, and Phnom Penh — 189**

**Contributors — 219**