# Table of Contents

**Foreword** — VII

**Peoples, Languages, and Written Documents**

Ilya Yakubovich  
1 People and Languages — 3

Claelia Mora  
2 Anatolian Hieroglyphic Documentation — 45

Jörg Klinger  
3 The Hittite Writing Traditions of Cuneiform Documents — 93

**Environment**

Andreas Schachner  
4 Geographical Prerequisites versus Human Behavior: Settlement Geography, Rural Economy, and Ideological Aspects of Anthropogenic Relations with the Natural Environment during the Second Millennium BC in Central Anatolia — 159

**Power and Governance**

Stefano de Martino  
5 Hatti: From Regional Polity to Empire — 205

Elena Devecchii  
6 The Governance of the Subordinated Countries — 271

Theo van den Hout  
7 Elites and the Social Stratification of the Ruling Class in the Hittite Kingdom — 313
Materiality of Power

Andreas Schachner

9 Building for King and Country: Architecture as a Symbol of the Hittite Empire — 421

The Hittite King in Written and Visual Evidence

Metin Alparslan and Meltem Doğan-Alparslan

10 Hittite Kings: Self-presentation and Historiography — 469

Features of the Economy of the Hittite State

Jörg Klinger

12 Hittite Economics — 605

Reception

Silvia Alaura

14 Rediscovery and Reception of the Hittites: An Overview — 693

List of Contributors — 781

Index of Names — 785