

# Table of Contents

**Notes on Contributors — 1**

**Abstracts — 5**

Carolin Kosuch

**Freethinkers in Modern Europe's Secularities: Introduction — 13**

Daniela Haarmann

***Freidenkerei, Libre-pensée, Szabadgondolkodás* – Concepts of Freethinking during the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries — 35**

## **I Secularities: National Perspectives**

Laura Fournier-Finocchiaro

**Garibaldi and Mazzini: Anticlericalism, Laicism, and the Concept of a National Religion — 87**

Costanza D'Elia

**Group Portrait with Freethinker: Jacob Moleschott, Risorgimento Culture, and the Italian Nation-Building Process — 109**

Barbara Wagner

**Secularity in the New State: The Case of Poland — 131**

Anton Jansson

**Friends and Foes: Two Secularisms in late Nineteenth-Century Sweden — 155**

## **II Organized Freethought in National, International, and Transnational Entanglements**

Christoffer Leber

**Integration through Science? Nationalism and Internationalism in the German Monist Movement (1906–1918) — 181**

Daniel Laqua

**“The Most Advanced Nation on the Path of Liberty”: Universalism and National Difference in International Freethought — 203**

Johannes Gleixner

**Socialist Secularism between Nation, State, and the Transnational Movement: The International of Proletarian Freethinkers in Central and Eastern Europe — 235**

### **III Freethinkers’ Networks and Projects Critically Revised**

Claus Spenninger

**A Movement That Never Materialized: The Perception of Scientific Materialism as a Secular Movement in Nineteenth-Century Germany — 273**

Katharina Neef

**Politicizing a (Non)Religious Act: The Secularist Church Exit Propaganda of the *Komitee Konfessionslos* (1908–1914) — 297**

Antoine Mandret-Degeilh

**A Secular Avant-Garde? About the Unknown Freethinker Roots of Today’s French Civil Baptism — 331**

**Illustrations — 351**

**Index of Names — 353**

**Index of Places — 355**

**Index of Subjects — 357**