

Index

- 1899 Condominium Agreement 63, 266
1905 Vagabondage Ordinance 375
1910 Master Plan of Khartoum, Omdurman and Khartoum North 289, 319
1919 Saint-Germain-en-Laye Convention 336, 344, 350
1936 Anglo-Egyptian Treaty 63
1948 Arab-Israeli war 605
1953 Anglo-Egyptian Agreement 149, 270
1959 Nile Waters Agreement 422
1983 September Laws 58, 68, 358
1999 Police Act 280
2005 Comprehensive Peace Agreement 27, 282, 413, 508, 591, 593, 602
2019 Constitutional Document 50
- Abbās Pasha (governor of Egypt) 243
Abbasiyya 21, 316
Abbūd, Ibrāhīm 38, 457–458, 571, 578
Abd al-ʿĀl, Maḥāsin 65
Abd al-Jalīl, Sāra 80
Abd al-Laṭīf, ʿAlī 48–49, 61–62, 316, 343, 491
Abd al-Laṭīf, Daʿūd 403
Abd al-Maḥmūd, al-Zubayr 167
Abd al-Maḥmūd, Fāṭima 68
Abd al-Rāziq, Muḥammad 430
Abd al-Wahhāb, Faḍl 344
Abdallāh, ʿArafāt Muḥammad 61
Abdallāh, ʿĀzza Muḥammad 61
Abduh, Muḥammad 185
Ābidīn, ʿAbd al-Ḥakīm 602
Abu Anḡa, *khōr* 289, 291, 318, 323, 328
Abū ʿAnja, Ḥamdan 606
Abu Gebeiha 509
Abū Kashwa, Sumaya 59
Abū Nazzāra 45
Abū Qarja, Muḥammad ʿUthmān 553
Abū Raʿs, Nūr Tāwir Kāfī 567, 574, 585
Abu Roḡ 21, 316, 318, 328
Abū Salīm, Muḥammad Ibrāhīm 339, 537, 545
Abushiri Uprising 250
Abyei 508
Adarama 545
Addis Ababa agreement of 1972 275
- Aden 252
Adlān, ʿAbdallāh 243
Afaḡit 545–546, 550, 552, 558–560
Agati, Piero 303
Ahfad University for Women 73, 187
Aḡmad, Aḡmad Saʿīd 350
Aḡmad, Shāʿib 559
Aḡmad, Suʿād Ibrāhīm 65
Ajabnā, ʿAwaḡiyya 492, 499
al-ʿĀmil (newspaper) 150
al-Amīn, Nafīsa Aḡmad 65
al-Atabānī, Ismāʿīl 150
al-Azharī, Ismāʿīl 465, 569, 573
al-Badawī, Majdhūb Raḡma 599
al-Bashīr, Mūsā Aḡmad 547
al-Bashīr, ʿUmar 3, 10, 20, 27–28, 38, 57, 60, 69, 73, 76, 81, 112, 182–183, 187, 191, 201, 358–359, 521, 590, 593, 599, 605, 611, 644
al-Baṣīr, Muḥammad ʿAlī 548
al-Baṣīr, Muḥammad al-Ṭayyib 539, 542
al-Burgal 514
al-Burhān, ʿAbd al-Fattāḡ 3
al-Būshī, Mudatḡthir 377
Alcohol 21, 407
– *anādī* (sing. *indāya*) 336, 340, 350, 354, 356, 358
– and social class 342
– and the army. *See* Army
– *ʿaragī* 22, 340, 343–344, 350, 353
– British colonial policies 343, 350, 352–353
– consumption 339, 640
– European drinks 343, 346
– health. *See* Health
– in African history and historiography 336
– in Islamic history and historiography 338
– in rural areas 340–341
– Islamic norms 338
– *karri* (illegal drinking house) 343
– laws. *See* Law
– *marīsa* 22, 340, 349, 353–354, 356–358
– petitions. *See* Petitions
– police. *See* Police
– prohibition 353, 356, 634, 637, 639–640
– raids against sale 357

- *shaykha* 341–342
- whisky 219, 344, 352
- wine 345
- al-Damir 82, 429
- al-Ḍarīr, Batūl bint Bānaqā 124
- al-Djikhis 624, 627–628, 634, 638
- al-Duyum al-Gharbiyya 483
- al-Duyum al-Shargiyya 483
- Aleppo 297
- Alexandria 44, 209, 213, 220, 222, 227
- al-Fāḍil, Sāra 65
- al-Fajr* (magazine) 157–158
- al-Farḍī, Ibrāhīm 124
- al-Fath 2 28, 621, 624, 626–628, 632, 635–636, 638, 641–645
- al-Fātiḥ, Su'ād 194
- al-Fātiḥ, Zaynab 155
- al-Fazārī, Sālim 129
- al-Fitiḥab 28, 621, 624, 629, 633–634, 643
- al-Gaddāl, Muḥammad Sa'īd 41
- al-Gallabat 245, 425
- al-Garrāy, 'Umar 113, 611
- Algeria 211–212, 219, 222
- al-Ghabshā', Batūl 124, 132, 134, 143
- al-Ḥafyān, Bakhīta 65
- al-Ḥājī, 'Alī 567, 578–580
- al-Ḥalanqī, Musallam 124
- al-Hasahisa 82
- al-Ḥasanābī, Khiḍīr b. 'Alī 546
- al-Hāshimi, Sāmiyya 79
- al-Hilāl football team 567
- al-Ḥūt, Bayān Nuwayhid 93
- Alī, Farrāj 257
- Alī, Ḥāmid 548
- Alī, Muḥammad Ḥasan 347–348
- Alīer, Abel 571
- al-Intibāha* (newspaper) 77, 193
- al-ittiḥād al-nisā'i al-sūdānī*. See Sudanese Women's Union
- al-Jilānī, 'Abd al-Qādir 39, 42
- al-Karīm, Tamāḍir al-Ṭarīfī 'Awaḍ 78
- al-Karūrī, 'Abd al-Jalīl al-Nazīr 197
- al-kasha* (police harassment) 199, 493
- al-Khalīfa, 'Abd al-Raḥmān 361
- al-Kināniyya, Rābiḥa 61
- al-Kurdufān* (magazine) 158
- al-Ma'had al-'Ilmī* 377
- al-Mahdī, 'Abd al-Raḥmān 149, 577–578
- al-Mahdī, 'Izz al-Dīn 578
- al-Mahdī, Maryam al-Ṣādiq 78
- al-Mahjūb, Muḥammad Aḥmad 427
- al-Malik, Zubayr 436, 439–440, 442
- al-Mās, Muḥammad 220
- al-Mawrada 21, 297, 315–316, 327–328
- al-Milīk, Naḥīsa Abū Bakr 156
- al-Mīrghanī, 'Alī 149
- al-Mīrghanī, Muḥammad Sīr al-Khatīm 582
- al-Nahḍa* (magazine) 157–158
- al-Nahlān, Ḥamad 127
- al-Nīl, Mervat Ḥamad 77, 79–80
- al-Nuhud 82, 401
- al-Nuwayhī, Muḥammad 167
- al-Qadhdhāfi, Mu'ammār 631
- al-Qalī'a 134
- al-Qiyada massacre 645
- al-Qurashī, Aḥmad 73, 457
- al-rā'idāt* (the women pioneers) 154
- al-Ra'y al-Āmm* (newspaper) 148, 150, 166
- al-Ṣarāḥa* (newspaper) 147, 150, 152, 158, 166, 170
- al-Sawarda 139
- al-Sha'b* (newspaper) 147, 150, 152, 158
- al-Shā'ib, Ismā'īl 554
- al-Sha'rānī, 'Abd al-Wahhāb 121
- al-Shaykh Sarḥān, Idrīs walad 134
- al-Shaykh, al-Shaḥfī Aḥmad 155
- al-Shaykh, Muḥammad Muṣṭafā 168
- al-Ṣiddīq, Wiṣāl 65
- al-Sīsī, 'Abd al-Fattāḥ 3
- al-Subkī, Tāj al-Dīn 121
- al-Sūdān al-Jadīd* (newspaper) 150, 158, 357, 586
- al-Ṭayyib, Al-Ṭayyib Muḥammad 336, 340
- al-Turābī, Ḥasan 185, 593, 601, 631
- al-Umma* (newspaper) 150
- al-Zaghrāt, Sulaymān 127
- al-Za'rāt, Salmān 134
- al-Zayn, Nuhā 80
- al-Zaynī, Faraj Muḥammad Pasha 230
- Amadi 395
- Amāra Dunqas 126
- Amarar 581
- Amarat 481, 484, 497
- Ammār, Muḥammad al-Amīn 553
- Anderson, Ian 458

- Anglo-Egyptian Condominium 2, 149, 184, 361, 366, 420, 568
- Mahdist anticolonial uprisings 267
 - Neo-Mahdism 371
 - police. *See* Police
 - women. *See* Women
- Anglo-Egyptian conquest 230–231, 366–367, 535–536, 545
- Anqara, Al-Nūr 606
- Ansār* 537, 549, 553–554, 558, 577
- Ansar Affairs Association 113
- Arafāt, Āmina 61
- Arbaji 140
- Archer, Geoffrey 378
- Archives 16, 237
- and authoritarian regimes 96–98
 - and gender 101
 - and slavery 98
 - digital 4
 - Mahdist 536, 538
- Arendt, Hannah 107
- Armenians in Sudan 24, 452
- Army
- Americans in the Egyptian Army 229, 231, 260
 - and alcohol 349
 - and the *inqādh* 590, 607
 - and the peripheries 51
 - and violence 223, 593, 604. *See also* Violence
 - artillery 245–246, 259
 - *bāsh-būzūq* (irregular infantry) 244
 - British soldiers in Sudan 375
 - conditions of service 255
 - Egyptian army 209–210, 222, 231, 241, 243, 248, 252, 255, 259, 366–367, 372, 545, 605
 - Egyptian officers in the colonial administration 366
 - Egyptian Railway Battalion 367
 - Equatorial Corps 406
 - Eritrean soldiers 246, 253–255
 - Ethiopian army 247, 258–259
 - Ethiopian soldiers 252, 255, 257–258
 - health. *See* Health
 - in the Sudanese North-South civil wars 592
 - Italian colonial army 238, 244–245, 255
 - Janjaweed militia 51, 644
 - *jihādīyya*, Egyptian 43, 606
 - *jihādīyya*, Mahdist 242, 295, 555
 - Mahdist army 26, 61, 242, 259, 291, 295, 546, 556, 558, 606
 - medical brigades 518–519, 521, 524
 - military sciences. *See* Education
 - military slavery. *See* Slavery
 - military training 219, 248, 599, 603
 - mutiny of 1865 43, 226
 - national service 600
 - Popular Defence Forces 278, 280, 600, 604, 608, 626, 628
 - positive representations of 606
 - rapes by 58, 524
 - slave child soldiers in the Funj era. *See* Slavery
 - social trajectories 210, 227, 239
 - Sudan Armed Forces 275, 280, 282, 590, 607
 - Sudan Defence Force 366, 391, 592, 604
 - Sudanese soldiers (representations of) 223, 241, 245–246
 - Sudanese soldiers in colonial armies 242–243, 250–251
 - Sudanese soldiers in Mexico 19, 209, 221, 243
 - transnational 219, 229, 237
 - Works Battalion 289, 321
- Arthur, A.J.V., 380
- Ashīqqa* (newspaper) 149
- Ashrāf* 299, 303, 549, 556, 559
- Asquith, A.M. 323
- Association for the Advancement of Women 63
- Association for Women's Awakening 64
- Association of Cultured Girls (*Rābiṭat al-fatayāt al-muthaqqafāt*) 154
- Atbara 45, 60, 73, 82, 351, 358, 367, 474, 491, 568
- Aṭīyya, 'Aṭrūn 575–576
- Aṭīyya, Samuel Bey 353
- Audiences 111, 149, 163
- cinema 387–388, 393, 397, 400–401, 405, 408, 411–412
 - gendered 148, 152
 - in the colonial press 151
 - in the Sudanese press 169, 173–174
- Audsley, M. T. 152
- Authoritarian regimes
- and archives. *See* Archives
 - and history writing. *See* History
 - and urban workers. *See* Deims
 - and women. *See* Women
 - *inqādh*. *See* *Inqādh*

- Nimayrī 46, 58, 358–359, 468, 490, 628
- politics of silence and violence 27, 610.
See also Violence
- violence against opponents 47, 58, 65, 76,
273–274, 429, 457, 490, 492, 499, 548, 645
- Awaḍiyya 514
- Awda, al-Ḥaḍarī 130
- awlād al-balad* 43, 292, 299, 303
- awlād al-Daym*. See Deims
- Awlād Jābir 125, 134
- awra* 74, 157, 186, 200
- Ayman, Rāshid Bey 61
- Azāzī, Faraj 229

- Bābikr, al-Tijānī al-Ṭayyib 44
- Bābikr, Doriya Muḥammād 78
- Bādī II Abū Diqn 293
- Badrī, Bābikr 374
- Badrī, Ḥājja Kāshif 155–156, 168, 170
- Bagdad 548
- Baggara 43, 51, 224, 292, 572
- Bahr El-Ghazal 405
- Bahtā, Rifqa 63
- Baldissera, Antonio 245
- Balfour, Elliot 370
- Banāt al-bayt*. See Marriage
- Banāt al-Daym*. See Deim
- Bangala 258
- Bani Amer 581
- Bani Husayn 577
- Bani Jarar 133
- Banks
 - and the October 1964 Revolution.
See Revolution, 1964 (October)
 - Anglo-Egyptian Bank 449
 - Barclays DCO 388, 447, 449
 - Credit Lyonnais 451, 466
 - nationalisation of 468
 - Ottoman Bank 450, 458–460
 - staff 452, 454
 - staff, British 449
 - staff, female 448, 455
 - State Bank for Foreign Trade 468
 - Sudanisation of. See Sudanisation
 - unionisation in 456
- Barbour, K.M. 425
- Bari 405, 413

- Barka 254
- Barnāwī, Muḥammad al-Amīn 267
- Bāsūma, Muḥammad 551
- Batetela 258
- Bayt al-Mal (neighbourhood) 328
- Beigo 52
- Beja 26–27, 539, 545, 554–556, 560, 567, 581,
585
- Beja Club 567, 581
- Beja Congress 26, 150, 566–567, 572, 580, 582
- Belya, Ṭāhā 'Uthmān 582
- Bengal 148
- Berber 110, 300–301, 341, 548
- Berti 318
- Bevin-Sidqī Agreement 63
- bin Abī Waqqās, Sa'd 604
- bin Alī, Jamālallāh 136
- bin Ḍayfallāh, Muḥammad al-Nūr 40
- bint al-Gaddāl, 'Ā'isha 132
- bint al-Ḥājji Muḥammad Sarḥān, Fāṭima 134
- bint al-Salīm, Fāṭima 548
- bint al-Shaykh al-Zayn, Ḥūsha 125
- Bint al-Wādī* (magazine) 151, 158
- bint Āmina bint Fāṭima bint Jābir, Qūta 126
- bint Bānaqā Abū Ya'qūb, Kaltūm 136
- bint Bānaqā Abū Ya'qūb, Khādimalllāh 136
- bint Baylā, Zaynab 111
- bint Idrīs ibn al-Shaykh 'Abd al-Raḥmān bin Jābir,
Zahrā' 125
- bint Jābir, Fāṭima 124, 131
- bint Jamālallāh bin 'Alī, 'Ā'isha 136
- bint Muḥammad Ḥabīb, Fāṭima 344
- bint Ṣughayrūn, Āmina 124
- bint Sulṭān 'Ajabnā, Mandī 506
- bint 'Ubayd, Fāṭima 128, 140
- Bishariyin 581
- Black Block 150
- Bloch, Marc 89–90
- Blue Nile 3, 47, 60, 131–132, 272–273, 284, 291,
508–509, 548, 596, 598
- Blumberg, G. H. 269
- Bor 211, 232
- Borgeig (locality). See Irrigation
- Boyce, A.A.R. 323
- Brecht, Bertolt 92
- Britain 149, 210, 212, 230, 241, 252, 271, 289, 371,
396, 428, 450, 465

- British colonial policies
- agriculture and irrigation 420, 437
 - alcohol. *See* Alcohol
 - cinema 393, 400–401
 - economy. *See* Economy
 - Nile water 421
 - urban planning. *See* Urban planning
- British Somaliland 238
- Buchanan, Laurence Medlicott 421, 427, 429, 434–437
- Buganda 252, 368
- Burckhardt, Johann Ludwig 301, 581
- Cailliaud, Frédéric 291, 301
- Cairo 252, 301, 326
- Cameroon 338
- Caribbean 449
- Carr, Edward 89
- Central Committee of Sudanese Doctors 81
- Central Sudan 122, 267
- Centre for Arab Unity Studies 93
- Chaillé-Long, Charles 231
- Charitable Women's Association 74
- Charlie Chaplin 389, 391, 396
- Chinguetti 548
- Cinema 20, 351, 390
- and decolonisation 405
 - and education 394, 396–397
 - and modernity 398
 - and nation-building 388, 399, 413
 - anxieties 393, 407
 - as a political ritual 394
 - British colonial policies. *See* British colonial policies
 - censorship 402
 - children audiences 408
 - cowboys 389, 394, 396, 408
 - Indian 389, 411–412
 - mobile cinema vans 389, 391, 393–395
 - programs 396, 405, 410
 - propaganda 391
 - screenings 23, 390, 397–399
- Cinematograph Board 402
- Citizenship 26, 39, 49, 335, 348, 401, 403, 486, 489, 565–566, 585, 594, 608, 611
- Civil Forces Assembly 79
- Civil wars 3, 25, 27, 47, 64, 69, 225, 231, 390, 456–457, 478, 507, 520, 591–593, 605, 610, 629
- and education. *See* Education
- Civilisational project (*al-mashrū' al-ḥaḍārī*). *See* *Inqādh*
- Comboni College 155, 307, 348
- Concubines. *See* Marriage
- Congo 251, 258
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women 76
- Coptic School of Khartoum 155
- Copts in Sudan 24, 299, 345, 448, 452, 454–457, 462, 469
- Counter-revolutions 3, 50, 52–53, 115
- Courtyard house 301
- Crawford, Walter Ferguson 425, 435–437
- Crispi, Francesco 248
- Cultural Union of Women Teachers 62
- Curricula Preparation Committee 112
- Currie, James 326
- Cyprus 399
- Dakar 320
- Damascus 548
- Damazin 60, 82
- Danagla 196, 300, 318
- Dar es-Salam 252–253
- Dār Muhārib 547
- Darfur 3, 20, 26, 43, 47–48, 58, 69, 180, 187, 209, 219, 228, 248, 268, 281–283, 478, 568–570, 576, 579, 583, 585, 592–593, 596, 609, 611, 623, 645
- and the 1964 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1964 (October)
 - Umma Party 577, 579
- Darfur Development Front 26, 566–567, 578
- Darfur Students Union 578
- Darfuris 27, 155, 578–579, 610, 627
- David, John 493
- Davies, Reginald 369, 376
- Ḍayfallāh, Munīra 304
- de Paula Troncoso, Francisco 219
- Dean Aduk 90
- Debbi 524
- Decolonisation 11, 17, 20, 23–24, 26, 387, 390, 404, 469, 566, 585

- and cinema. *See* Cinema
- and education. *See* Education
- and knowledge 5
- Degheim 297
- Deims 24–25, 289–290, 316, 318–319, 322, 326, 329, 350, 473, 475, 483, 493, 498
 - access to education 477
 - and political opposition 477, 489, 492
 - and the 1924 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1924
 - and the Revolution of 2018–19. *See* Revolution, 2018–19
 - funerals. *See* Funerals
 - gentrification 478
 - identity of the *Dayāma* (inhabitants of Deims). *See* Identity
 - multi-ethnicity 487
 - newcomers 477, 485
 - urban planning. *See* Urban planning
- Description de l'Égypte* 213
- Digna, 'Uthmān 44, 267, 545, 547–551, 554–560
- Dilling 509–510, 514, 573
- Dinār, 'Alī 48
- Dinka 42–43, 49, 222, 226, 401, 405, 407, 413, 487
- Dirāj, Aḥmād 567, 578–580
- Disease 215
 - malaria 217
 - syphilis 219
 - yellow fever 211, 217, 220
- Djibouti 238
- Djikhis 624, 635
- Doctors Legal Syndicate 78–79
- Dolling, Frank 460
- Donald, J. C. N. 395
- Dongola 347, 353, 421, 428, 430, 434–437, 439–440
- Doro, Robin 395–396
- Douala 338
- Doyle, Conan 303
- Dress. *See also* Textiles
 - code under the *Inqādh* 637
 - European 377
 - *jubba* 41, 127, 551
 - *raḥaṭ* (traditional skirt) 127–128
 - *thōb*. *See* Women
 - uniforms 42, 72–73, 200, 219, 227, 268, 598
- Economy
 - and banking. *See* Banks
 - and irrigation schemes. *See* Irrigation
 - and nationalism 388, 422, 468
 - British colonial policies 482, 509
 - food prices 424–425, 477
 - Funj. *See* Funj sultanate
 - Mahdist. *See* Mahdiyya
 - neoliberal policies 478, 499
 - wartime 420–421, 424–425, 429, 433, 442, 515, 517, 524–525
- Education
 - and cinema. *See* Cinema
 - and civil wars 608
 - and decolonisation 404
 - and social trajectories 514, 627
 - and symbolic violence 589, 591, 597, 604
 - and the peripheries 568, 581, 596
 - and war songs 27, 598, 602
 - British colonial representations of 369
 - Female Teachers' Union. *See* Trade unions
 - in the health sector. *See* Health
 - *khalwa* 131, 133, 625, 628, 641–642
 - mass literacy campaigns 393, 400
 - military sciences 593, 596–597, 601
 - policies and the Comprehensive Peace Agreement 594
 - school curricula 106, 112–113, 506, 511, 520, 522–523, 525, 529, 596–597, 611
 - students. *See* Students
 - teachers 27, 61, 153, 167, 188, 190, 523, 530, 576, 602, 627
 - textbooks 112, 599, 601, 603–604, 611
 - under the *inqādh* 27–28, 69, 594–595, 625
 - women's. *See* Women
- Effendis 45, 377–378
- Egypt 148, 210–211, 213, 216, 222, 230, 241, 243, 339, 388, 581
- Egyptian Movement of National Liberation (EMNL) 44
- Egyptians in Sudan 22, 267, 322, 335, 345, 351, 366, 406, 436, 453, 469
- El Fasher 577–579, 626–627
- El Obeid 63, 74, 224, 291, 300, 341, 351, 364, 390, 507, 514, 537, 543, 643
- Emin Pasha 251
- Emperor Franz Josef I 214
- Emperor Maximiliano of Mexico 215
- Empire

- and sexual minorities. *See* Sexual minorities
- British 52–53, 361–362, 379, 399, 420–421, 425
- Egyptian. *See* Turkiyya
- French 210–211, 338
- German 250, 252, 338
- Islamic 104
- Italian 243, 253
- Ottoman 142, 249, 293, 299–300, 363
- Empowerment 59, 183, 185, 188–190, 192–193, 202, 409
- Equatoria 209, 230, 251, 403, 405
- Eritrea 216, 224, 237, 239, 243, 245–246, 253–254, 257, 581
- Eritreans in Sudan 477, 493
- Ethiopia 216, 237, 242–243, 245, 518, 520–521, 561, 595
- Ethiopians in Sudan 190, 335, 477, 493
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 369
- Ewart, John 268–269
- Ezo 395

- Faḍl, Hanādī 78
- Faḍl, ‘Alī 493, 499
- Fahmī, Khālīd 97
- Famine 40, 186, 425, 526, 546, 549, 551
- faqīha* 132, 143
- Faqīrī, Iḥsān 77–78
- Faraḥ, Khalīl 62, 343
- Fashoda 223, 231. *See* Kodok
- Faṭḥallāh, ‘Abd al-Karīm 347–348
- Fawz* 62, 343
- Fawzī, Ibrāhīm 373
- Fawzī, Sa’d al-Dīn 167
- Fazara 133
- Federation of Trade Unions of the Sudan 272
- Feki Suhaynī 52
- Fellata 318, 483–484
- Female genital mutilations 58–59, 132, 506, 512, 524
- Fernandis, John 344
- Finlay, F.H.R. 436
- firka* 127
- Food security. *See* Irrigation
- Forces of Freedom and Change 78–79, 643
- Foweira 228
- France 210–212, 216, 227, 230
- Free Officers Revolution (Egypt) 569
- Freedom and Change Charter 78–79
- Freire, Paulo 190
- French Somaliland 238
- Funeral rituals
 - in Deims 494
 - in the Sudanese press 161
 - under Mahdist rule 555
- Funj sultanate 18, 40, 42, 61, 121, 126, 130–131, 135, 139, 291, 293, 299, 328, 340, 342, 606
 - economy 138
 - fuqahā’* 124, 127, 131, 133, 136, 143
 - fuqarā’* 129, 132–134, 139–140, 340
- Fur 43, 577
- Fuzier, Jean-Baptiste 217–218

- gabila* 289, 299, 487
- Gadarif 82, 248, 253, 425
- Gandhi, Mahatma 46
- Garang, John 39, 493
- Gash 423, 557, 581
- Gellatly Hankey 449
- Gender 7, 122–123
 - and archives. *See* Archives
 - and audiences. *See* Audiences
 - and Islamist women’s organisations 186–187. *See also* Sudanese General Women’s Union
 - and public spaces. *See* Public space
 - and sports 200
 - discrimination 17, 58, 74, 76, 80–81, 137, 142–143, 191
 - femininity 18, 127, 193, 195, 200, 202
 - identity. *See* Identity
 - ideology 126, 137, 201
 - intersectionality 13, 17, 131, 142, 189
 - masculinity 126
 - relations 139, 142, 147, 198
 - segregation 28, 131, 168, 200, 304, 306, 553, 555
 - violence. *See* Violence
- Genè, Carlo 244
- General Union of the Nuba Mountains 26, 566, 573–575, 578, 580
- Germany 252, 274

- Gezira 43, 45, 124, 267, 397, 428, 509, 539, 573, 602. *See also* Irrigation
- Ghabūsh, Philip ‘Abbās 576
- Ghana 267, 337
- Girifna* 70
- Gordon College 62, 155, 321, 355, 377–378, 569
- Gordon, Charles 230
- Gorringe, George F. 321
- Gosh, Ṣalāh 611
- Graduates’ Congress 63, 268, 607
- Greeks in Sudan 24, 406, 448, 452, 454–457, 462, 469
- Guadeloupe 219
- Gulf of Guinea 258
- Gundet 241
- Gura 241
- Hababua 258
- Habbāni, Qamar 193
- Haḍārat al-Sūdān* (magazine) 355, 371–374, 376–377
- Hadendowa 581. *See also* Beja
- Haiti 213
- Ḥājj al-Amīn, ‘Ubayd 61
- Ḥakīma Ya‘qūb School. *See* Health *ḥalāl* (licit) 199
- Halfaya 301, 643
- Halfayat al-Muluk 121, 357
- Ḥamad wad Umm Maryūm 135
- Hamas 605
- Hamdi triangle 423
- Ḥamdök, ‘Abdallāh 3, 113, 599, 611
- Ḥamidān, Khāṭir 554
- Ḥammada, Muḥammad bin al-Walī 548
- Ḥamrūsh, ‘Umar 108
- Ḥamza, ‘Alā al-Dīn 316
- Ḥamza, Ḥamza Mīrghanī 465
- Handub 546, 548, 551
- Ḥasan, Muḥammad ‘Abdallāh 255
- Ḥasanāb 545
- Hausmann, Georges-Eugène 321
- Hay al-Zihur XI, 483–484
- Hayban 507, 518, 523, 527–528
- Health
- and alcohol 336, 345, 349, 353, 355–356
 - and homosexuality. *See* Sexual minorities
 - and race. *See* Race
 - biomedical approach 505, 523, 529
 - community treatments 128, 523–524, 529
 - governance 505, 507–508, 518
 - Ḥakīma Ya‘qūb School 518, 526, 529
 - health care programs 509, 511, 513, 519
 - impact of training 513
 - Kadugli Midwifery School 527
 - Mahdist policies. *See* Mahdiyya
 - medical brigades. *See* Army
 - midwifery practices 505, 525
 - midwifery students 521
 - midwifery training 505, 511, 518–520, 522–523, 526, 529
 - of Sudanese soldiers 217, 219
 - Omdurman Midwifery Training School 506, 511
 - professional status of midwives 526, 529–530
 - services 509, 517
 - staff 521
- Hehe revolt 252
- Ḥemēdtī (Muḥammad Ḥamdān Dagolō) 51, 644
- Hewison, J.W. 426
- Hijazi, Major Salih 228
- hijra*. *See* Mahdiyya
- Hillard, R. J. 426
- Hippodamus of Miletus 320
- History
- and morality. *See* Morality
 - as knowledge. *See* Knowledge
 - non-academic production and consumption of 109–114
 - of and during revolutions 3–4, 10, 17, 38, 61
 - silences in 17, 27, 101, 380, 608–610
 - writing under authoritarian regimes 105
- Hodgkin, Robin A. 381
- Holt, Peter M. 536
- Homosexuality. *See* Sexual minorities
- Horn of Africa 240–241
- Huddleston, Hubert 52
- Humanitarian Affairs Commission 179
- Hunā Omdurmān* (magazine) 151, 158
- Ibba 395
- ibn al-Mu‘tazz, ‘Abdallāh 121
- ibn al-Shaykh Kūjalī, Ṭāhā 136
- ibn Batūl, Hajū 132
- ibn Rawāha, ‘Abdallāh 602

- ibn Ribāṭ, Salīm 128
 Ibrahim, Attaib 248
 Ibrāhīm, Fāṭima Aḥmad 39, 46, 65–66, 75, 152, 155, 170
 Ibrāhīm, Kamāl Muḥammad 395, 398
 Identity 24, 72, 225, 335, 349
 – *Dayāma* 474, 483, 486–487, 491–492, 494, 496
 – military slavery 240
 – professional. *See* Professions
 – sexual and gender 361
 – South Sudanese 388, 405, 412–413, 595
ijtihād. *See* *Inqādh*
 Imaraba 318
 India 46, 318, 361, 388, 396, 399, 412
 Indians in Sudan 406, 412
Inqādh 25, 27, 47, 58, 69–70, 76, 179, 181–182, 184, 487, 490, 492–494, 496, 593–594, 598, 604, 607–608, 610–611, 619–622, 626, 631–632, 634, 637, 640, 643, 645
 – academic literature on 589, 619
 – *adab* (civility) 28, 638–640
 – *adāla* (justice) 188
 – *al-ḥaras al-waṭānī* (national guard) 592
 – *al-qarḍ al-ḥasan* (virtuous loan) 201
 – and Sufism. *See* Sufism
 – and women. *See* Women
 – and women's labour. *See* Labour
 – army. *See* Army
 – civilisational project (*al-mashrū' al-ḥaḍārī*) 28, 69, 105, 183, 601
 – *diwān al-zakāt* (alms office) 201
 – education policies. *See* Education
 – grassroots organisations 631
 – *ijtihād* (legal reasoning) 187
 – intermediary moral class 622
 – Islamic socialisation 640
 – *kōz* (pl. *kayzān*) 183, 633
 – *lijān sha'biyya* (popular committees) 622, 631, 636
 – *multazim-a* (engaged in) 28, 633
 – narrative of exemplarity 636
 – National Congress Party 3, 28, 59, 74, 81, 183, 186, 188, 193, 591, 620–623, 630–635, 639, 641–644
 – National Islamic Front 68, 181, 593
 – police. *See also* Police
 – Popular and Community Police 622, 632, 638, 641
 – popular elites 634–635
 – Public Order Law 28, 58, 68–69, 637–638
 – Public Order Police 199, 638
 – *qiwāma* (tutelage) 188–189
 – respectability. *See* Women
 – *tamkin* (empowerment) 28, 183, 185, 190, 623, 631–632
 – *tanmiyat al-mar'a* (women's development) 185, 190
 – *tanwīr* (enlightenment) 28, 627
 – *tawḥīd* (oneness of God) 642
 – urban policies 624
 – women's quota 192
 International Criminal Court 187, 281
 International Fund for Agricultural Development 527
Intifāḍa, 1985 1, 46, 58, 67, 72, 77, 81, 277, 491, 607
 Iran 608
 Iraq 107
 Irrigation 419, 423
 – academic literature on 423
 – and food security 425, 430, 436, 441
 – and land issues 425, 430
 – and native administration. *See* Native administration
 – Borgeig Scheme 24, 420, 425, 429, 438
 – British policies. *See* British colonial policies
 – Gezira Scheme 423
 – pump schemes 424
 – role of local elites 437
 – *sāqiya* 42, 431
 – technologies 432
 Īsā, Batūl Muḥammad 62
 Islamic Charter Front 150, 580
 Islamic Jihad (Palestine) 605
 Islamic law. *See* Law
 Islamic State in Iraq and Syria 97
 Ismā'īl, Fāṭima Ṭālib 154–156, 170
 Iṣmat, 'Abd al-Jalīl Effendi 266
 Italy 243, 388
 Jaaliyin 135, 196
 Jabal Awlia 357
 Jabal Marra, XI, 577
 Jabal Taqali 229

- Jabrū, Ḥabība Abāba 344
 Jackson, Henry 323
jallāba 623
 Jamāl, Muḥī al-Dīn 343
 Jāmiʿ, Muḥammad Maḥmūd 599
 Jangaro 523–524
 Jannina 244
 Janson-Smith, G. E. 394
 Jawda, Ḥaydar ʿAbd al-Karīm 599
 Jerusalem 548
 Jibrīl, Tawfiq Ṣāliḥ 343
 Jibrīl, Yūsif 567, 574–576
 Jifūn, ʿAlī 210–211, 223, 227, 230–231, 243
 Jihad 15, 26, 209, 224, 291, 535, 539, 543, 547,
 549, 552, 556, 560–561, 598, 609
 Joda 270, 272, 284, 429, 453
 Juárez, Benito 212, 215–216
 Juba 387, 395, 401, 405–407, 410–412, 569
 Juba Conference 387
 Juba Massacre of 1965 390
 Juba Picture House 23, 387, 389, 400, 403–404,
 406, 410–412
 Jubāra, Jādallāh 398
 Justice and Equality Movement 112
- Kadero 520, 524
 Kadugli 507, 509, 511–515, 517, 523–524, 567,
 572, 575, 628
 Kāfi, ʿAbd al-Fātiḥ Tiya 567
 Kairouan 297
 Kajabi 133
 Kalimo 514
 Kalimo health unit 515
 Kamāl, Wamḥa 78
 Kāmil, Nafisa 74
 Kamīr, Wāthiq 113
 Kampala 325
 Kanana 297
Kandakāt 72, 82
 Karari 621, 624, 645
 Kardela, Phillip Kalo Ramaḍān 567, 575–576
 Karrār, Faḍlallāh 559
 Kassala 43, 226, 237, 253–254, 358, 546–549,
 556–557, 567, 569, 581–582, 596, 602
 Kennedy, MacDougall Ralston 380
 Kenya 252, 267, 396, 520–521, 565–566, 595
 Kenyi, Lucidio 395
- Kerma 430–432, 434, 436, 439
 Kerma Basin. *See* Sileim Basin
khalifa (pl. *khulafāʾ*) 43, 295
 Khalīfa ʿAbdullāhi 26, 43, 51, 242, 267, 290–292,
 297, 299–301, 303, 329, 341, 372, 535, 543,
 546–548, 550, 554–555, 558–560, 577–578
 Khalīfa ʿAlī wad Ḥilū 43, 295
 Khalīfa Muḥammad Sharīf 43, 295
 Khalīfa, Rajā ʿHasan 186–188, 191, 198
 Khalīl, ʿAbdallāh 569, 571, 582
khalt (mixing) 127
khaliwa (Quranic school). *See* Education
 Khartoum 20, 109, 289–290, 297, 325, 335, 341,
 343, 351, 358, 452, 573, 620
 – during the Turkiyya 293, 299, 301
 Khartoum Bahri 20, 132, 271, 289, 322, 335,
 343–344, 348, 357, 375, 452, 602
 Khartoum University 62, 66, 73, 100, 166–167,
 188, 274, 307, 457, 567, 571, 574–575,
 578–579
- Khediye Ismāʿīl 209, 226, 229
 Khediye Tawfiq 241
 Khor Gissis 408
 Khūjalī, Manāl ʿAwaḍ 79
 Kisimu 258
Kitāb Ṭabaqāt Wad Dayfallāh 40, 53, 121
 – and Sudan Studies 122
 – and women’s history. *See* Women
 – female slaves in. *See* Slavery
 – femininity in. *See* Gender
 – genealogies in. *See* Women
 – healing in. *See* Health
 – marriage in. *See* Marriage
 – masculinity in. *See* Gender
 – women in. *See* Women
 Kitchener, Herbert 321, 390
 Knowledge
 – and decolonisation. *See* Decolonisation
 – and power 5, 13
 – production of 4
 – situated 5, 13
 Kober 357
 Kodok 231
 Kodroka 433
 Koko, ʿAwaḍiyya 199
 Kordofan 23, 189, 224, 267, 507, 509–510, 515,
 517, 522, 568–570, 575, 598, 608

- Kordofan Front 572
 Kosti 272, 351, 429
 Krump, Theodor 139
 Kummo 520–521
kūra marriage. *See* Marriage
 Kush 606
 Kushkūsh, Nūn 79
 Kweik 510, 512
- L'Enfant, Pierre Charles 320
 Labour
 – agricultural workers 420, 434, 476
 – agricultural workers, female 137
 – and native administration. *See* Native administration
 – and slavery 52, 153, 224, 316, 340, 428
 – bank staff. *See* Banks
 – British employers 453–454, 462
 – colonial labour in Sudan 451
 – debates on female labour 171–172, 188–189
 – female labour and slave status 153, 340
 – forced labour 224, 428, 434
 – gendered division of 137, 172, 188
 – military labour market 239, 255, 259
 – permanent waged workers 452
 – sex workers. *See* Sex workers
 – urban workers 336, 347, 451, 482
 – white collars 447, 453, 469–470
 – working class 475–476, 628
 Labour Board 436
 Labour movement 45, 268, 271–272, 420, 452.
 See also Trade unions
 – and anti-colonial nationalism 428
 – repression of 453, 456
 Lagawa 509
 Larrey, Baron Félix Hippolyte 218
 Latuka 405
 Law
 – and police functions. *See* Police
 – and sexual minorities. *See* Sexual minorities
 – British colonial laws on alcohol 343, 350
 – electoral 59, 192
 – Hanafi *madhhab* 363
 – *ḥaqq al-irtifāq* (neighbouring property rights) 315
 – International Humanitarian Law 281
 – Mahdist marriage laws. *See* Marriage
 – Mahdist sources of 315
 – Maliki *madhhab* 315
 – personal status laws 58–59, 67
 – Sharia 42, 58, 66, 69, 104, 280, 364, 637
 League of Cultured Girls 63
 League of the Sons of the Nuba Mountains 575
 Lebanese Association of Women Researchers 93
 Leisure 390, 407, 494
 – prohibition of 493
 Lejean, Guillaume 109, 299, 301
 Liberal Party 150, 388–389, 405
 Liberia 258
 Libya 248, 255–256, 604, 631
 Li-Rangu 395
liwāt (sodomy). *See* Sexual minorities
 Loango 231
 Local government. *See* Native administration
 Local Government Act of 1981 275
 Longmire, Mr. ? 464
 Lualdit 224
 Lugard, Frederick 251
 Lumon 524. *See* Jangaro
 Luri 395
- Machell, Percy 223
 MacMichael, Harold 577
 Mahas 318
 Mahdī Muḥammad Aḥmad 290–291, 535–536,
 539–542, 549
 Mahdiyya 25, 41–42, 48, 53, 209, 224
 – academic literature on 535
 – army. *See* Army
 – *bayt al-māl* (treasury) 295, 299, 537, 540, 561
 – capture of Khartoum 230
 – *da'wa* (call) 536–537, 539
 – *hijra* 42, 291, 539–540, 549, 556
 – homosexuality. *See* Sexual minorities
 – in Eastern Sudan 545
 – in school curricula 113, 604, 606
 – *jihādiyya*. *See* Army
 – leaders' accountability 558
 – marriage. *See* Marriage
 – Omdurman. *See* Omdurman
 – population control 546
 – *rātib* 293, 560
 – ruling ideology 538–539
 – social justice 542, 557

- sufism. *See* Sufism
- welfare 26, 549, 554, 560
- Mahjūb, ‘Abd al-Khāliq 39, 44
- Mahmūd, Abū Fāṭima Aḥmad Onūr 567
- Mahmūd, Fāṭima Bābikr 196
- Maiurno 60, 82
- Majwok Akwoc, Ambrose 396
- Malakal 396, 407, 629–630, 634
- Malakiyya 413
- Malāmiḥ min al-Mujtama’ al-Sūdānī* by Ḥasan Najīla 49, 336, 343
- Malawi 267
- Mamur* 267, 269, 430, 434
- Managil 388
- Marawi 627
- Maridi 395
- Marriage
 - *banāt al-bayt* 136
 - concubines 135
 - during the Funj era 133
 - in the Sudanese press 161
 - *kūra* marriage 136
 - under Mahdist rule 375, 552
- Martinique 219
- Massawa 224, 227, 243, 248–249, 252–253
- Matrilineality. *See* Women
- McLean, William 289, 292, 321, 325
- Mecca 548, 581
- Médecins Sans Frontières 524, 526–527
- Medina 548
- Mehmet Ali 41, 219, 340, 366, 604, 606
- Mellor, Colin 460
- Meroë 341, 430, 434
- Messedaglia, Giacomo Bartolomeo 248
- Metemma, battle of 247
- Mexican-American War (1846–1848) 213
- Mexico 209–214, 216, 219, 222, 243
 - civil war 212
 - French intervention in 211
 - Sudanese expedition in. *See* Army
- Middle East 42, 51, 104, 152, 157, 181, 338, 581
- Middle East Supply Centre 425
- Minbarshāt* (Facebook group) 70
- Minister of Social Affairs 68, 404
- Ministry of Education 59, 112–113, 599
- Ministry of Health 509–510, 514–516, 521, 525, 527–528, 626
- Ministry of Housing 304
- Ministry of Labour 459, 461, 463, 466
- Ministry of the Interior 274, 277, 279
- Ministry of Welfare and Social Development 179, 184, 201
- Misseriya 487, 572
- Mitchell Cotts (firm) 449
- Mogadishu 258
- Mogran 484
- Mombasa 258
- Monroe Doctrine 214
- Montgomery, Bernard 604
- Morality 110, 373
 - and history writing 103, 107
 - debates in the Condominium era 361, 372, 377
 - queerphobia. *See* Sexual minorities
 - under the *inqādh*. *See* *Inqādh*
- Morgan, Aḥmad 316
- Morobo 395
- Morocco 107, 338
- Morro 628–629
- Muḥammad, ‘Abbās 439
- Muḥammad, Faḍl 493
- Muḥammad, Major Jabarat Allāh 220
- Muḥammad, Sharaf al-Dīn 430
- Muḥammadī, Ma’mūn 578
- mukhannathīn*. *See* Sexual minorities
- Mulazimin (neighbourhood) 323
- Mundri 395
- Mupoi 395
- Mūsā, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān 227
- Mūsā, ‘Abd al-Wahhāb 461
- Muṣṭafā, al-Bakrī 551, 553
- Muṣṭafā, Hayāt 171
- Muṣṭafā, Īmān 78
- Mut Deng 267
- muwalladīn* 43, 345
- Naandi 395
- Nabat Damalo, John 344
- Nadā, Bey Muṣṭafā 430
- Nadel, Siegfried 368
- naḥāj* (opening in house fences) 21, 307–308, 318–319, 329
- Nagīb, Muḥammad 149
- Nairobi 524
- Napata 57

- Napoleon Bonaparte 213, 604
 Napoleon III 209–211, 213–214
 Naqāwa, Batūl 132
 Naqāwa, Zaynab 124, 132
 National Centre for Curriculum and Educational Research 113, 599, 611
 National Congress Party. *See Inqādh*
 National Democratic Party 96
 National Islamic Front. *See Inqādh*
 National Records Office 4, 307
 National Union of Sudanese Youth 631–632
 National Unionist Party 149, 569, 573, 577, 582
 National Women's Front 194
 Nationalism
 – and cinema. *See* Cinema
 – and economy. *See* Economy
 Nationalist movement 49, 61–62, 148, 156, 271, 316, 319, 337, 366, 420, 569
 – debate on women 166
 – South Sudanese 388
 – women's role in 148, 156–157
 Native administration 24, 28, 49, 420, 427, 438, 442, 487, 518, 568, 572, 577, 622, 629, 643
 – and irrigation schemes 426
 – and the labour force 427
 New Sudan (*al-Sūdān al-jadīd*) 49, 493
 Newbold, Douglas 379, 381, 427
 Ngumundi 395
 Nicaragua 213
 Nigeria 148, 338, 399, 411, 581
 Nile 230, 322–323, 329, 341, 419, 421, 423, 425, 432, 568–569
 Nile state 602
 Nile Valley 19, 44, 151, 196, 210, 212, 214, 220, 229, 422, 449, 541, 554, 556, 570
 Nimr, Muḥammad 'Awām 430
 North Africa 210–212, 338, 345, 391, 426, 573
 North America 5, 210, 213, 216, 225
 Northern Province 420, 424–425, 428–429, 431, 569, 572
 Nuba 25, 27, 43, 222, 224, 369, 521, 567, 572, 575, 585, 610
 Nuba Mountains 3, 23, 25–26, 42, 47–48, 58, 180, 187, 219, 224, 229, 368, 478, 505–509, 520, 529, 540, 567–568, 572, 574–575, 577, 583–584, 592, 595, 623, 628
 Nuba Mountains Farmers' Union 573
 Nuba Policy 568, 572
 Nuba Sons 573
 Nuba Women Association. 567
 Nuba Youth Club 573
 Nubi 232
 Nubia 72, 126, 129, 339–340, 606
 Nubians 339–340, 347
 Nuer 222, 267, 407
 Nugud, Muḥammad Ibrāhīm 37, 39
 Nūr, 'Alī 318
 Nyala 578
 Nyala uprising 52
 Nyikang 89
 Nzara 395

 Odorizzi, Dante 253
 Ohrwalder, Joseph 316, 535
 Omdurman 20, 289–290, 322, 325, 335, 343, 348, 556, 621
 – as a holy city 292
 – Khalifa house 295, 303
 – Mahdist 290
 – urban growth of 300
 Ordinary people 1, 7, 28, 39, 46, 183, 346, 359, 475, 494, 589, 610, 620, 632
 – women 18, 131, 134, 173, 181, 184
 Organisation for Islamic Predication 607, 641
 Osman, Hassan Aga 244
 Owen, T. R. H. 401

 Palestine 52, 109, 605
 Papadopoulos, Stavos 344
 People's Democratic Party 582
 Peripheries 101, 371, 566, 583, 585
 – and the 1924 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1924
 – and the Revolution of 2018–19. *See* Revolution, 2018–19
 – Darfur. *See* Darfur
 – Eastern Sudan. *See* Beja
 – Nuba Mountains. *See* Nuba Mountains
 Petitions 22, 26, 65, 347–348, 545, 559, 565
 – in favour of alcohol consumption 346
 Petruccioli, Antilio 329
 Philipp Holzmann (firm) 449
 Pittaluga, Battista 246

- Plunkett, John 325
- Poëte, Marcel 290
- Police 20
- and alcohol 349, 354
 - and the 1964 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1964 (October)
 - and the 1985 *intifāda* 277
 - during the Anglo-Egyptian Condominium 266–267
 - during the *inqādh* 191, 278
 - during the Nimayrī regime 275
 - Egyptian 268
 - functions 265, 283
 - size 265, 274
 - strikes 271–272
 - training 267–268, 276, 281
- Politics from below 14
- Pollera, Lodovico 254
- Poncet, Jules 301
- Popular Defence Forces. *See* Army
- Population
- in al-Mawrada 327
 - in colonial Malakal 407
 - in colonial Sudan 154, 335
 - in Darfur 577
 - in the capital, *colonial times* 21, 425
 - in the capital, early 20th c. 316
 - in the capital, *inqādh* 623
 - in the Deims 476
 - in the Nuba Mountains 517, 572
 - Southerners in Khartoum 597
- Port Sudan 351, 355, 368, 390, 581–583
- Press 150
- female pseudonyms 157, 171
 - feminine press 157–158, 198
 - women writers 18, 74
- Professions
- bank workers. *See* Banks
 - cultivators. *See* Labour
 - female journalists 154
 - midwives 25, 506–507, 512, 526
 - professional identities 25, 516, 530
 - sex workers. *See* Sex workers
 - tea sellers 69, 197–198, 493
- Public space 484, 598, 611
- and gender 153, 197, 637
 - and politics 199, 494
- Qadir 540–541
- Qādiriyya 39
- Qarri 128, 139
- Qāsim, ‘Awn al-Sharīf 127
- Race 335
- and alcohol policies 348
 - and health 19, 216, 218, 230
 - and labour. *See* Labour
 - and slavery. *See* Slavery
 - French racial ideologies 214
 - in the 1924 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1924
 - racial discrimination 337, 349–350, 462, 610
 - racialisation of homosexuality 367
- Radio Omdurman 151, 171
- Rajab, ‘Abdallāh 150
- Ramsay, ? (district commissioner in Kapoeta) 380
- Rātib*. *See* Mahdiyya
- Red Sea 213, 224, 227, 245, 249, 553, 561, 581
- Regional movements 26, 565, 583
- and the 1964 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1964 (October)
 - Darfur 578
 - Eastern Sudan 580
 - Nuba Mountains 574
 - role of students 574, 578
 - role of workers 575
- Rejaf 372
- Renk 397
- Revolution, 1881–85 (Mahdist) 1, 38–39, 41, 44, 225, 251, 325, 535, 539
- Revolution, 1924 44, 52, 268, 366. *See also* White Flag League
- and Deims 318, 491
 - and the peripheries 48
 - concept of Sudanese nation 49
 - racial policies 52
 - women 61, 72
- Revolution, 1964 (October) 1, 38, 45, 66, 491, 565, 571, 607
- and Darfur 578
 - and the police 273
 - and the Southern question 571
 - Barclays Bank 456–457
 - Professional Front 65, 77

- regional movements 584
- women. *See* Women
- Revolution, 2018–19 IX, 1, 3, 37–39, 45–46, 54, 60, 76
- and Deims 495
- and the peripheries 47
- digital projects 4
- women. *See* Women
- Rizaygat 51, 577
- Robertson, James 395
- Rommel, Erwin 604
- Roseires 401
- Rosignoli, Paolo 292, 297, 302, 537, 541
- Rufa'a 134, 136, 156, 548
- rūkn al-mar'a* (the woman's corner). *See* Press

- Şadiq, Farrāj 243
- Safarnāwna, Jabra 139
- Sahafa 183
- Sa'īd Pasha 219, 226
- Saigon 320
- Sakure 395
- Saletta, Tancredi 243, 245
- Salīm Bey 251
- Sālim, Şalāh 570
- Şallāh, Ālā' 73
- Sankaye, Gäbru 258
- Saraf al-Nila 526
- Sarhān, al-Hājj Muḥammad 134
- Sarkissian, Zaruhi 62
- Save The Children 187, 520, 630
- Sawakin 44, 249, 368, 546, 549, 551, 553–554, 558, 560, 581
- Şawt al-Mar'a* (magazine) 65, 75
- Senegal 219
- Sennar 21, 60, 126, 131, 135–136, 139, 142, 291, 293, 301, 602
- Sex workers 17, 104, 110, 142, 153, 172, 336, 344, 348, 374–376, 640
- during the Turkiyya 375
- male-assigned 375
- prohibition of 637
- Sexual minorities 8, 17, 22, 104, 109
- and colonial schools 369, 377
- and legal norms 361, 363
- and race. *See* Race
- and sex work 374
- British colonial representations of 367, 370, 373
- discrimination against 362
- during the Mahdiyya 364, 372
- during the Turkiyya 364
- female same-sex relationships 370
- homophobia 362, 372, 378, 382
- homosexuality among Britons in Sudan 379
- in the army 99
- in the British Empire 361–362, 379
- *liwāt* (sodomy) 364
- medicalisation of homosexuality 369
- *mukhannathīn* 364, 373, 383
- prisoners 369
- queerphobia 363, 377
- violence against. *See* Violence
- Sexuality in the Islamic world 104
- sha'bī* (popular) 474
- Shaygiya 196, 318, 487, 627
- Sheikh 'Abd al-Gādir bin al-Shaykh Idrīs 136
- Sheikh 'Abd al-Maḥmūd al-Nūflābī 135
- Sheikh 'Abdallāh Şabūn 133
- Sheikh 'Abdallāh walad al-Shaykh Fāyid 134
- Sheikh Abū al-Ḥasan bin Şāliḥ al-'Awdī 125
- Sheikh Abū Dalīq 125
- Sheikh Aḥmad Abū Danāna 125
- Sheikh al-A'sar bin 'Abd al-Raḥmān bin Ḥamadū 129
- Sheikh al-Hamīm 134
- Sheikh al-Khalīl al-Rūmī 130
- Sheikh al-Maḍwā 134
- Sheikh al-Nūr bin al-Shaykh Mūsā 139
- Sheikh 'Awda bin 'Umar Shakkāl al-Qāriḥ 140
- Sheikh Badawī 130
- Sheikh Bānaqā Abū Ya'qūb 136
- Sheikh Bānaqā al-Ḍarīr 124, 132
- Sheikh Bānaqā walad 'Abd al-Rāziq Abū Qurūn 125
- Sheikh Dafa'allāh al-'Arkī 131
- Sheikh Dafa'allāh bin Muḥammad al-Kāhili al-Hadhli 129
- Sheikh Faraḥ wad Taktūk 135
- Sheikh Hajū wad Ḥammād 124, 132
- Sheikh Ḥalāli ibn al-Shaykh Muḥammad bin 'Īsā Suwār al-Dhahab 130
- Sheikh Ḥamad bin Ḥasan Abū Ḥalīma 136
- Sheikh Ḥamad wad Abū Ḥalīma 125

- Sheikh Ḥamad wad Umm Maryūm 125, 132, 134, 136
- Sheikh Ḥasan wad Ḥasūna 128, 135, 140
- Sheikh Ibrāhīm walad Barrī 128
- Sheikh Idrīs wad al-Arbāb 127
- Sheikh Ismā'īl bin Jābir 124
- Sheikh Ismā'īl Ṣāhib al-Rabāba 139–140
- Sheikh Khūjalī 'Abd al-Raḥmān 125
- Sheikh Khūjalī Abū al-Jāz 132
- Sheikh Khūjalī bin 'Abd al-Raḥmān bin Ibrāhīm 128
- Sheikh Muḥammad al-Gaddāl 130
- Sheikh Muḥammad al-Hamīm 136, 140
- Sheikh Muḥammad al-Musallamī 124–125
- Sheikh Muḥammad bin Musallam 125
- Sheikh Muḥammad bin Sarḥān 124
- Sheikh Muḥammad wad Qūta 124
- Sheikh Ribāṭ wad Ghulamallāh 139
- Sheikh Ṣughayrūn. *See* Sheikh Muḥammad bin Sarḥān
- Sheikh Ṣughayrūn al-Shaqlāwī 136
- Sheikh Ya'qūb 132, 134
- Shell Oil Company 449
- Shendi 300–301, 341, 351
- Shibayka, Makkī 536
- Shilluk 225, 231, 391, 629
- Shudhūdh jinsī* (sexual deviancy). *See* Sexual minorities
- Sierra Leone 258
- Sileim Basin 420
- Simpson, Rowton 380
- Sinkat 567
- Siwār al-Dhahab, 'Abd al-Raḥmān 607
- Slatin, Rudolf C. 295, 372, 535–536
- Slavery 14, 104, 591
- abolition of 372, 376, 428
 - agricultural workers. *See* Labour
 - and race 210
 - and urban workers 316, 451, 480
 - archives. *See* Archives
 - Atlantic trade 216, 336
 - female slaves in colonial times 340
 - female slaves in the Funj era 17, 128, 130, 137–138, 143
 - *jihādiyya*. *See* Army
 - military 209–210, 222–223, 226, 230, 232, 239, 259
 - ownership and status 139
 - slave background 316, 319, 480, 486
 - slave child soldiers in the Funj era 139
 - slave markets 104
 - slaveholding classes 375
 - slaves and ex-slaves' settlements 21, 24
 - slaves as wealth 138, 142
 - women war captives 554
- Social history 1, 10, 16, 37
- Socialist Republican Party 150, 578
- Socialist Union 67
- Somalia 255
- Sorghum 340, 424, 432, 437, 441, 550–551
- Source Yubu 395
- South Africa 337, 399, 449
- South America 213
- South Sudan 20, 23, 48, 58, 69, 209, 211, 216, 219, 222, 229, 267, 274–275, 279–280, 368, 372, 387, 389, 394, 399–400, 413, 457, 478, 518, 520, 567–568, 577, 583, 592, 595, 597, 608, 623, 628
- South Sudanese 387, 404, 493, 521, 591–592, 595–597, 609–610, 629, 634
- identity. *See* Identity
- Southern Front 571
- Southern National Unionist Party 405
- Southern Policy 568–569
- Southern Sudan Welfare Committee 388
- Spain 212
- Spivak Gayatri Chakravorty 92
- Stack, Lee 326, 380
- Stanley, Henry Morton 251
- Students 27
- in regional movements. *See* Regional movements
 - midwives. *See* Health
 - political protests 60, 62, 65, 72–73, 273, 457
 - school pupils in the *Inqādh* era 595–600, 602
- Students' Union 63, 167
- Sudan Alliance of Democratic Lawyers 78
- Sudan Armed Forces. *See* Army
- Sudan Change Now 70
- Sudan Doctors Union UK 80
- Sudan Employers' Association 465, 467
- Sudan Film Unit 388, 399
- Sudan Mercantile 449
- Sudan Penal Code 361, 365

- Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army 39, 43, 49, 507, 517–518, 520–523, 529, 531, 591, 595, 598, 623, 628
- Sudan Political Service 327, 369–370, 379–381, 568
– female members 78, 80
- Sudan Studies 2, 6–7, 28, 423
- Sudan Women's Union 67
- Sudanese Academy of Islamic Fiqh 112
- Sudanese Communist Party 15, 27, 37, 39, 44, 63, 78, 150, 155, 453, 461, 466, 477, 490, 493
- Sudanese General Women's Union 18, 179, 182, 200, 631, 641, 643
– projects 198
– social background 188
– sports 200
- Sudanese Movement for National Liberation 44, 150
- Sudanese Professionals Association 60, 78–80
- Sudanese Teachers' Committee 78
- Sudanese Union Society 62, 607
- Sudanese Women's Union 59, 63–65, 156, 166–167, 169, 173, 180
- Sudanisation 24, 420, 428, 440, 442, 453–454, 459–462, 468–470, 570
– Northernisation of the peripheries 583
- Suez Canal 213, 568
- Sufi sheikhs 123, 127–128, 135, 143
- Sufism 39–42, 124, 225, 364, 538, 541, 558, 561, 625
– and justice 129
– and the *inqādh* 641
– and the Mahdiyya 541
– and women. *See* Women
– Khatmiyya 149–150, 225, 541, 581–582, 642
– Sammāniyya 535, 541
- Sulaymān, Aḥmad 540, 543
- Sulaymān, Muḥammad Bashīr 599
- Symes, Steward 390
- Syria 107, 148, 243
- Syrian Ba'th Party 107
- Syrians in Sudan 24, 351, 452, 469
- Taaisha 52, 577
- Ṭabaqāt al-Shāfi'iyya* 121
- Ṭabaqāt al-Shu'arā'* 121
- tahjīr*. *See* Mahdiyya
- Taka 549, 556
- Talbot, Milo 321
- Talodi 509
- Ṭamal, al-Zākī 606
- tamkīn*. *See* *Inqādh*
- Tanzania 250
- Taqali 224
- Tel-el-Kebir 241
- Teresa 523
- Textiles 553. *See also* Dress
- The Sudan Star* (newspaper) 391
- Theory of persistence 290
- Thompson, E.P. 11–12, 38, 50
- Tirailleurs* 260
- Tito 396
- Tiya, 'Abd al-Fātiḥ 575, 586
- Tokar 26, 538, 545–546, 549–551, 553, 555–558, 560, 581
- Tookey, Charles 399
- Torit 64, 406
- Torit mutiny 570
- Tothill, John Douglas 426
- Toulon 209
- Tracey, C.B. 438
- Trade Union of the White Nile Schemes 272
- Trade unions 4, 150, 453
– and banks. *See* Banks
– and Nimayrī's 1969 coup 468
– Female Teachers' Union 62, 150, 156
– in Deims 490
– negotiations 459, 462, 464
– Nurses' Union 62, 156
– Sudan Professionals Association. *See* Sudan Professionals Association
– Union of Female Food and Tea Sellers 199
- Transitional military council of 1985 277
- Transnational connections 209, 211, 231, 237
- Troncoso, Francisco de Paula 223
- Trouillot, Michel-Rolph 114
- Trubuli* 258
- Tumbura 395
- Tunjur 626
- Turkey 339
- Turkiyya 41–42, 48, 131, 221, 224, 226, 230, 291, 340, 363, 366, 371–372, 375
– *dīqniyya* (poll tax) 42
- Turks in Sudan 341, 406
- Tushki 241, 250

- Tūsūn, prince 'Umar 221
 Tuti Island 291
- U.S. Civil War 214, 260
 Udāl, N.R. 377
 Ūdīn, Aḥmad 'Uthmān Tūlanāb 567
 Uganda 209, 216, 228, 231, 251–252, 422, 595
 Ūhāj, Muḥammad Adrūb 567
ulamā' 122, 131–132, 134, 136, 168, 339, 373
 Umar, Hiba 78–79
 Umar, Qamariyya 78–80
 Umbābī, Thuriyyā 156, 194
 Umbadda 627–628
umda 427, 439–440, 585, 629
 Umm Nāss Ḍawwīn 134
 Umma Party 27, 65, 78, 149, 193, 202, 569, 573, 580, 582, 642
 – in Darfur. *See* Darfur
 UNICEF 187, 509
 Union of the Sons of Dongola 572
 Union of the Sons of Halfa 572
 Union of the Southern and the Northern Funj in Blue Nile 572
 United Nations Development Programme 187, 630
 United Nations Population Fund 527
 United Nations Security Council 281
 United States 210–211, 213, 229, 231, 388
 Unity High School 155
 Upper Nile 395, 405, 608
 Urabist Revolution 44
 Urban planning 290
 – British colonial policies 319
 – Deims 326, 475
 – Native Lodging Area 322
 – orthogonal grid 320
 – under the *inqādh*. *See* *Inqādh*
 – urban poverty 476
 Ūshīk, Fāṭima 69
Usratī (magazine) 184, 186, 191, 198, 200
 Uthmān, 'Āzza Makkī 156, 167
 Uthmān, Nūr 430, 435
- and education. *See* Education
 – and enslavement 223
 – and femininity 199
 – and masculinity 199
 – and war 605
 – anti-queer 382
 – by authoritarian regimes. *See* Authoritarian regimes
 – kidnappings of midwives 516
 – rape 47, 369. *See also* Army
 – symbolic violence 590. *See also* Education
 von Slatin, Rudolf 295
 von Wissmann, Herman 250
 von Zelewski, Emil 252
- Wad Ḥabūba, 'Abd al-Gādir 267
 Wad Medani 344, 351
 Wadi Halfa 249, 351, 353, 429, 568
 War Supply Department 424
 Watson, James R. S. 271
 West Africa 258, 449
 White Flag League 44, 48–49, 61–62, 318, 366, 377–378, 607. *See also* Revolution, 1924
 White Nile 131, 133, 209, 222–223, 231, 291, 316, 453, 547
 White Nile Arabs 297
 Whitfield, B.W. 346
 Wingate, Reginald 52, 252, 321, 372, 380, 535–536
 Wolff, Mabel 506
 Women
 – and authoritarian regimes 57
 – and demonstrations 62–65, 67, 69, 156
 – and Sufi sheikhs 128–129
 – and the press. *See* Press
 – as alcohol sellers 356
 – during the Anglo-Egyptian Condominium 61
 – during the Funj Sultanate 61
 – education 59, 61, 63, 131, 154, 161, 167, 199, 597, 628, 641
 – in genealogies 124
 – in historiography 92
 – in historiography (Sudan) 122
 – in the 1924 Revolution. *See* Revolution, 1924
 – in the 1964 Revolution 65
 – in the 1985 *intifāda* 78, 81
 – in the *Kitāb Ṭabaqāt Wad Ḍayfallāh* 18, 41
- Veracruz 209, 214, 217–218, 220, 222
 Violence
 – against pupils 602
 – against women 47, 65, 156, 492

- in the Mahdist army 61
- in the Revolution of 2018–19 17, 47, 70, 80
- labour. *See* Labour
- nationalism. *See* Nationalist movement
- ordinary women. *See* Ordinary people
- organisations 179–180
- political participation 57, 63, 69, 154
- representations in the Sudanese press 159
- respectability 193, 197, 202
- sports 200
- *thāb* 72, 196, 553
- under the ‘Abbūd regime 64
- under the *inqādh* 18, 59, 68, 185, 191, 631–633, 637–642
- under the Nimayrī regime 66
- Women and Memory Forum 93
- Women’s National Democratic Alliance 69
- Wood, Sir Evelyn 241
- World Food Programme 187
- World Health Organisation 187, 509
- Yambio 395
- Ya’qūbāb 124, 132
- Yei 406
- Yohannes IV of Ethiopia 245, 247
- Yūsuf, al-Majdhūb Abū Bakr 551
- Zabarella, Sanminiatelli 248
- Zaghārid* (ululations) 72, 77, 127
- Zaghawa 577
- Zāhir, Khālda 44, 62–63, 154–155
- Zalingei 580
- Zande 245, 258, 369–370, 396, 405
- Zanzibar 252, 258, 321
- Zubayr Pasha 48, 606

