Contents

Editors' Introduction

I Charting Horizons

Childhood in Europe: a New Field of Social Research
Jens Qvortrup ........................................................................................................ 7

European Youth Research: Tour de Force or Turmbau zu Babel?
Lynne Chisholm .................................................................................................. 21

II Childhood and Youth in Intercultural Comparison

The Value Orientations of Young Europeans
Alessandro Cavalli .......................................................................................... 35

Growing Up in Three European Regions
Peter Büchner, Manuela du Bois-Reymond and Heinz-Hermann Krüger ........... 43

Young People and Employment in the European Community: Convergence or Divergence?
Jean-Charles Lagrée .......................................................................................... 61

Growing Up in Twelve Cities: the Families in which Pupils Live
Irmgard Steiner .................................................................................................. 73

III Childhood, Youth and Social Change

The Cultural Modernisation of Childhood
Jürgen Zinnecker .............................................................................................. 85
Growing Up in Southern Italy: 
Between Tradition and Modernity 
*Carmen Leccardi* .......................................................................... 95

Modern Childhood in the Nordic Countries: 'Dual Socialisation' 
and its Implications 
*Lars Dencik* ................................................................................. 105

Childhood, Family and New Ways of Life: the Case of Sweden 
*Elisabet Nåsman* ........................................................................ 121

Changing Family Transitions: Young People 
and New Ways of Life in France 
*Olivier Galland* ........................................................................ 133

From School to Work in a Transitional Society: 
Changing Patterns in Russia 
*Ljudmila Koklyagina* .................................................................. 145

Gender Segregation in the Estonian Labour Market: 
Stability, not Change 
*Rein Voormann* ........................................................................ 153

Growing Up and Social Change in Slovenia 
*Mirjana Ule* ................................................................................ 161

**IV Social Circumstances and Cultural Worlds**

Difference and Differentiation: Young Londoners’ Accounts 
of 'Race' and Nation 
*Ann Phoenix* ............................................................................. 173

Political-moral Attitudes amongst Young People 
in Post-Communist Hungary 
*Olga Tóth* ................................................................................ 189

Growing Up on the EU-Periphery: Portugal 
*José Machado Pais* ...................................................................... 195

Gendered Youth Transitions in Northern Greece: 
Between Tradition and Modernity through Education 
*Kiki Deliyannis-Koumitzi and Roula Ziogou* ............................... 209
Contents

Contradictions of Modern Childhood Within and Outside School
_Ulf Preuss-Lausitz_ ................................................................. 221

Youth Culture in Transition to Post-Modernity: Finland
_Jaana Lähteenmaa_ ................................................................. 229

Childhood and Poverty: from the Children's Point of View
_Angelo Saporiti_ .................................................................. 237

V Prospects for Research, Policy and Practice

Rumanian Childhood and Youth Research and Policy in Transition
_Mihaela Minulescu_ ............................................................... 251

Young People and Social Transformation: Associative Life
in Post-Communist and Independent Slovakia
_Ladislav Macháček_ ............................................................... 259

The Politics of Childhood, Children's Rights and the UN Convention
_Heinz Stinker_ ...................................................................... 269

Forum

Challenges for Childhood and Youth Policy in European Context
_Manuela du Bois-Reymond_ .................................................. 277

Perspectives for Child and Youth Oriented Policy in the FRG
_Maria-Eleanora Karsten_ ......................................................... 280

On the Young Generation's Situation in the
Transformation of Czech Society
_Vladimir Dubský_ ................................................................ 281

Problems and Challenges in Developing European Youth Policies
_Lynne Chisholm_ ................................................................. 283

Youth Policy in the European Union
_Burkart Sellin_ .................................................................. 286

References .............................................................................. 289

Contributors ............................................................................. 311