## Contents

Acknowledgments ............................................................. 7

Chapter I: Introduction .................................................. 9

Chapter II: Rights Meet Nature
A Brief History ............................................................ 19
Cristopher Stone and Legal Standing ............................. 20
Godofredo Stutzin, Thomas Berry, and the Theology of Rights .... 24

Chapter III: From Theory to Practice ............................... 47
Municipal Ordinances .................................................... 47
Constitutional Rights for Nature in Ecuador .................... 52
The Law of Mother Earth, Bolivia .................................. 59
Pachamama as Female Nature ........................................ 62
From Nature to Places, from Rights to Representation .......... 69

Chapter IV: Diversity of Practice ..................................... 73
Te Urewera: Adventures in Ontology .............................. 74
Whanganui River and its Human Face .............................. 87

Chapter V: The Perils of Totality
A Short Foray into Modernist Thought ............................ 95
Many Landscapes, Some Places .................................... 97

Chapter VI: From Practice to Theory ............................... 121
Some Court Cases ....................................................... 122
Indigeneity and Personhood ........................................... 128