Acknowledgements and organization

_Beyond the pale_ is the concluding work by the research programme _Independence, Decolonization, Violence and War in Indonesia, 1945-1950_. A complete overview of the programme’s publications can be found at the back of this book. This concluding work brings together the key findings of the various projects in relation to the main question addressed by the programme.

The research programme was implemented by the Royal Netherlands Institute of Southeast Asian and Caribbean Studies (KITLV-KNAW), the Netherlands Institute for Military History (NIMH) and the NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies (NIOD-KNAW). The latter acted as programme coordinator.

The research programme was carried out in accordance with the guidelines on independent scholarly research set by the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences (KNAW). The programme was partly financed by the Dutch government.

The programme had a Scientific Advisory Board consisting of nine members from the Netherlands and abroad. They evaluated and subsequently approved the concluding study on the basis of current standards governing sound scholarly research. As such, they bear no responsibility for the content of the final work or the studies on the individual sub-projects. In addition, the programme established a Social Resonance Group consisting
of representatives of various social umbrella organizations in the Netherlands. The Resonance Group acted as an interlocutor for the researchers in the course of the programme, but it bears no responsibility for the findings.

We asked the Indonesian historian Hilmar Farid, who was not involved in the programme, to write the epilogue, in which he reflects on the research.

The programme is also indebted to the countless other individuals and institutions in the Netherlands and Indonesia who facilitated the implementation of the research in all kinds of ways. They are too many to mention by name, with the exception of the National Archives of the Netherlands in The Hague, which offered the researchers optimal facilitation from the outset and supported the programme wherever possible.

In this acknowledgements section we list all of the researchers and others who, in the period between 2017 and 2022, made a direct contribution to the research programme Independence, decolonization, violence and war in Indonesia 1945-1950, as well as the members of the Scientific Advisory Board and the Social Resonance Group. The programme is also indebted to the countless other individuals and institutions in the Netherlands and Indonesia who facilitated the implementation of the research in all kinds of ways. They are too many to mention by name, with the exception of the National Archives of the Netherlands in The Hague, which offered the researchers optimal facilitation from the outset and supported the programme wherever possible.

Photo credits
The selection of photographs in this book is the result of careful consideration, in the knowledge that there are differing views on the display of explicit and upsetting images. The final selection was based on an attempt to achieve balance in relation to respect for the victims and their families, visual evidence, parity and diversity.

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Scientific Advisory Board
The members of the Scientific Advisory Board, which played an independent role in the programme, participated in a personal capacity based on their expertise in the research field. For that reason, the committee included some scholars who were affiliated with the institutes that carried out the programme.

Chair
Jan Hoffenaar  Professor of Military History at Utrecht University, Head of Research NIMH

Members
Liz Buettner  Professor of Modern History at the University of Amsterdam
Robert Cribb  Professor of Asian History at Australian National University
Petra Groen  Emeritus Professor of Military History at Leiden University, senior research associate NIMH
Larissa van den Herik  Professor of Public International Law at Leiden University
Mart de Kruif  Former Commander of the Royal Netherlands Army
Bambang Purwanto  Professor of History at Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta
Henk Schulte Nordholt  Emeritus Professor of Indonesian History at Leiden University, former Head of Research at KITLV
Henk te Velde  Professor of Dutch History at Leiden University
Social Resonance Group
When determining the subsidy in February 2017, it was agreed that a Social Resonance Group would be set up in the Netherlands, consisting of representatives of various organizations and institutes in the field of commemoration and remembrance. There were intensive consultations with the Resonance Group about expectations regarding the research and its potential impact on groups with a high level of involvement, such as war veterans and the Indo-Dutch and Moluccan communities.

The Social Resonance Group was chaired by Winnie Sorgdrager and had the following members:

* Nationaal Comité 4 en 5 mei *
  Jos Coumans
  Jan van Kooten (until March 2021)
  Matthijs Kuipers (from September 2021)

* Nederlands Veteraneninstituut *
  Martin Elands
  Gerrit Valk

* Stichting Herdenking 15 augustus 1945 *
  John Sijmonsbergen
  Erry Stoové (until October 2020)

* Stichting Indisch Platform *
  Silfraire Delhaye
  Grace Tanamal

* Stichting Nationaal Indië Monument *
  Nick van Dam († 24 December 2018)
  Wim Kemp (from January 2019)
  Jo Kneepkens

* Stichting Pelita *
  Harriet Ferdinandus (until March 2020)
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