## Contents

### Editorial

Mario Plebani  
**New insights on the analytical performances for detecting and quantifying monoclonal proteins** — 457  
Refers to article on pp 533, 547

### Reviews

Jake T.B. Collie, Ronda F. Greaves, Oliver A.H. Jones, Glenn Eastwood and Rinaldo Bellomo  
**Vitamin C measurement in critical illness: challenges, methodologies and quality improvements** — 460

Iliana Bersani, Francesca Pluchinotta, Andrea Dotta, Immacolata Savarese, Francesca Campi, Cinzia Auriti, Natalia Chulkantseva, Fiammetta Piersigilli, Francesca Gazzolo, Alessandro Varrica, Angela Satriano and Diego Gazzolo  
**Early predictors of perinatal brain damage: the role of neurobiomarkers** — 471

### Opinion Paper – Point

Emmanuel Favaloro  
**Mixing studies for lupus anticoagulant: mostly yes, sometimes no** — 487

### Opinion Paper – Counterpoint

Gary W. Moore  
**Mixing studies for lupus anticoagulant: mostly no, sometimes yes** — 492

### EFLM Consensus Paper

**Quantifying atherogenic lipoproteins for lipid-lowering strategies: consensus-based recommendations from EAS and EFLM** — 496

### Guidelines and Recommendations

Giuseppe Lippi, Alexander von Meyer, Janne Cadamuro and Ana-Maria Simundic, for the European Federation of Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine (EFLM) Working Group for Preanalytical Phase (WG-PRE)  
**PREDICT: a checklist for preventing preanalytical diagnostic errors in clinical trials** — 518

### Genetics and Molecular Diagnostics

Jee-Soo Lee, Miyoung Kim, Moon-Woo Seong, Han-Sung Kim, Young Kyung Lee and Hee Jung Kang  
**Plasma vs. serum in circulating tumor DNA measurement: characterization by DNA fragment sizing and digital droplet polymerase chain reaction** — 527

### General Clinical Chemistry and Laboratory Medicine

Katherine A. Turner, Jody L. Frinack, Michael W. Ettore, Jillian R. Tate, Maria Stella Graziani, Joannes F.M. Jacobs, Ronald A. Booth, Christopher R. McCudden, David F. Keren, Julio C. Delgado, Galina Zemtsovkaja, Robert O. Fullinfaw, Anna Caldini, Theo de Malmanche, Katina Katakouzinos, Matthew Burke, Giovanni Palladini, Sara Altinier, Martina Zaninotto, Gabriella Righetti, Marie Therese Melki, Stephen Bell and Maria Alice Vieira Willrich  
**An international multi-center serum protein electrophoresis accuracy and M-protein isotyping study. Part I: factors impacting limit of quantitation of serum protein electrophoresis** — 533
An international multi-center serum protein electrophoresis accuracy and M-protein isotyping study. Part II: limit of detection and follow-up of patients with small M-proteins — 547

Use of clinical data and acceleration profiles to validate pneumatic transportation systems — 560

National survey on delta checks in clinical laboratories in China — 569

Assessment of the glomerular filtration rate (GFR) in kidney transplant recipients using Bayesian estimation of the iohexol clearance — 577

Performance of Afinion HbA1c measurements in general practice as judged by external quality assurance data — 588

Renal tubular epithelial cells add value in the diagnosis of upper urinary tract pathology — 597

Corrigendum to: Pediatric reference intervals for 29 Ortho VITROS 5600 immunoassays using the CALIPER cohort of healthy children and adolescents — 635

Thrombo-inflammatory prognostic score improves qSOFA for risk stratification in patients with sepsis: a retrospective cohort study — 625

Macro-aspartate aminotransferase syndrome: a case report — e96

Factitious severe acidosis in a patient, preanalytical considerations and prevention — e100
Methods for quick, accurate and cost-effective determination of the type 1 diabetes genetic risk score (T1D-GRS) — e102

Valentina Grossi, Maria Infantino, Mariangela Manfredi, Umberto Basile, Francesca Gulli, Mariapiaola Marino, Francesca Li Gobbi, Arianna Damiani, Fabiola Atzeni and Maurizio Benucci
Anti-adalimumab and anti-certolizumab antibodies titers after discontinuation of adalimumab: two case reports — e105

Mar Dieguez-Alvarez, Iago Carballo, Manuela Alonso-Sampedro, Bernardo Sopeña, Francisco Gude and Arturo Gonzalez-Quintela
Serum immunoglobulin-A (IgA) concentrations in a general adult population: association with demographics and prevalence of selective IgA deficiency — e109

Serena Valsami, Maria Kollia, Vasiliki Mougiou, Rozeta Sokou, Elina Isaakidou, Maria Boutsikou, Abraham Pouliakis, Zoe Iliodromiti, Robert Carr, Theodora Boutsikou, Nicoletta Iacovidou and Marianna Politou
Evaluation of PFA-100 closure times in cord blood samples of healthy term and preterm neonates — e113

Gregorio P. Milani, Valeria Edefonti, Raffaella De Santis, Carlo Agostoni, Giulia C.I. Spolidoro, Claudio Pelucchi, Mario G. Bianchetti and Emilio F. Fossali
Disagreement between direct and indirect potentiometric Na+ determination in infancy and childhood — e117

Eline S. Andersen, Claus L. Brasen, Anne F. Christensen, Claus Østergaard and Ivan Brandslund
Carryover issues with UF-5000 urine flow cytometry – how did we miss it? — e120