## **Supplementary Information**

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Supplement: DMFDMA catalyzed synthesis of 2-((Dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-arylacridin-1(2*H*)-ones and their derivatives: *invitro* antifungal, antibacterial and antioxidant evaluations

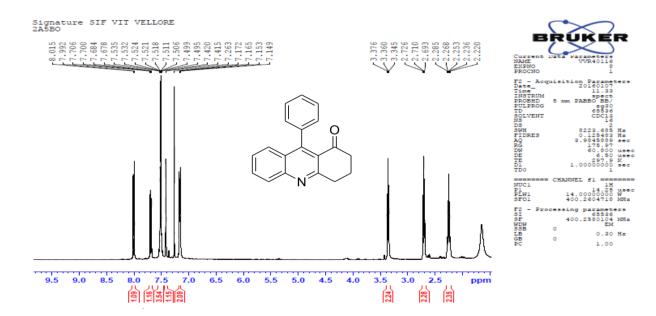


Figure 1: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2a):

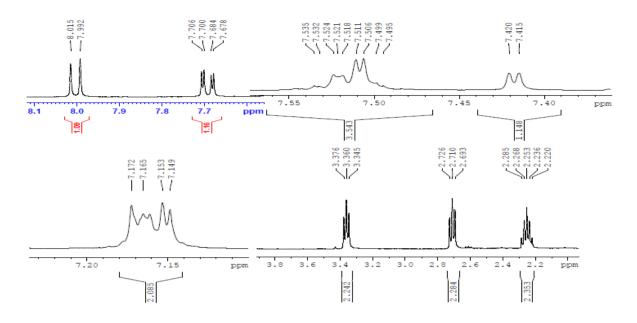
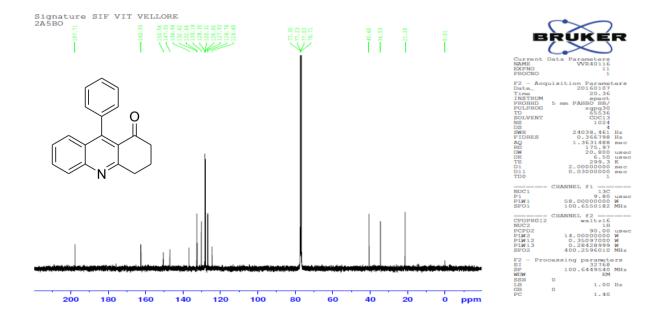


Figure 2: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2a):



**Figure 3:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one* (2a):

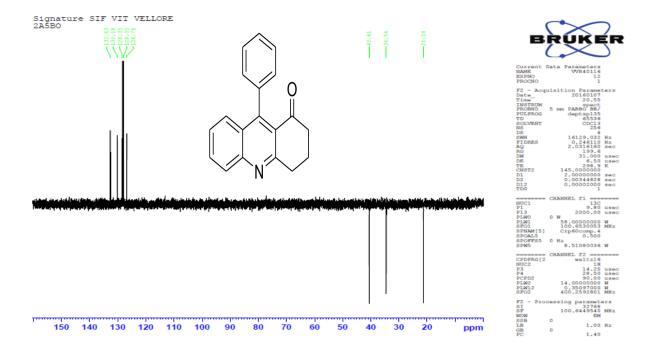
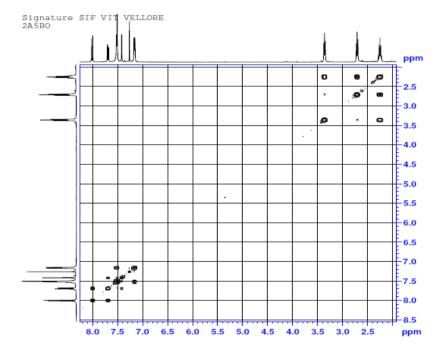


Figure 4: DEPT 135 spectrum of 3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2a):





**Figure 5:** H-H COSY spectrum of *3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one* (2a):

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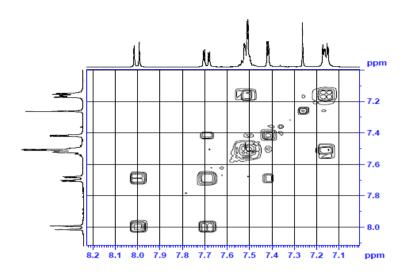




Figure 6: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2a):

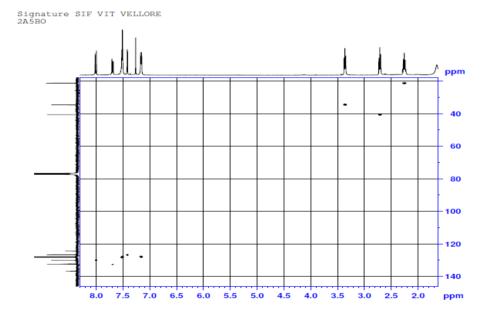




Figure 7: HSQC of spectrum 3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2a):

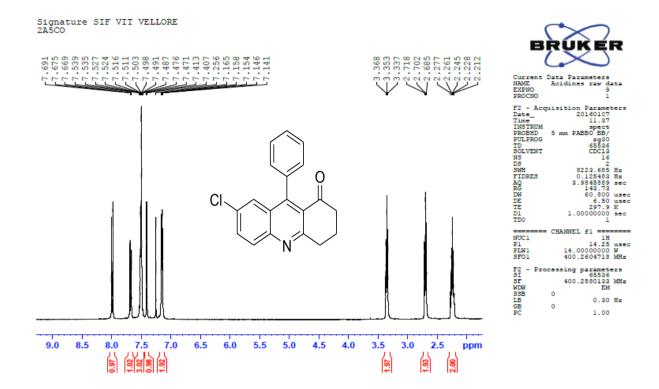
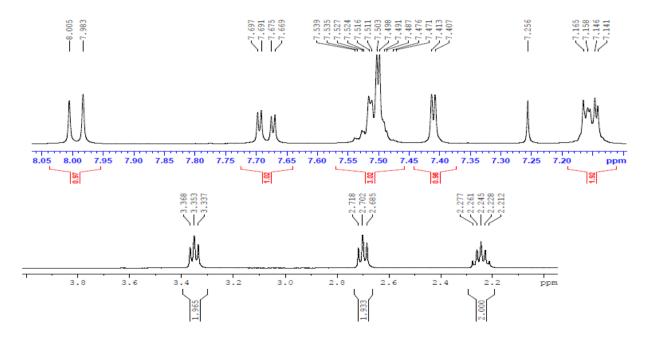
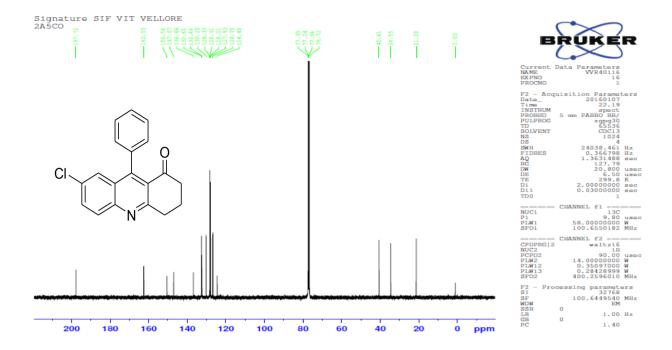


Figure 8: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7-chloro-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2b):



**Figure 9:** Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *7-chloro-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one* (2b):



**Figure 10:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *7-chloro-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one* (2b):

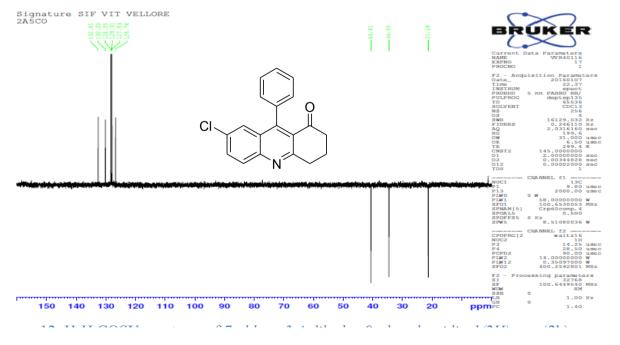
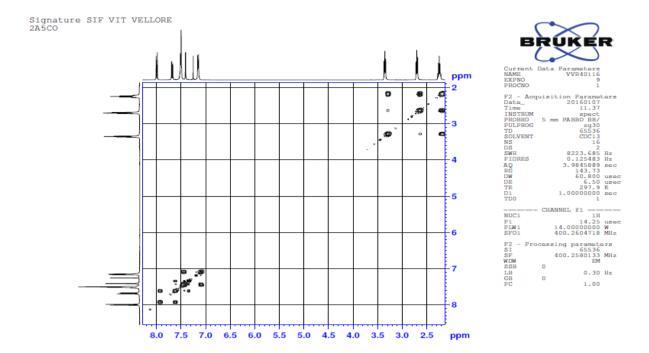


Figure 11: DEPT 135 spectrum of 7-chloro-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2b):



**Figure 12:** H-H COSY spectrum of *7-chloro-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one* (2b):

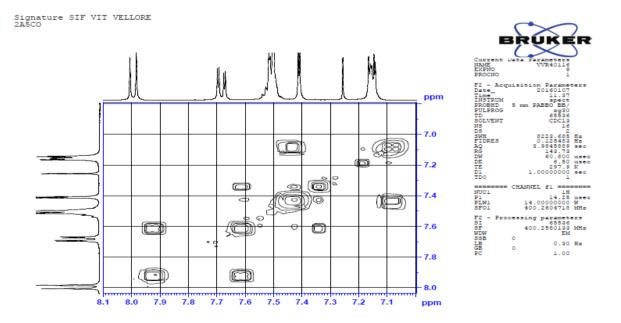
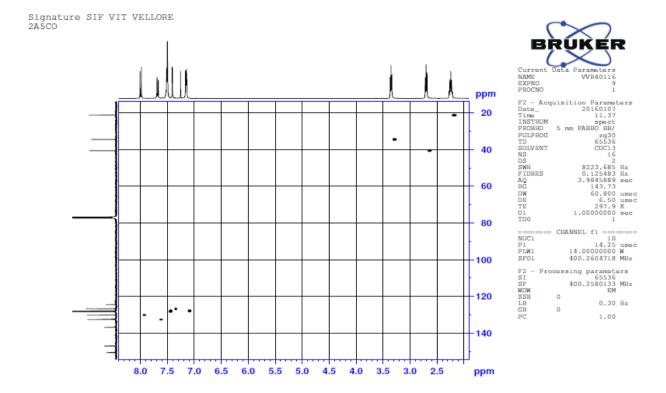


Figure 13: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 7-chloro-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2b):



**Figure 14:** HSQC spectrum of *7-chloro-3*,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (2b):

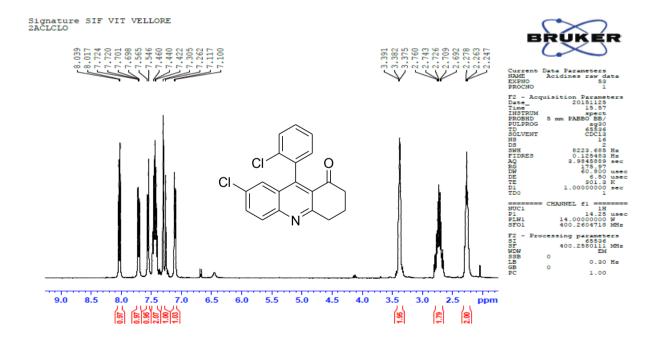


Figure 15: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (2c):

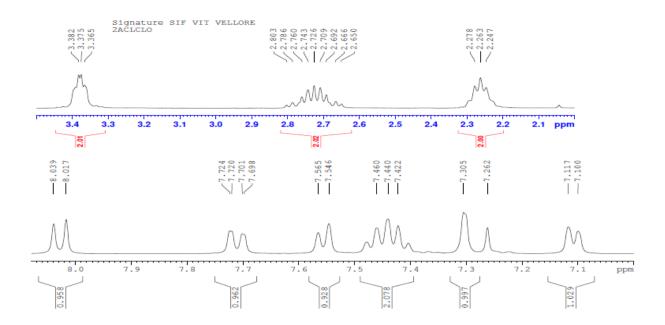
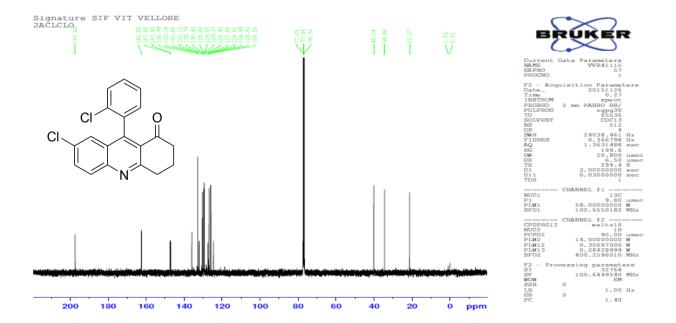


Figure 16: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (2c):



**Figure 17:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (2c):

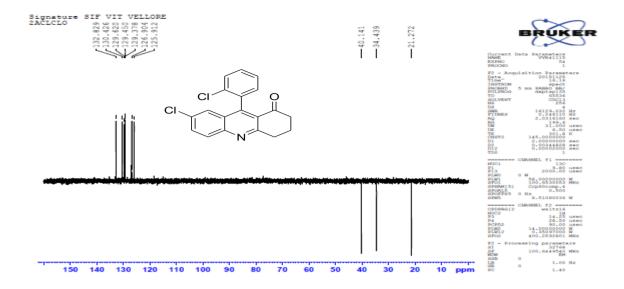
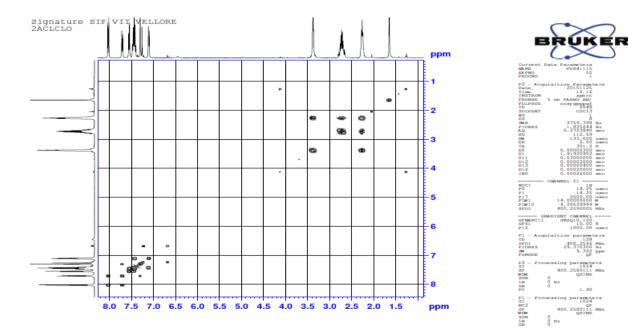


Figure 18: DEPT-135 spectrum of 7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (2c):



**Figure 19:** H-H COSY spectrum of *7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one* (2c):

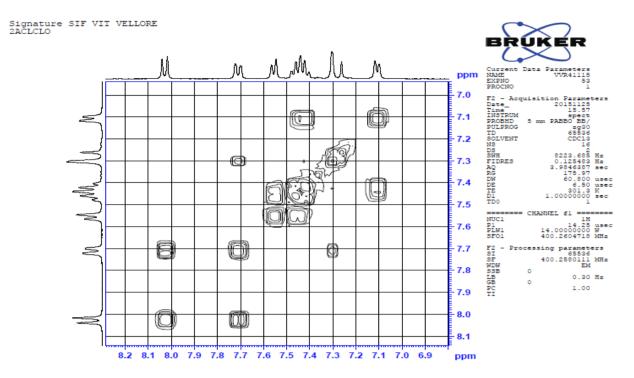


Figure 20: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (2c):

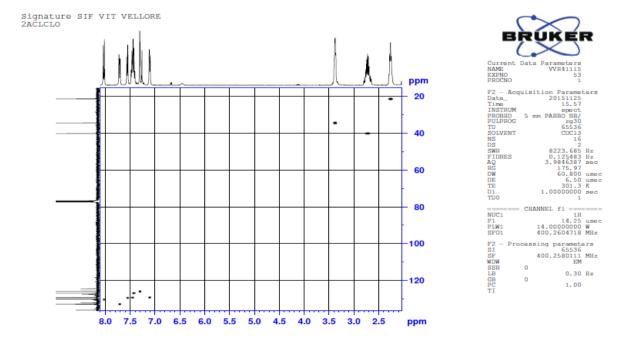


Figure 21: Enlarged HSQC spectrum of 7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (2c):

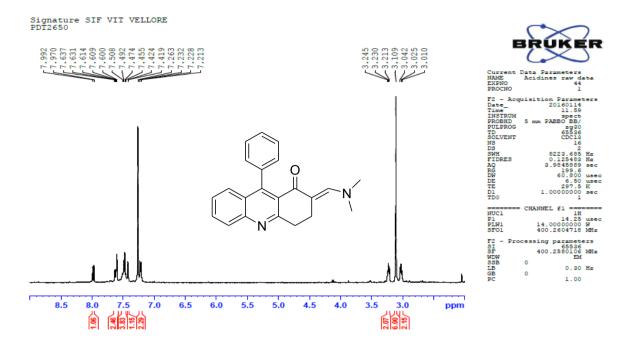


Figure 22: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of (E)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3a):

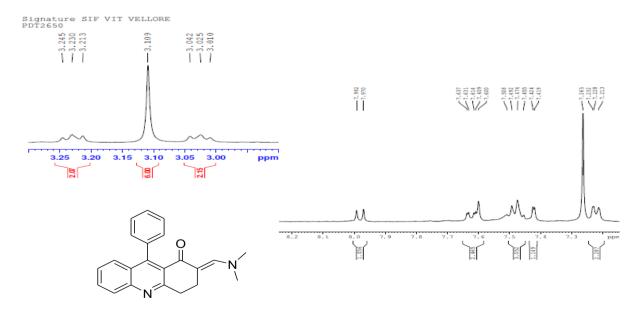


Figure 23: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of (E)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3a):

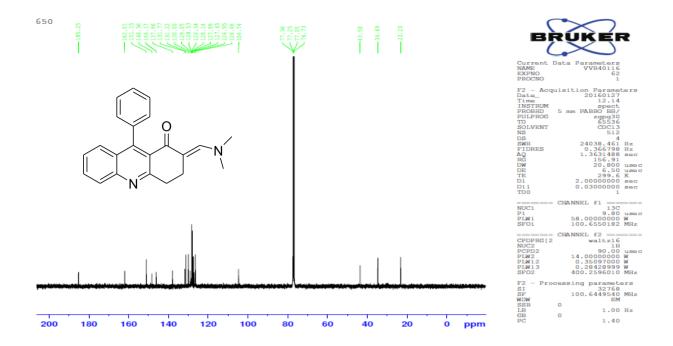
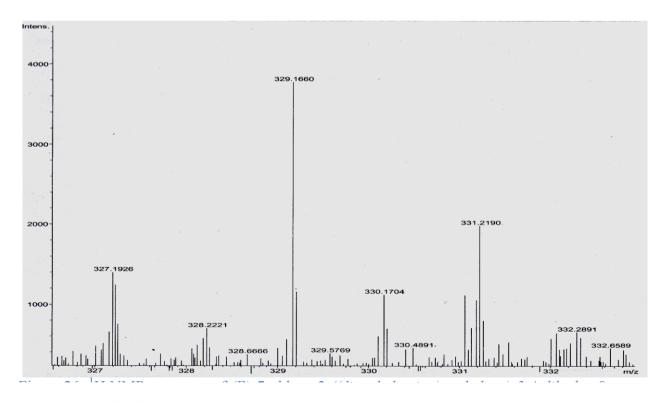


Figure 24: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of (E)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)- one (3a):



 $\textbf{Figure 25:} \ \textbf{HRMS of (E)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3a):}$ 

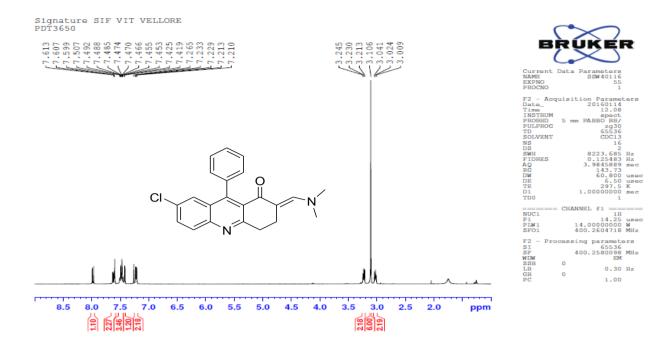
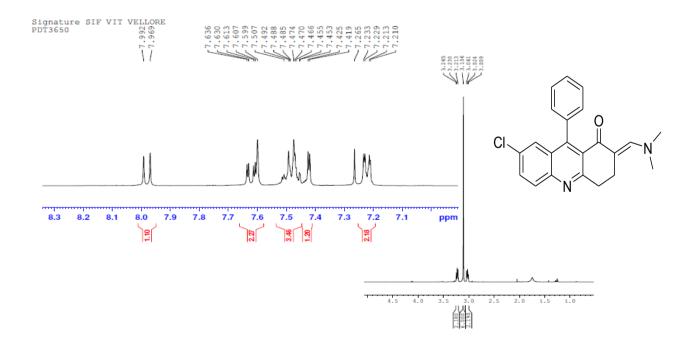


Figure 26: ¹H NMR spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):



 $\textbf{Figure 27:} \ \texttt{Enlarged $^1$H NMR spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one \ (3b): \\ \textbf{Spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene \ (3b): \\ \textbf{Spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene \ (3b): \\ \textbf{Spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene \ (3b): \\ \textbf{Spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)m$ 

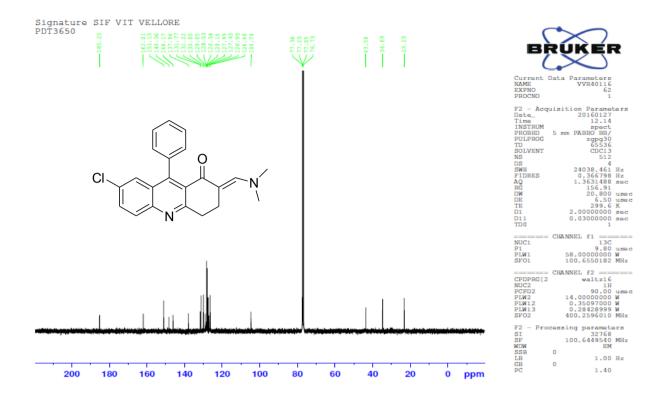


Figure 28: 13C NMR spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):

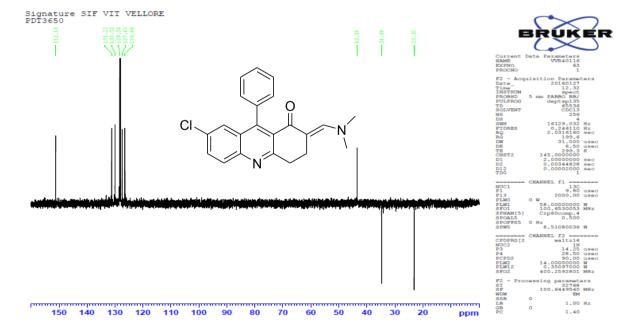


Figure 29: DEPT-135 spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):

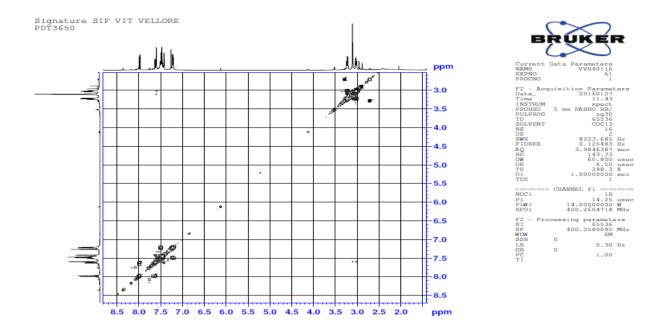


Figure 30: H-H COSY spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):

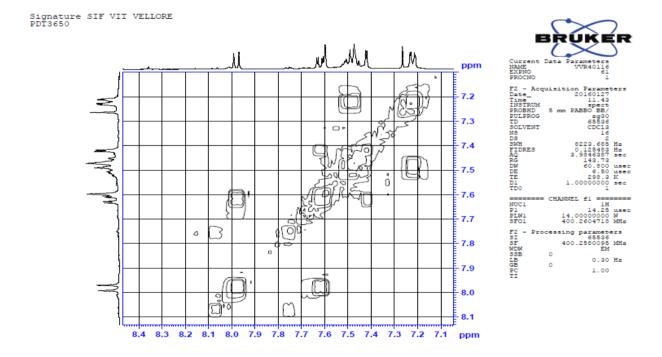


Figure 31: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):

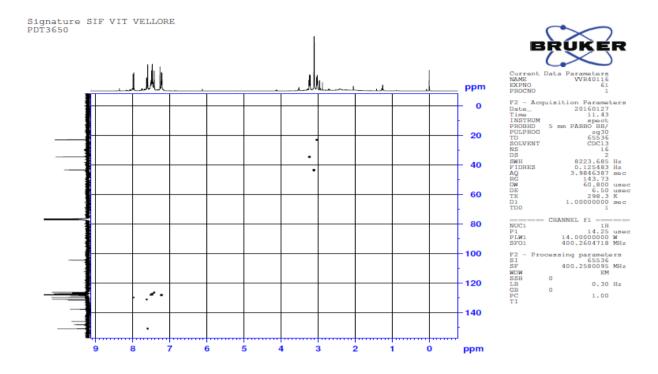
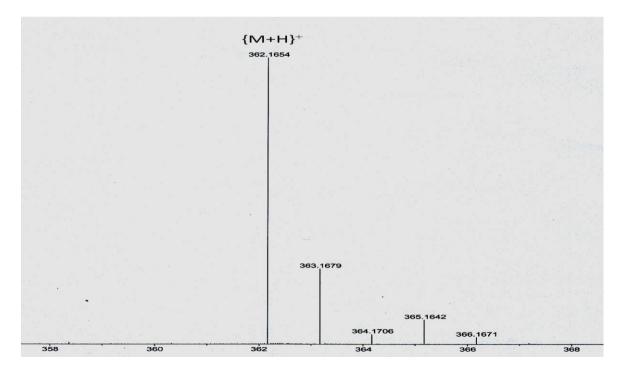
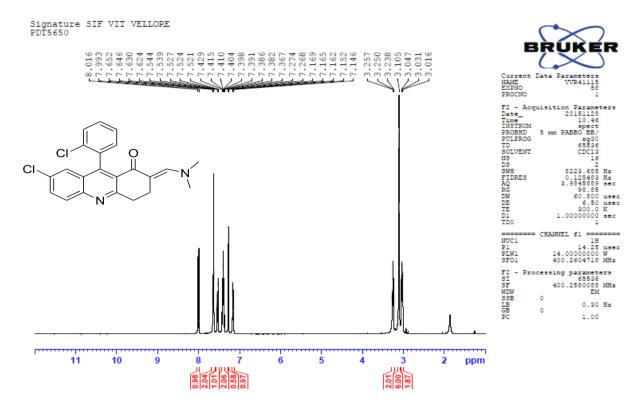


Figure 32: HSQC spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):



 $\textbf{Figure 33:} \ \textbf{HRMS of (E)-7-chloro-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydro-9-phenylacridin-1(2H)-one (3b):}$ 



**Figure 34:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of (*E*)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (3c):

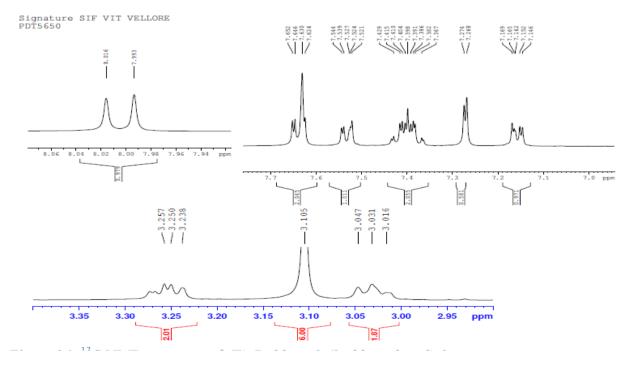


Figure 35: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (3c):

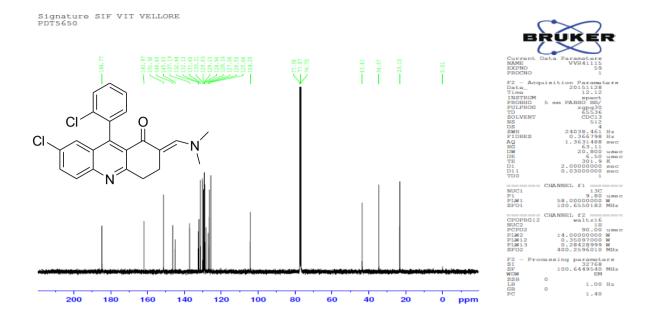
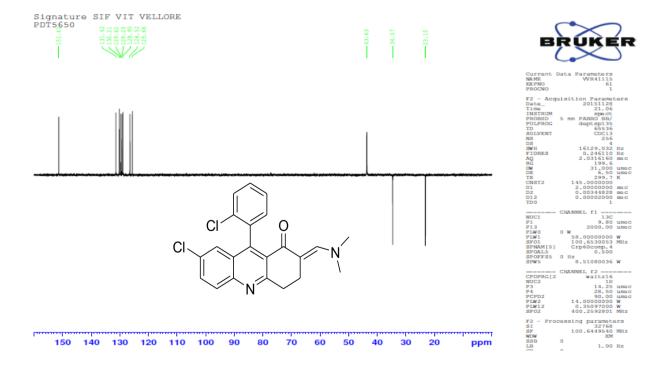


Figure 36: 13C NMR spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (3c):



 $\textbf{Figure 37:} \ \ \textbf{DEPT-135 spectrum of} \ \ \textbf{(E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one \ \ \textbf{(3c):} \ \ \textbf{(3$ 

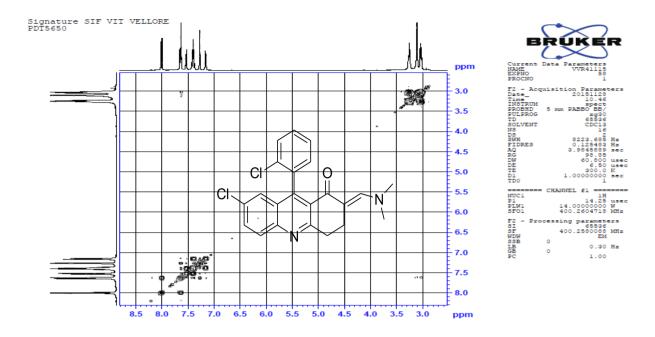


Figure 38: H-H COSY spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (3c):

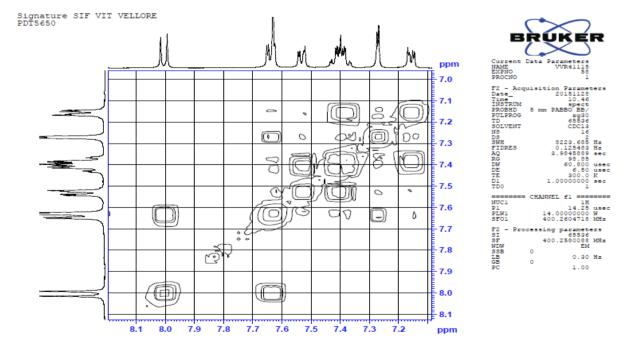


Figure 39: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (3c):

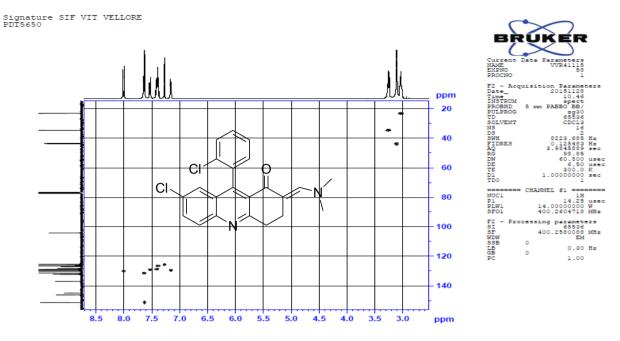
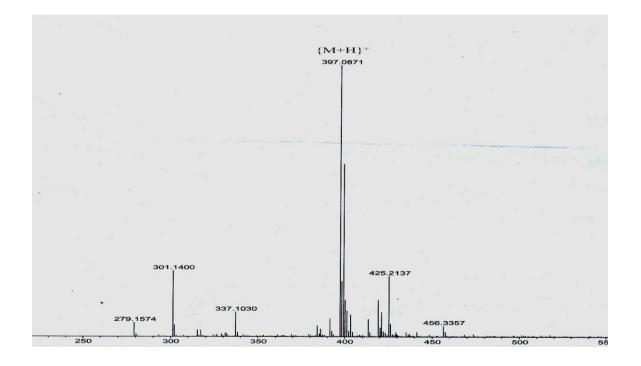


Figure 40: HSQC spectrum of (E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3,4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one (3c):



 $\textbf{Figure 41:} \ \ \textbf{HRMS of (E)-7-chloro-9-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-((dimethylamino)methylene)-3, 4-dihydroacridin-1(2H)-one(3c):}$ 

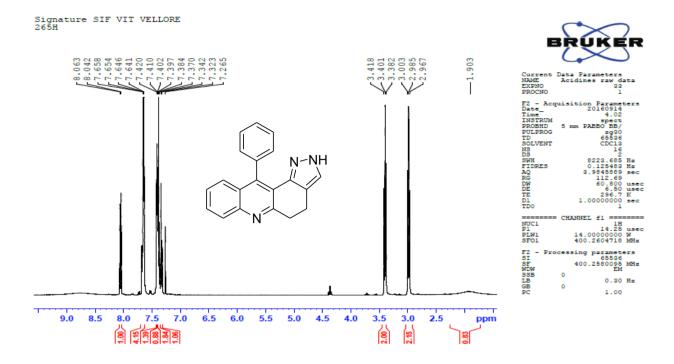


Figure 42: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):

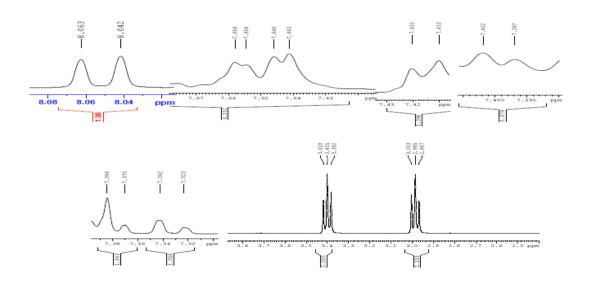
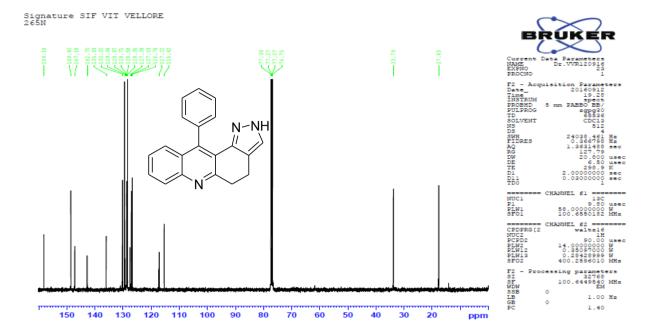
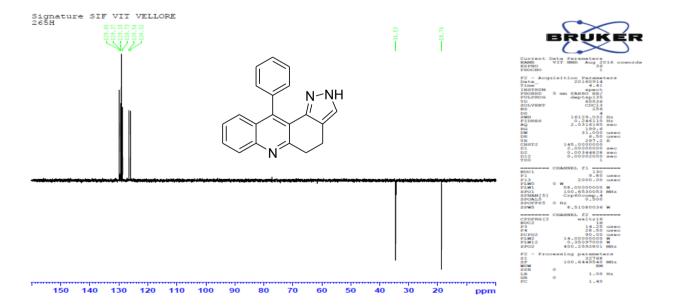


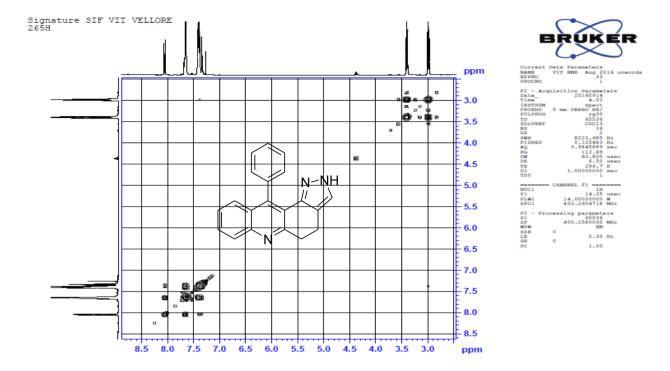
Figure 43: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]Acridine (4a):



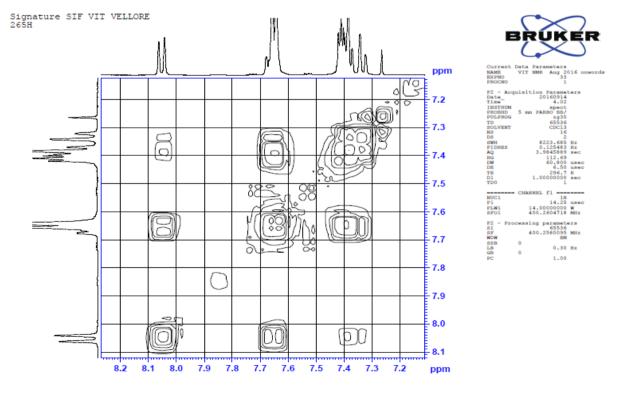
**Figure 44:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine*(4a):



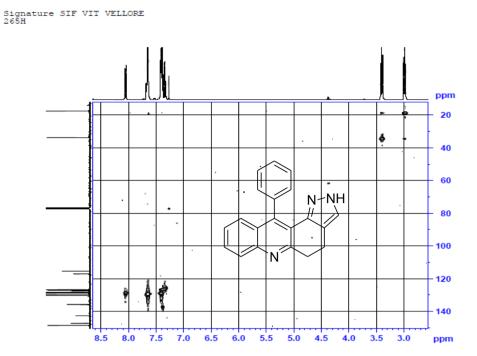
**Figure 45:** DEPT-135 spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):



**Figure 46:** H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):

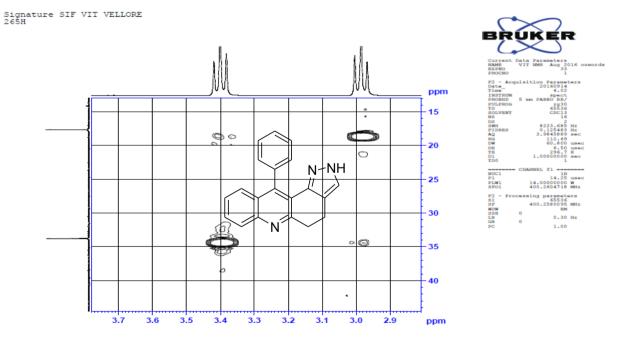


**Figure 47:** Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):

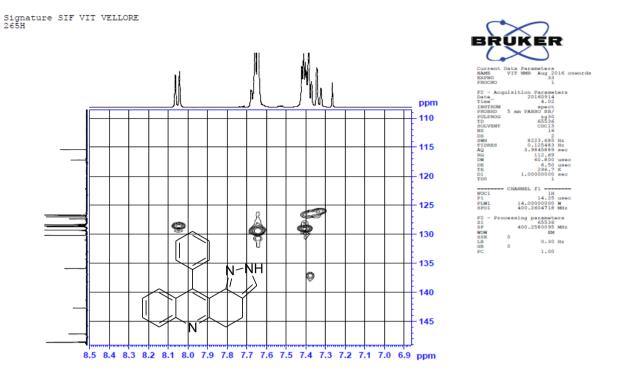




**Figure 48:** HSQC spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):



**Figure 49:** Enlarged HSQC spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):



**Figure 50:** Enlarged HSQC spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):

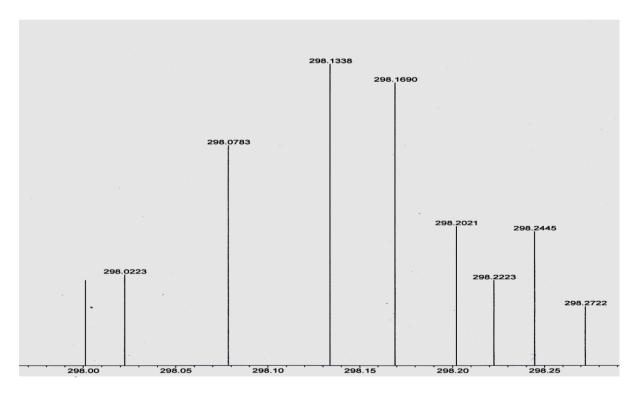
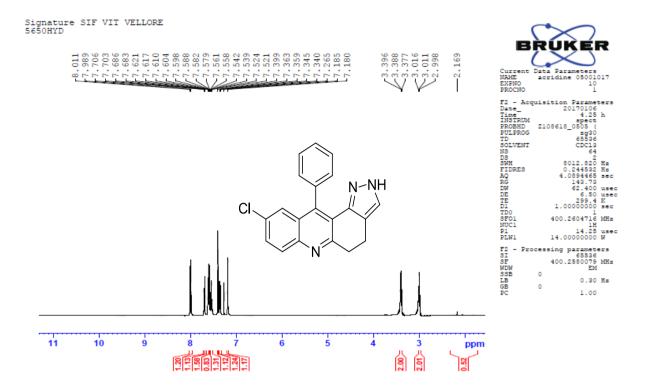


Figure 51: HRMS of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4a):



**Figure 52:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4b):

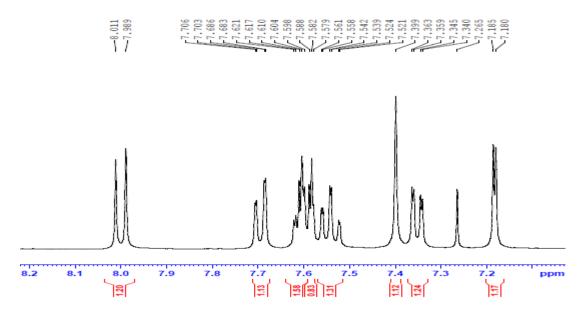


Figure 53: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4b):

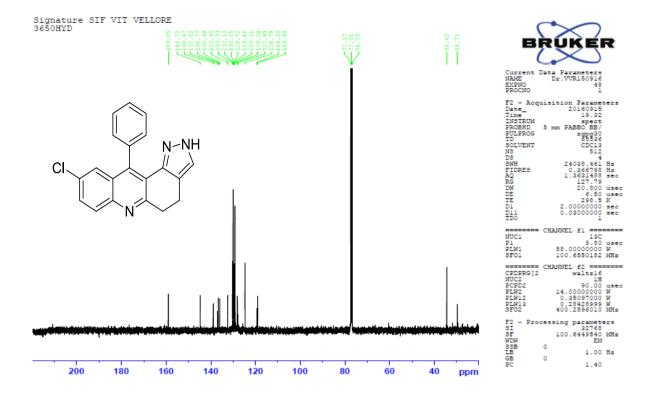
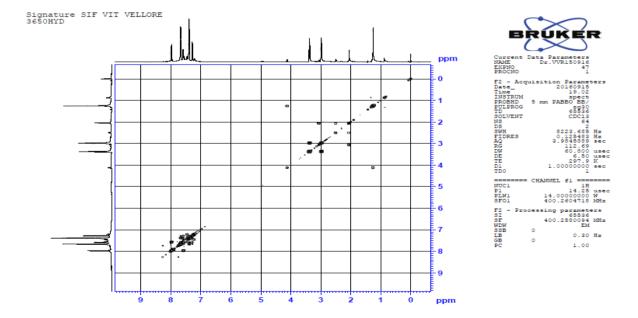
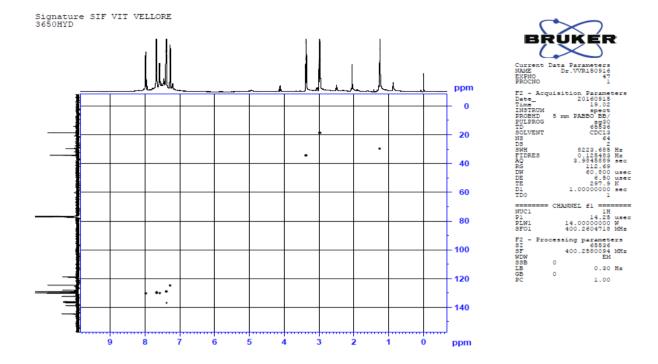


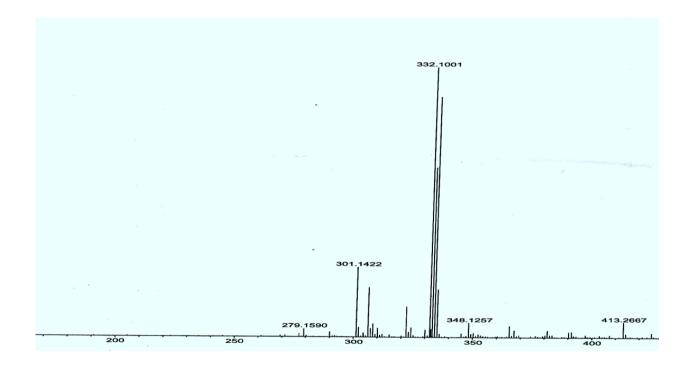
Figure 54: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4b):



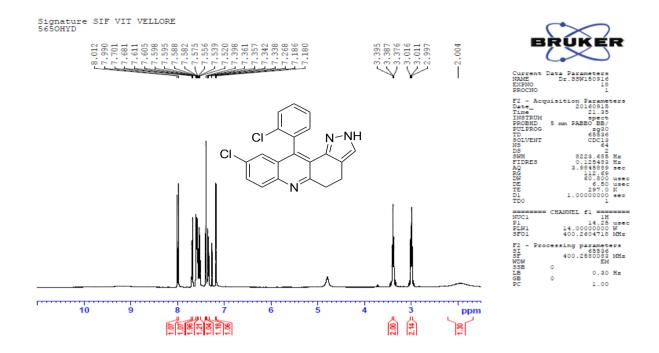
**Figure 55:** H-H COSY spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4b):



**Figure 56:** HSQC spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4b):



 $\textbf{Figure 57:} \ \textbf{HRMS of } \textit{9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4b):}$ 



**Figure 58:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4c):

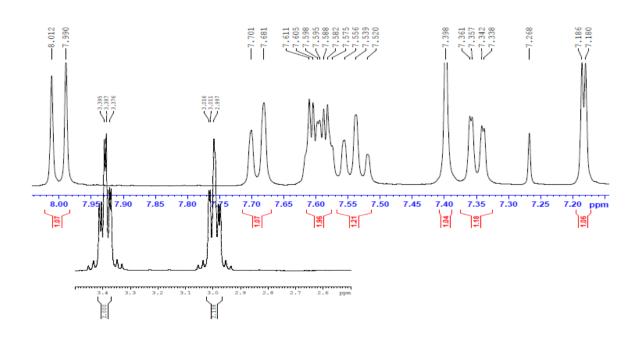
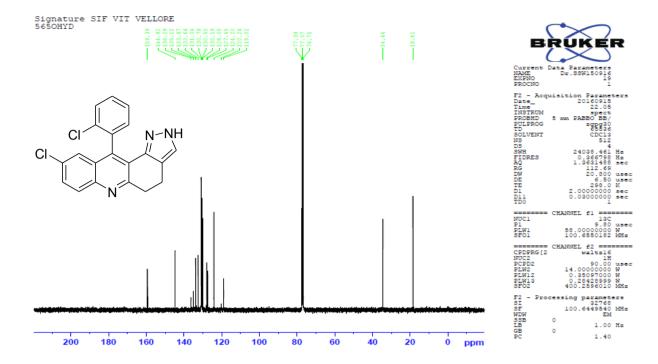
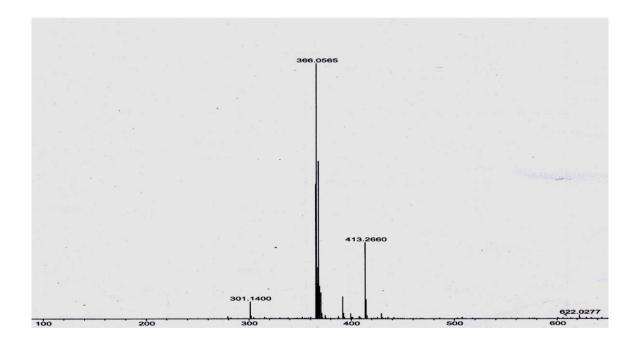


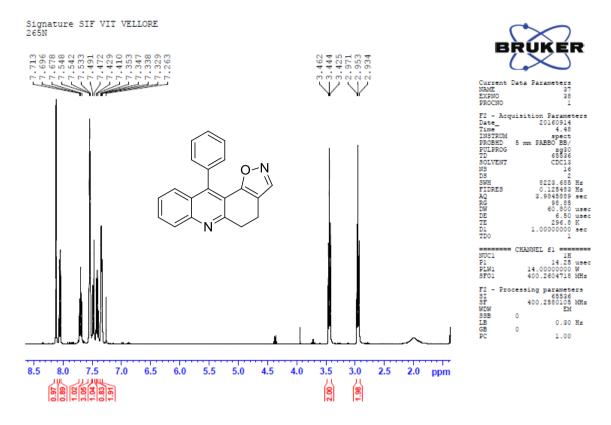
Figure 59: Enlarged 1H NMR spectrum of 9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (4c):



**Figure 60:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4c):



**Figure 61:** HRMS of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (4c):



**Figure 62:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo*[*5,4-a*]*acridine* (5a):

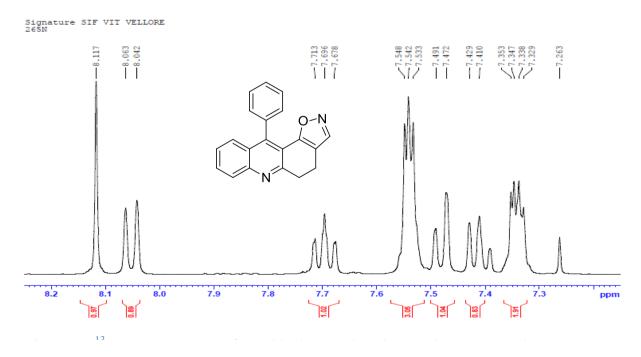
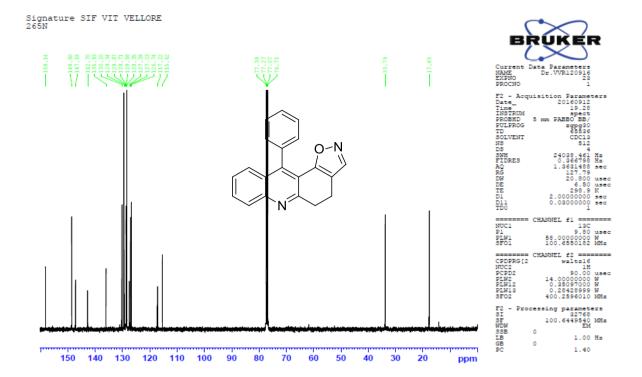
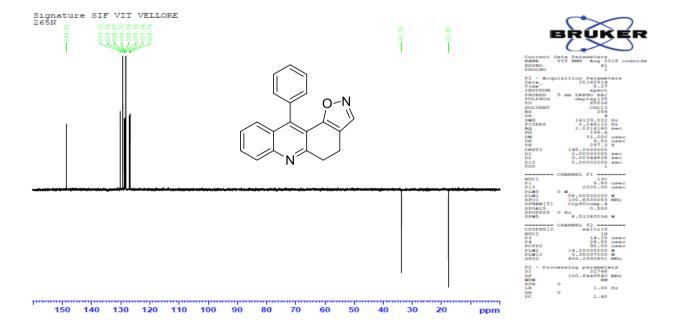


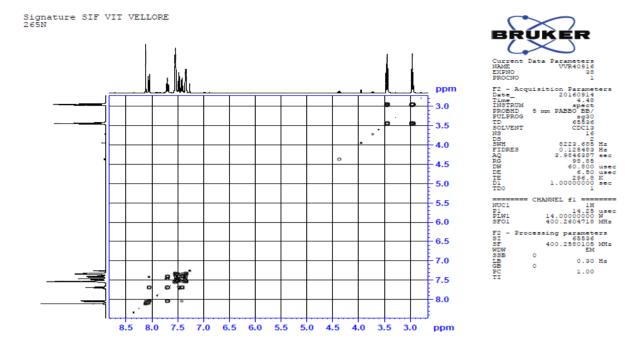
Figure 63: Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[5,4-a]acridine (5a):



**Figure 64:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo*[*5,4-a*]*acridine* (5a):



**Figure 65:** DEPT-135 spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo*[*5,4-a*]*acridine* (5a):



**Figure 66:** H-H COSY spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo*[*5,4-a*]*acridine* (5a):

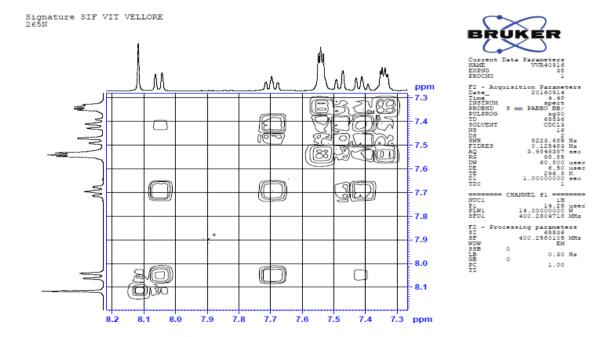
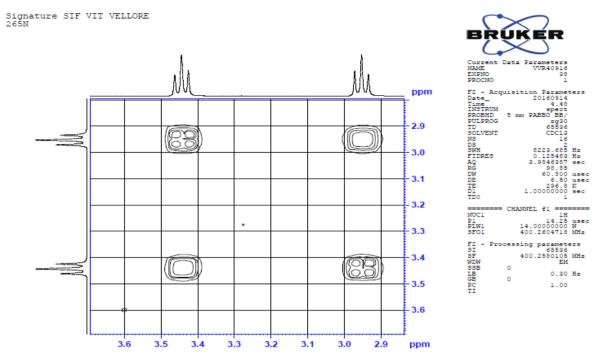
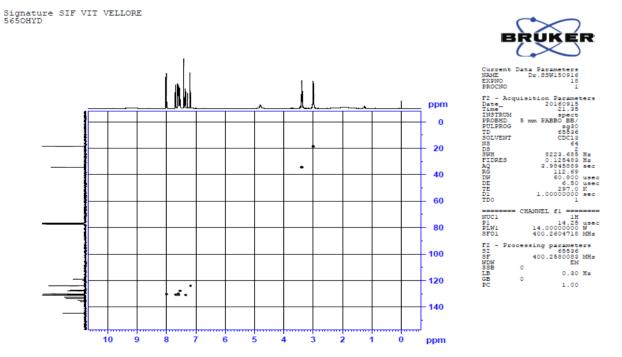


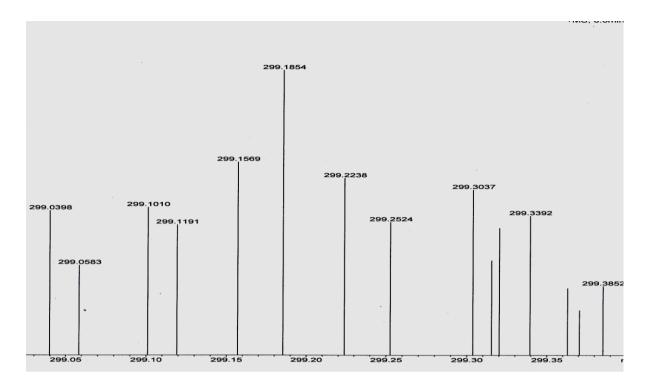
Figure 67: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[5,4-a]Acridine (5a):



**Figure 68:** Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[5,4-a]Acridine (5a):



**Figure 69:** HSQC spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo*[*5,4-a*]*acridine* (5a):



**Figure 70:** HRMS of 4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[5,4-a]acridine (5a):

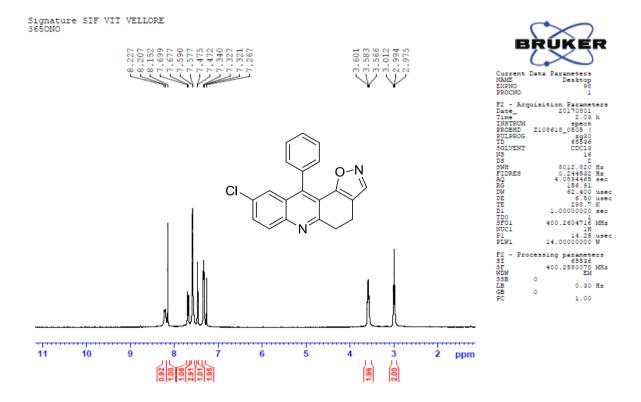
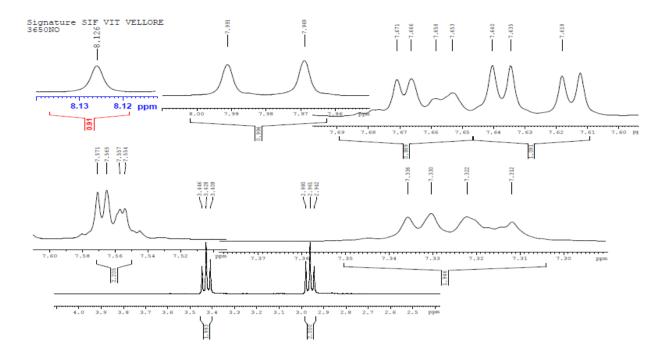
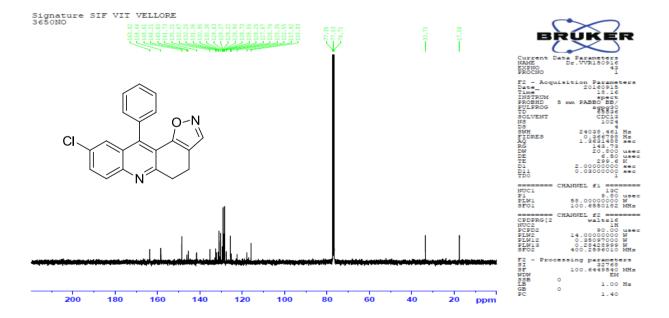


Figure 71: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (5b):



**Figure 72:** Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (5b):



**Figure 73:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (5b):

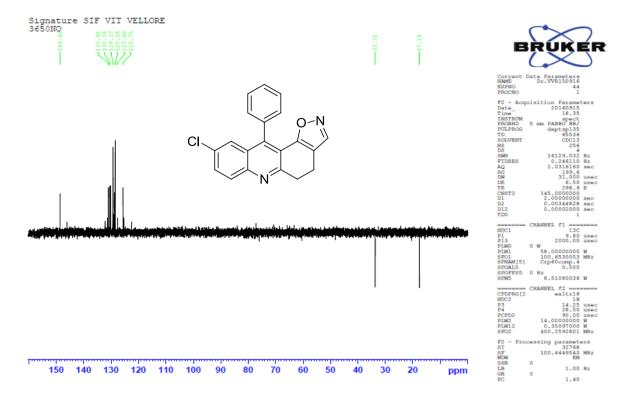


Figure 74: DEPT-135 spectrum of 9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine (5b):

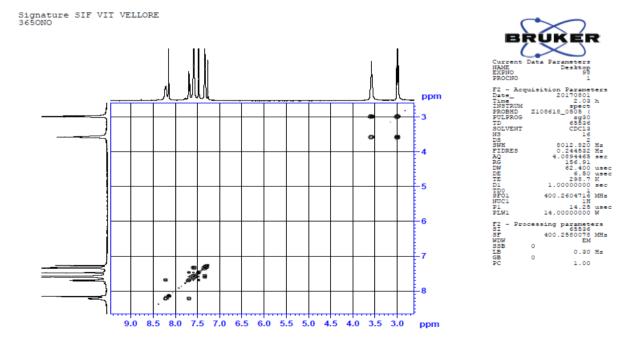
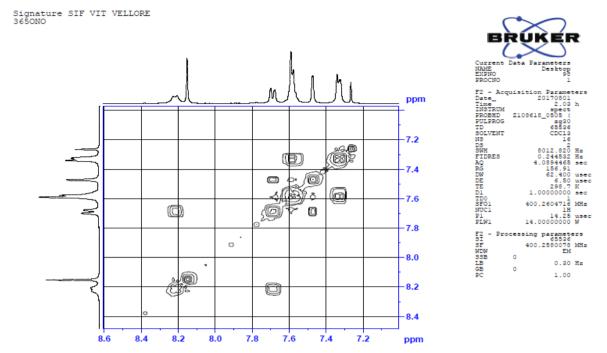
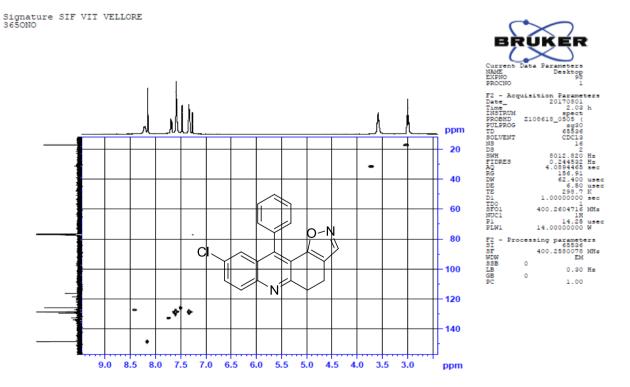


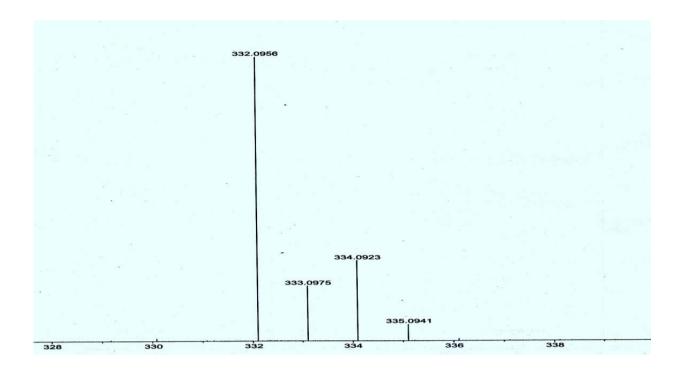
Figure 75: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine (5b):



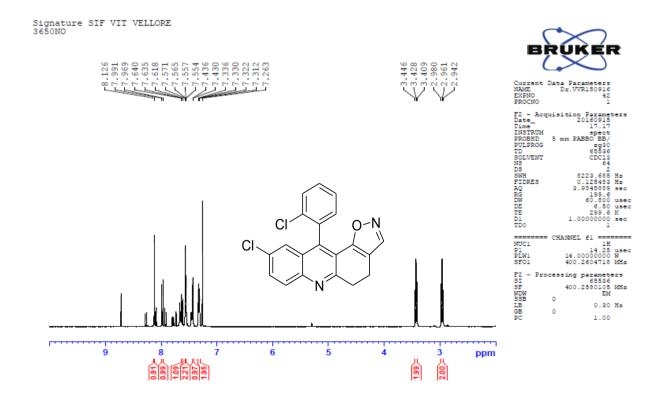
**Figure 76:** Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (5b):



**Figure 77:** HSQC spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (5b):



**Figure 78:** HRMS of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-11-phenylisoxazolo*[*3,4-a*]*acridine* (5b):



**Figure 79:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazolo[5,4-a]acridine* (5c):

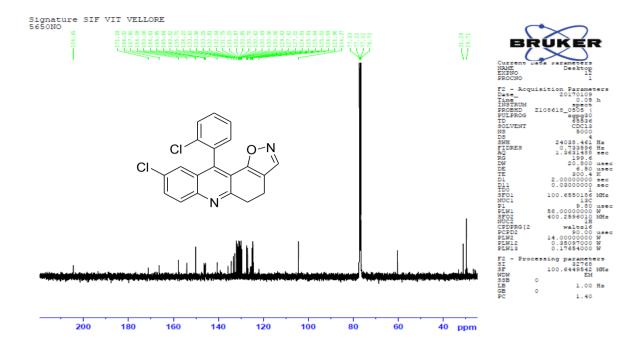
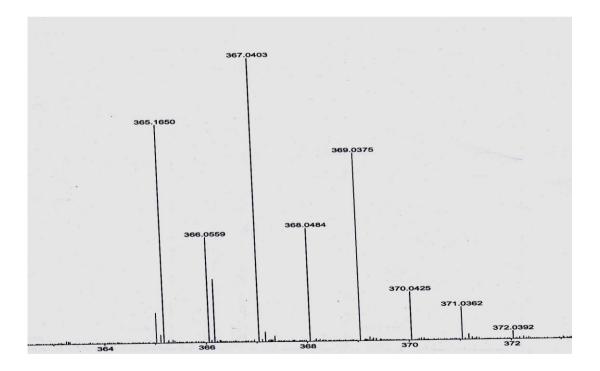


Figure 80: <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazolo[5,4-a]acridine* (5c)



**Figure 81:** HRMS of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazolo[5,4-a]acridine* (5c):

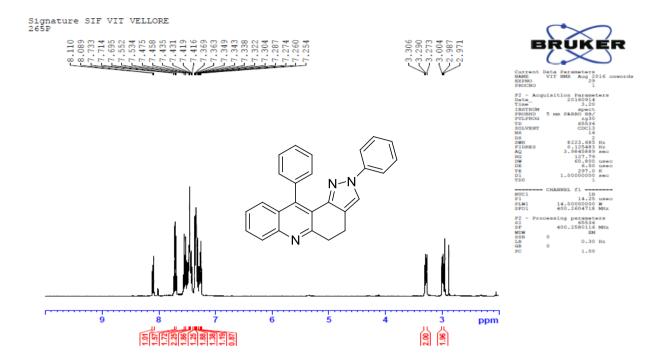
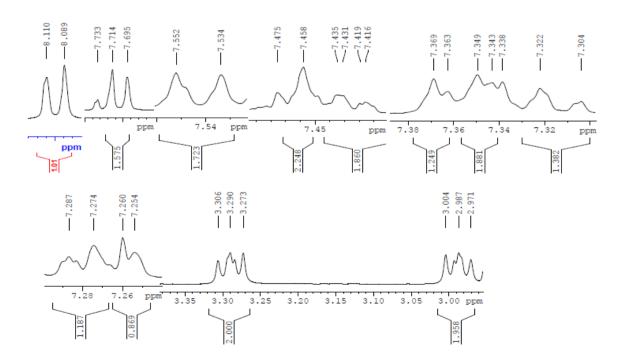
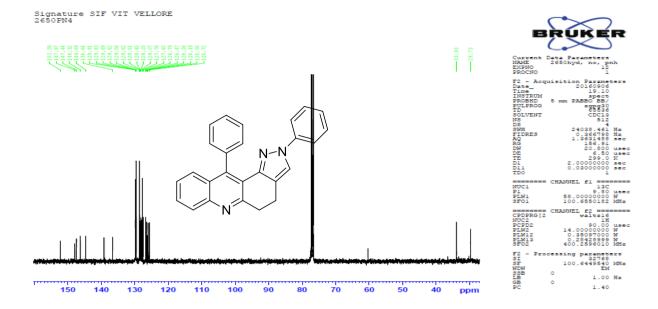


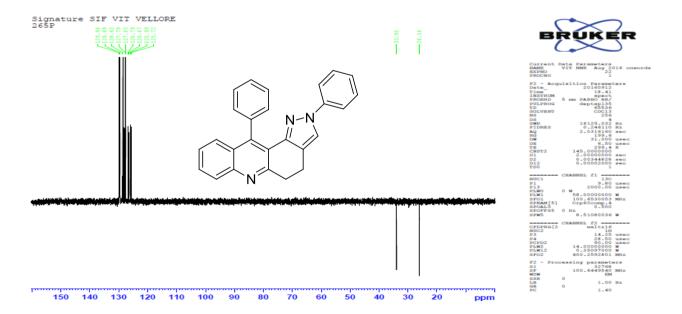
Figure 82: <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):



**Figure 83:** Enlarged <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (6a):



**Figure 84:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):



**Figure 85:** DEPT-135 spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):

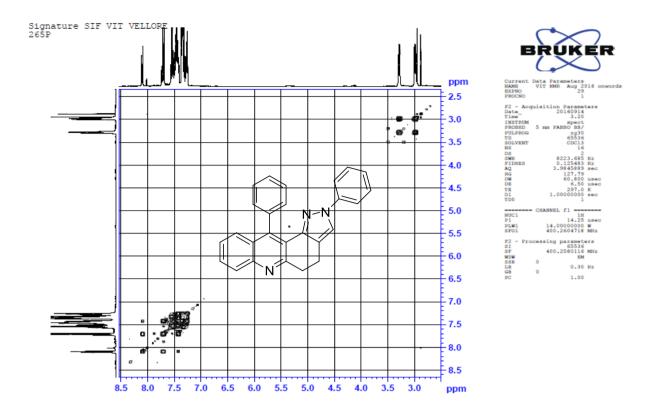


Figure 86: H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):

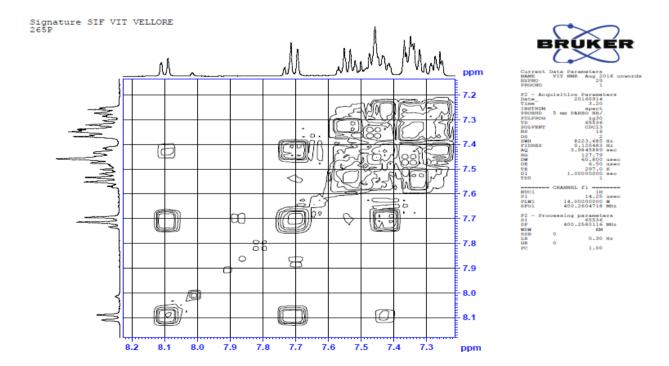


Figure 87: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):

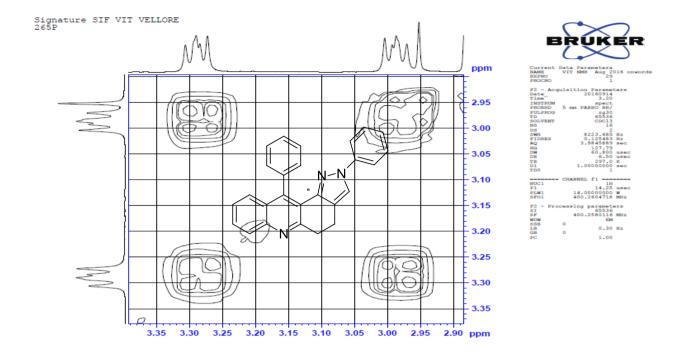


Figure 88: Enlarged H-H COSY spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):

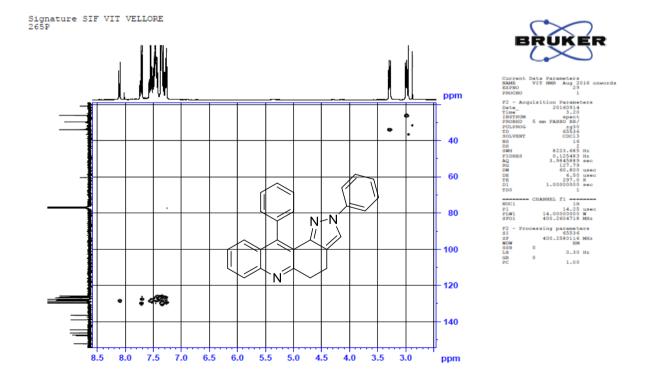


Figure 89: HSQC spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):

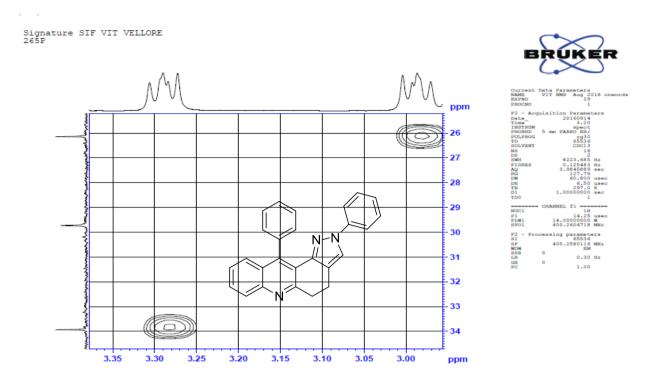
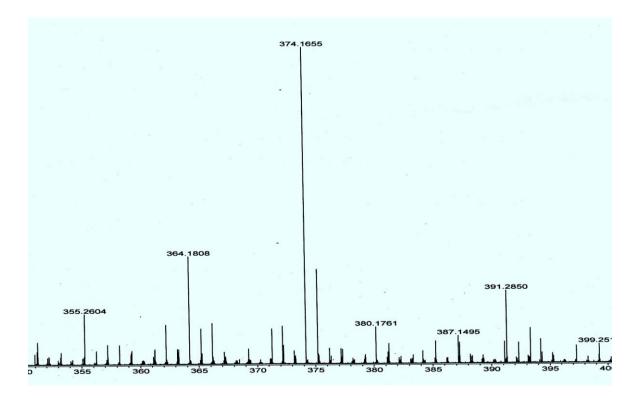
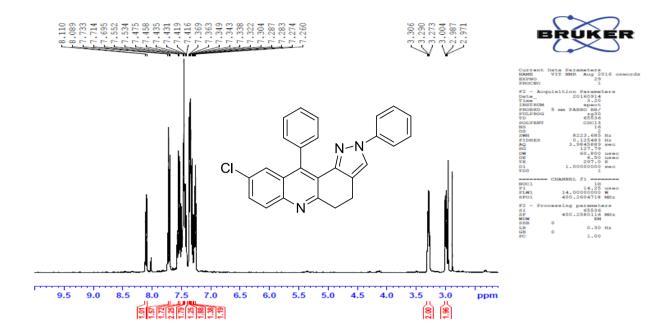


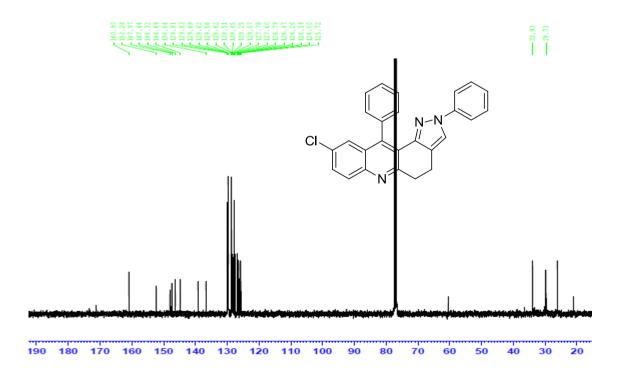
Figure 90: Enlarged HSQC spectrum of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):



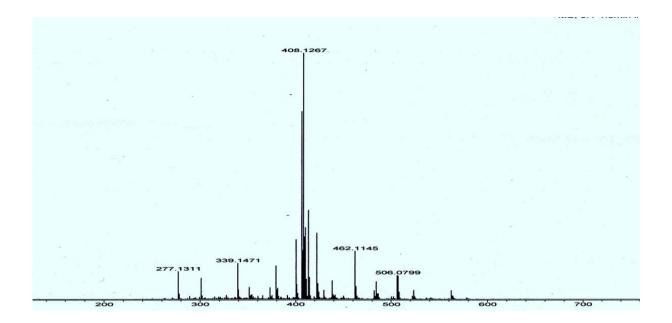
**Figure 91:** HRMS of 4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6a):



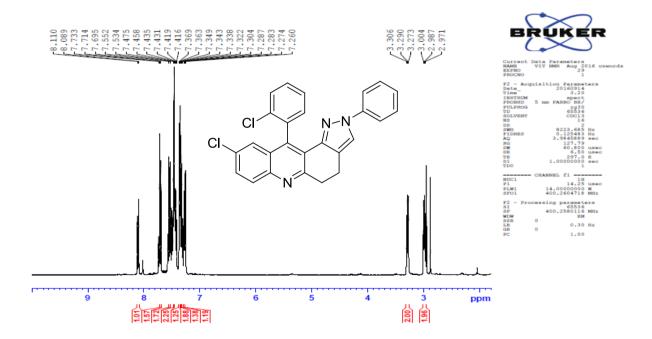
**Figure 92:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (6b):



**Figure 93:** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (6b):



**Figure 94:** HRMS of *9-chloro-4,5-dihydro-1,11-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (6b):



**Figure 95:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of *9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine* (6c):

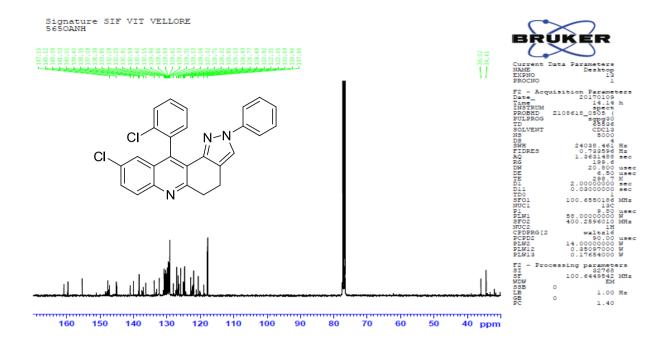


Figure 96: 13C NMR spectrum of 9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6c):

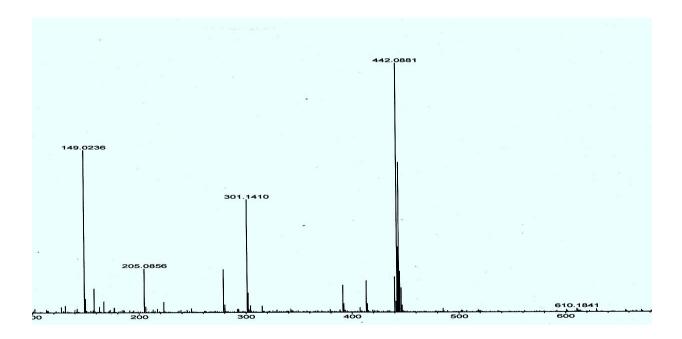


Figure 97: HRMS of 9-chloro-11-(2-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-a]acridine (6c):