Additional records identified through other sources (*n* = 4)

Records identified through database searching (*n* = 55)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis   
(*n* = 15)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (*n* = 21)

Records after duplicates removed  
(*n* = 48)

Records screened: *title and abstract* (*n* = 48)

**Included**

**Eligibility**

**Screening**

**Identification**

Records excluded

(*n* = 27)

* *Opinion (n = 18)*
* *Protocol (n = 5)*
* *Wrong focus (n = 4)*

*Differn*

Full-text articles excluded (*n* = 6)

* *Protocol (n = 5)*
* *Non-English (n = 1)*

Figure 1: PRISMA flowchart of article identification and selection procedures